

REPORT

I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. 2001 was a dynamic year for the Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA). During the year the PCA reinforced its involvement in a diverse range of activities in the international arbitration arena, and this is reflected by a significant expansion of the International Bureau's Project Staff. The PCA is now perfectly situated at the juncture between public and private international law to meet the rapidly evolving dispute resolution needs of the international community.
2. The number of Member States grew from 92 in 2000 to 95 during 2001, with the addition of The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Morocco and the Republic of Latvia. The Republic of Yugoslavia, which acceded to the 1899 Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes on April 11, 1992, signed a Declaration of Succession to that Convention on September 4, 2001. The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia acceded to the 1907 Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes in December 2001, and will become a Member State effective from January 20, 2002.
3. During 2001 the International Bureau of the PCA acted as Registry in a number of inter-State, State/non-State and international commercial arbitrations. Of particular note, the International Bureau served as registry for both the Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission and the Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission. Hearings in the boundary dispute between Eritrea and Ethiopia commenced at the Peace Palace on December 10, 2001. The Claims Commission received Statements of Claim filed by the Governments of both countries on December 12, 2001.
4. The International Bureau also dealt with twenty requests for the designation of an appointing authority, or the appointment of an arbitrator, in commercial arbitrations, the majority being conducted under the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) Arbitration Rules.
5. On June 19, 2001, the PCA Administrative Council adopted by consensus the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment*. These Rules result from the efforts of the International Bureau together with a Working Group and Drafting Committee of experts in environmental law and arbitration, under the chairmanship of Professor Philippe Sands.
6. The PCA Steering Committee on Mass Claims Processes, chaired by Judge Howard Holtzmann, held its second meeting at the Peace Palace in May 2001. The Steering Committee is composed of individuals who have been active in two or more of the mass claims processes currently operational. It is in the process of producing a comprehensive annotated checklist of matters to be considered by the designers of future mass claims settlement processes, such as funding, balancing of arbitral and administrative approaches, key elements in drafting rules of procedure, establishing standards of proof, the respective functions of arbitrators and the secretariat and the utilization of computer technology. The checklist and annotations are anticipated to be published in 2002.
7. In the spring of 2001, the second volume of the PCA's *Peace Palace Papers* series, *International Investment and Protection of the Environment: The Role of Dispute Resolution Mechanisms*, was published by the PCA's Publications Department, in collaboration with Kluwer Law International. This volume reproduces the papers presented at the second International Law Seminar held on May 17, 2000.
8. Two highly successful International Law Seminars were hosted by the PCA during 2001. On February 23, 2001, the International Bureau organized the third International Law Seminar, entitled "Arbitration in Air, Space and Telecommunications Law: Enforcing Regulatory Mechanisms." At this seminar, which was organized in cooperation with the European Organization for the Safety of Air Navigation ("EUROCONTROL"), prominent experts addressed the role of international instruments in the fields of air, space and telecommunications activities, and the need for a mandatory supranational dispute settlement mechanism. The publication of the seminar's proceedings, in the third volume of the *Peace Palace Papers* series, is scheduled for February 2002.

9. The PCA's fourth International Law Seminar, held at the Peace Palace on October 12, 2001, was a Joint Conference hosted in association with the Arab Union of International Arbitration. The Seminar was entitled "Strengthening Relations with Arab and Islamic Countries through International Law: E-Commerce, the W.T.O. Dispute Settlement Mechanism and Foreign Investment," and it brought together eminent members of the professional and academic communities from the Middle East, Europe and North America.
10. In December 2001 the PCA entered into an agreement with the Government of Costa Rica and the Costa Rica-based University for Peace to establish the first PCA Regional Facility. It is hoped that with the support of the infrastructure of PCA Headquarters in The Hague, the Regional Facility will play an important role in the field of international dispute resolution in the Americas.
11. The PCA's cooperation with the International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA) continues with ICCA's editorial section and the General Editors. Publications in the year under review include: the *Yearbook Commercial Arbitration* (Volume XXVI), a Supplement of the *International Handbook on Commercial Arbitration* and ICCA Congress Series No. 10, *International Arbitration and National Courts: The Never Ending Story*.
12. The International Bureau is reaching completion of its program of translating relevant PCA documents (currently available only in French and English) into the other official languages of the United Nations: Russian, Chinese, Arabic and Spanish. These versions will be made available to interested parties in the course of the year 2002.
13. The Secretary-General and other staff members of the International Bureau made a number of presentations in the Peace Palace and elsewhere to legal advisors, members of the diplomatic corps, lawyers and law students on subjects relating to the PCA. They addressed international conferences and universities abroad as well as groups visiting the Court's premises on various issues, including a possible role for the PCA in the field of international environmental disputes and the PCA's current role under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.
14. The Secretary-General visited the United Nations in New York during the 56th session of the General Assembly. He also traveled on official visits to Lebanon, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Belize and the Republic of Yugoslavia. The PCA's Deputy Secretary-General attended arbitration conferences in Washington, DC, London, Dallas and Paris. The PCA's General Counsel participated as an Observer in the work of the 34th and 35th sessions of the Working Group on Arbitration of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) in New York and Vienna, respectively. The subjects of these sessions were proposed amendments to the UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration and a draft Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration. The General Counsel also attended the International Federation of Commercial Arbitration Institution's General Assembly in Prague, Czech Republic, and reported there on the activities of the PCA. She also attended the 35th Session of the UNCITRAL Commission in Vienna.
15. During 2001 the PCA was honored by the visits of the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Latvia, the Legal Advisor to the Prime Minister of Ethiopia and the Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs of Costa Rica. The PCA's Senior Legal Counsel participated in the visit of the King and Queen of Spain during their visit to the Peace Palace.

II. THE WORK OF THE COURT AND ITS INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

A. Scope of Activity

Arbitration

16. The Permanent Court of Arbitration was established in The Hague in 1899 as the first global mechanism for the settlement of inter-State disputes. The PCA is empowered to provide its services to all arbitration cases submitted to it by agreement of the parties to a dispute and is accessible at all times.
17. Unless otherwise stipulated by the parties, the arbitration is to be conducted in accordance with the rules of procedure laid down in the Hague Conventions of 1899 and 1907. However, parties may also use the PCA's own modern rules of procedure, which are based on the highly regarded and widely used arbitration rules of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL). These are the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitrating Disputes between Two States* (adopted in 1992); the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitrating Disputes between Two Parties of Which Only One Is a State* (1993); the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration Involving International Organizations and States* (1996); the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration between International Organizations and Private Parties* (1996); the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Conciliation Rules* (1996); the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Fact-finding Commissions of Inquiry* (1997); and the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment* (2001).
18. The jurisdiction of the Court may be extended to disputes between non-contracting powers or between contracting powers and non-contracting powers if the parties have agreed to have recourse to the PCA. There is also provision for arbitration by way of summary proceedings. International commercial arbitration can also be conducted under PCA auspices. The PCA provides administrative services under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules for parties wishing to make use of these services.
19. A list of cases submitted to arbitration before the Court, or conducted with the cooperation of the International Bureau, is set out in **Annex 2** to this Report.

International Commissions of Inquiry and Conciliation

20. The Conventions of 1899 and 1907 provide for the constitution of International Commissions of Inquiry to facilitate the settlement of certain types of disputes by elucidating the facts by means of impartial and conscientious investigation. A list of cases submitted to International Commissions of Inquiry is set forth in **Annex 3** to this Report. The *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules of Procedure for Fact-finding Commissions of Inquiry* were adopted in 1997.
21. By a decision of the Administrative Council dated May 1, 1937, the International Bureau was authorized to place its offices and organization at the disposal of Conciliation Commissions. A list of cases submitted to Conciliation Commissions is set forth in **Annex 4** to this Report. The *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Conciliation Rules*, which follow as closely as possible the 1980 UNCITRAL Conciliation Rules, were adopted in 1996. During 2001 the International Bureau was involved in drafting optional rules for conciliation of disputes relating to natural resources and/or the environment, to complement the *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment*, which were adopted in 2001.

Provision of Facilities

22. The PCA, which has its offices at the Peace Palace in The Hague, has a spacious and well-appointed court room, hearing rooms and administrative areas which are available to guest tribunals that wish to hold their hearings at the Peace Palace. These facilities are made available for use by the parties to disputes at reasonable rates charged by the Carnegie Foundation in accordance with an established schedule. In addition, the International Bureau can provide full registry services and legal support to tribunals and commissions, serving as the official channel of communications and ensuring safe custody of documents, and can arrange the provision of services such as legal research, financial administration, logistical and technical support at meetings and hearings, travel arrangements, and general secretarial and linguistic support.

Financial Assistance Fund

23. In October 1994, the Administrative Council agreed to establish a Financial Assistance Fund and approved the Terms of Reference and Guidelines for the operation of the Fund. This Fund, to which contributions are made on a voluntary basis, provides financial assistance to Qualifying States to enable them to meet, in whole or in part, the costs involved in international arbitration or other means of dispute settlement offered by the Hague Conventions. Qualifying States are State Parties to the Convention of 1899 or 1907 that (1) have concluded an agreement for the purpose of submitting one or more disputes, whether existing or future, for settlement by any of the means administered by the PCA; and (2) at the time of requesting financial assistance from the Fund, are listed on the “DAC List of Aid Recipients” prepared by the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) in Paris. The Terms of Reference and Guidelines are reproduced in **Annex 5** to this Report.
24. A Qualifying State may seek financial assistance from the Fund by submitting a written request to the Secretary-General of the PCA. A separate Board of Trustees decides on the request.
25. Several Governments (the United Kingdom, South Africa and Costa Rica) have contributed to the Financial Assistance Fund. Since the inception of the Fund, four grants of assistance have been made: one to a Central Asian State, one to an Asian State, and two to African States. Those grants allowed the parties to defray the costs of their arbitration and achieve the peaceful resolution of their dispute.

International Cooperation

26. In 1968 the PCA entered into a cooperation agreement with the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), and in 1990 it concluded a similar agreement with the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA). Both agreements provide for the use of staff and facilities in connection with proceedings conducted at the headquarters of one institution but under the auspices of the other. A 1989 cooperation agreement with the International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA) provides that ICCA will furnish the Secretary-General, at his request, with information concerning arbitration institutions, experts, procedures and activities in various parts of the world. In 1996 the International Bureau concluded an additional agreement with ICCA concerning the preparation of the ICCA Publications.
27. In October 1992 the International Bureau became a member of the International Federation of Commercial Arbitration Institutions (IFCAI), which aims to establish and maintain permanent relationships among these institutions, to facilitate the exchange and distribution of information on services offered and potential arbitrators and conciliators, to promote and facilitate the publication of research on conciliation and arbitration, and to exchange information on legislation, rules, non-confidential awards and judicial decisions. This information facilitates, *inter alia*, the exercise of the Secretary-General’s special competence to designate appointing authorities under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules (see paragraph 42, below). In June 2001, the General Counsel of the PCA attended the IFCAI General Assembly in Prague, Czech Republic, and reported on the activities of the PCA.
28. In December 1997 the Conference of State Parties to the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) in The Hague designated the International Bureau to serve as Registry for dispute resolution activities of the OPCW’s Confidentiality Commission. On December 9, 1998, the relevant agreement was concluded. It became operational in the course of 1999.
29. In December 2001, the PCA entered into an agreement with the Government of Costa Rica and the Costa Rica-based University for Peace to establish the first PCA Regional Facility in San José, Costa Rica, which is expected to become operational in the first half of 2002. The University for Peace will supply office space. Staff will be recruited by the University, in consultation with the PCA. It is anticipated that the Regional Facility will thus open up new opportunities in the field of alternative dispute resolution for the Americas, and make the PCA’s experience and expertise accessible to the Latin American region.

B. Developments in 2001

Registry and Related Activities

(a) Registry

30. During the year 2001 the International Bureau of the PCA acted as Registry in a number of inter-State, State/non-State and international commercial arbitrations. The registry activities in these cases have added considerably to the International Bureau's ability and capacity to deal with a wide variety of dispute resolution mechanisms.
31. The Bank for International Settlements (BIS), established at the Hague Conference held in January 1930 and headquartered in Basel, Switzerland, has renewed its ties with the PCA. The arbitration between private claimants and the BIS commenced with the delivery of the claimants' Notices of Arbitration in 2001. A Preliminary Conference of the parties was held at the PCA in September 2001 and the claimants filed their Statements of Claim in November. The BIS will submit its Statement of Defense on January 15, 2002. The Tribunal, which is composed of Professor W. Michael Reisman (President), Professor Dr. Jochen Abr. Frowein, Professor Dr. Mathias Krafft, Professor Paul Lagarde, and Professor Dr. Albert Jan van den Berg, will meet with the parties to discuss the Terms of Submission on February 26, 2002. The PCA acts as Registry for the arbitration. It is anticipated that hearings will take place at the Peace Palace in The Hague in the late summer of 2002.
32. The December 12, 2000 Agreement between the Government of the State of Eritrea and the Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia provides for the establishment in The Hague of two Commissions: a Boundary Commission and a Claims Commission. The International Bureau serves as Registry for both Commissions, which were constituted in early 2001.
33. Following exchanges of written pleadings, the Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission, which is composed of Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, CBE QC (President), His Excellency Prince Bola Adesumbo Ajibola (appointed by Ethiopia), Professor W. Michael Reisman (appointed by Eritrea), Judge Stephen M. Schwebel (appointed by Eritrea) and Sir Arthur Watts, KCMG QC (appointed by Ethiopia), the Commission held hearings at the Peace Palace in The Hague from December 10–21, 2001.
34. The Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission is composed of Professor Dr. Hans van Houtte (Chairman), Judge George Aldrich and Mr. Dean James Paul (both appointed by Ethiopia) and Mr. John Crook and Ms. Lucy Reed (both appointed by Eritrea). Its mandate is to "decide through binding arbitration all claims for loss, damage or injury by one Government against the other, and by nationals (including both natural and juridical persons) of one party against the Government of the other party or entities owned or controlled by the other party that are (a) related to the conflict that was the subject of the Framework Agreement, the Modalities for its Implementation and the Cessation of Hostilities Agreement, and (b) result from violations of international humanitarian law, including the 1949 Geneva Conventions, or other violations of international law." On December 12, 2001, the deadline for submitting claims to the Commission as established by the December 12th Agreement, each party filed a number of claims. The Agreement further provides that the Commission shall endeavor to complete its work within three years of the closing date for filing claims.
35. Arbitration proceedings between France and the Netherlands have commenced pursuant to the 1976 Convention on the Protection of the Rhine Against Pollution by Chlorides and the Additional Protocol of September 25, 1991. The members of the arbitral tribunal are Professor Krzysztof Skubiszewski (President), Judge Gilbert Guillaume (France) and Judge Peter Kooijmans (Netherlands).
36. Arbitration of a dispute between Saluka Investments B.V. and the Czech Republic is being conducted under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, with the PCA as Registry. The members of the arbitral tribunal, Professor Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, CBE QC (Chairman), Professor Dr. Peter Behrens and Mr. Daniel M. Price held an organizational meeting with the representatives of the parties in November 2001.
37. An arbitration has commenced between Ireland and the United Kingdom, arising under the Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic. The arbitral tribunal, composed of Professor W. Michael Reisman (Chairman), Mr. Gavan Griffith, QC and Rt. Hon. Lord Mustill, PC, held an organizational meeting with the representatives of the parties in November 2001.

38. An UNCITRAL arbitration between an American corporation and a Central Asian State was withdrawn by the Claimant on March 29, 2001.
39. On February 5, 2001 a Tribunal (Professor James Crawford (President), Professor Christopher Greenwood, QC and Mr. Gavan Griffith, former Solicitor-General of Australia) issued its award in an arbitration, which took place at the Peace Palace under the auspices of the PCA, between private parties from Hawaii. Oral arguments took place on December 7, 8, 11 and 12, 2000. The Tribunal heard the parties' requests for rulings on various questions of international law. The First Secretary acted as Secretary to the Tribunal and proceedings were conducted under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.

(b) Iran-United States Claims Tribunal

40. The International Bureau, which provided the Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal with office space and secretarial support before the latter moved to its own premises in 1982, continues to place its courtroom at the disposal of the Tribunal for hearings of the Full Tribunal. The International Bureau continues to serve as the secretariat of the Appointing Authority for the Tribunal, currently Sir Robert Jennings.

(c) Other Tribunals

41. The facilities of the Peace Palace through intermediary of the International Bureau were not used by any guest tribunal in 2001.

Designation of Appointing Authorities and Arbitrators by the Secretary-General

42. Articles 6, 7 and 12 of the 1976 United Nations UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules entrust the Secretary-General of the Permanent Court of Arbitration with maintaining the integrity of the arbitral process in international commercial arbitration by authorizing him, upon the request of a party, to designate an "appointing authority" for the purpose of appointing the members of an arbitral tribunal and ruling on challenges to arbitrators. Parties may also designate the Secretary-General himself as appointing authority under the UNCITRAL Rules or other instruments.
43. Complying with these requests often proves complicated, as parties only approach the Secretary-General of the PCA when they are themselves unable to resolve the problems which have arisen. Such requests require careful review of the underlying contracts and/or treaty provisions regarding dispute settlement (about which the parties were unable to agree) to determine *prima facie* jurisdiction and, on the basis of subsequent correspondence with the parties involved, the existence of possible procedural difficulties. Only then is a search made for a suitable appointing authority or arbitrator. During 2001 the International Bureau dealt with twenty requests to ascertain *prima facie* jurisdiction and to designate an appointing authority or an arbitrator.
44. **February:** In accordance with Article 7(3) and 6 of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, in an arbitration involving another Asian company, an Asian company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the president of the arbitral tribunal because agreement could not be reached between the two party-appointed arbitrators on the choice of the presiding arbitrator. The Secretary-General designated a British national.
45. An Asian company requested the Secretary-General, in accordance with Article 6(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the sole arbitrator, as the claimant and the respondent, another Asian company, could not reach agreement. The Secretary-General designated the **Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre**.
46. The Secretary-General was given advance notice by a North American company that he might be called upon to act as appointing authority, in accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator in place of the respondent, another North American company. The parties ultimately informed the Secretary-General that they had decided not to proceed with the arbitration.

47. **March:** In accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, a South American association requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator of a three member arbitral tribunal in place of the respondent. The Secretary-General designated the **American Arbitration Association's International Center for Dispute Resolution**.
48. **April:** A European company gave the Secretary-General advance notice that he might be called upon to act as appointing authority in accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator of a three member tribunal. The parties ultimately informed the Secretary-General that they had agreed upon the constitution of the arbitral tribunal.
49. **May:** In accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, an African company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator of a three member arbitral tribunal. The respondent, an international organization, did not appoint its arbitrator within the extended deadline which it had requested from the Secretary-General. The Secretary-General designated the **Chartered Institute of Arbitrators**.
50. A North American company requested the Secretary-General, in accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator of a three member tribunal. However, the respondent, a Central American company, subsequently appointed its arbitrator. When the two arbitrators did not reach agreement on the identity of the president, the claimant requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointment of the presiding arbitrator. The respondent did not reply to the Secretary-General's notification. The Secretary-General designated the **International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce**.
51. In accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, a North American company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator. The respondent, a European company, neither appointed its arbitrator nor replied to the Secretary-General's notification. The Secretary-General designated the **British Columbia International Commercial Arbitration Centre**.
52. **July:** In accordance with Articles 12 and 6(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, a European individual requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of deciding upon the challenge of the arbitrator appointed by the respondent, a South American Government. The Secretary-General designated a Spanish national. The Secretary-General has been informed that the appointing authority has also appointed the president of the tribunal.
53. Pursuant to the terms of the arbitration clause contained in the conditions of a contract concluded between the claimant, an Eastern European bank, and the respondent, a European company, the claimant requested the Secretary-General to appoint the sole arbitrator. Exercising his discretion not to use the "list-procedure" of Article 6(3) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, the Secretary-General appointed the sole arbitrator.
54. In accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, an African company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator in place of the respondent, a central bank from an African country. The respondent raised objections related to the applicability of the arbitration clause. The Secretary-General informed the respondent that he had taken note of the respondent's arguments but had decided on the basis of a *prima facie* examination of the documents to proceed with the designation procedure. The Secretary-General designated the **International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce**.
55. **August:** An Asian company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority in accordance with Article 7(3) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules for the purpose of appointing the president of the arbitral tribunal. The respondent, another Asian company, acknowledged the Secretary-

General's notification. The Secretary-General designated the **Director of the Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Arbitration**.

56. In accordance with the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, a North American company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing both arbitrators for a two-member Tribunal, as the claimant and the respondent, an Asian company, could not reach agreement. The Secretary-General designated the **Singapore International Arbitration Centre**.
57. In accordance with Articles 12 and 6(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, an Asian company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of deciding upon the challenge of the arbitrator appointed by the respondent, a state-owned Asian company. The Secretary-General designated a Belgian national. Subsequently, the same Asian company requested the Secretary-General to designate a new appointing authority for the purpose of deciding upon the challenge of the presiding arbitrator. After having consulted the respondent and the previously designated appointing authority, the Secretary-General designated the **Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce**.
58. **September:** In accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, a European company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator. The respondents, two African companies, had each separately and individually appointed an arbitrator. The respondent had refused to accept the claimant's proposal to ask an appointing authority to appoint the three arbitrators. The claimant requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority and after a number of exchanges of communications with the parties, the Secretary-General designated the **International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce**.
59. In accordance with Article 7(2) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, a Caribbean company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the second arbitrator. The Secretary-General decided that *prima facie*, only one of the respondents was a party to the underlying contract and that that respondent, a state-owned African company, had already appointed its arbitrator. Consequently, the Secretary-General did not proceed with the designation.
60. **October:** A European company had a number of exchanges with the Secretary-General relating to a case in which the respondent was an African Government. The Secretary-General replied that he would not take any action prior to receipt of the administrative fee. Subsequent to the reporting period, the claimant paid the required fee and the request is now under consideration.
61. A national from Eastern Europe requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority, requesting in particular that the Secretary-General designate a certain institution for the purpose of appointing a sole arbitrator. The Secretary-General replied that the designation of an appointing authority is in his discretion, and that furthermore, as much of the request was deemed incomplete, he was not able to proceed further at that stage.
62. In accordance with Article 7(3) of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, a North American company requested the Secretary-General to designate an appointing authority for the purpose of appointing the president of the Tribunal. The respondent, an Asian company, acknowledged the Secretary-General's notification, and confirmed that it was aware of the request. The Secretary-General designated the **Director of the Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Arbitration**.

Environmental Dispute Resolution

63. A Working Group and Drafting Committee were formed in May 2000 to draft Rules for the Resolution of Disputes Relating to the Environment and/or Natural Resources, with Professor Philippe Sands as chairman and the First Secretary as secretary to the Committee. The International Bureau prepared draft Rules which were circulated in August 2000 to the Drafting Committee and the Working Group for comments. The draft Rules were considered at the meeting of the Administrative Council on October 10,

2000. The final draft of the Rules, which took into consideration the comments received from the Governments, was presented to the Administrative Council at its March 6, 2001 meeting. At an Extraordinary Meeting held on June 19, 2001 the Administrative Council adopted by consensus the draft Rules. The Rules have been published by the PCA Publications Department and are available in English and French (Spanish and Russian versions forthcoming in 2002).

64. The *Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment* (“Environmental Arbitration Rules”) seek to address the principal *lacunae* in environmental dispute resolution identified by the Working Group. In more than half of the instances in 2001 in which the International Bureau of the PCA provided information to States concerning arbitration, there was a need for consideration of issues in this field.
65. During 2001 the International Bureau was involved in drafting optional rules for conciliation of disputes relating to natural resources and/or the environment, to complement the Environmental Arbitration Rules.
66. Arbitration clauses with a reference to the PCA have been included in a number of international Conventions pertaining to environmental protection, *inter alia*, the Convention on International Trade and Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (1973) and the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), as well as in the dispute resolution Protocol (2000) to the Convention for the Protection of the Alps.
67. In November 2001, the Cousteau Society entered into an agreement with the PCA, putting at the latter’s disposal the Society’s scientific research staff and its specialized vessel, the *Alcyone*, for fact-finding missions conducted under PCA auspices.

Mass Claims

68. The PCA Steering Committee on Mass Claims Processes continued its work during 2001 under the chairmanship of Judge Howard M. Holtzmann. The Committee, which is composed of individuals who have been active in two or more of the mass claims processes currently operational – either as arbitrators, commissioners, administrators or counsel – is producing a comprehensive annotated checklist, addressing such matters as funding, balancing arbitral and administrative approaches, key elements in drafting rules of procedure, establishing standards of proof, defining the respective functions of arbitrators and the secretariat and utilizing computer technology; it will also consider the types of support that the PCA might offer to future mass claims settlement commissions or tribunals. The Committee will hold its third meeting in January 2002 and plans to publish its work in the fall of 2002.

Cooperation Agreements

69. The editorial staff of the International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA) began operations under PCA auspices on February 1, 1997. The International Bureau employs the editorial staff of the ICCA Publications and provides them with office space and administrative and other support in the preparation of the *Yearbook Commercial Arbitration*, *International Handbook on Commercial Arbitration* and *ICCA Congress Series*. This arrangement arose out of the Mutual Cooperation Agreement entered into between ICCA and the International Bureau on January 20, 1989. In 2001, the editorial staff produced the 1244 page *Yearbook* (Volume XXVI) and Supplement 33 of the *Handbook*, containing, *inter alia*, a new National Report on arbitration law and practice in Ireland as well as the text of the new Greek arbitration statute. In addition, ICCA Congress Series No. 10 entitled *International Arbitration and National Courts: The Never Ending Story*, containing the proceedings of the ICCA International Arbitration Conference held in New Delhi, India, from May 2–4, 2000, was published in 2001.
70. The PCA continues its expanded research and publications activities with Kluwer Law International (KLI). The Deputy Secretary-General serves as editor of the *Journal of International Arbitration* and *World Trade and Arbitration Materials*, and has editorial responsibility for the KLI database and CD-Rom on international arbitration. In June 2001, the PCA launched its co-sponsorship, with KLI and the Institute for Transnational Arbitration, of a comprehensive internet portal for arbitrators and arbitration practitioners, to provide timely and accurate reports on law news, cases and other developments in the

field of arbitration from a wide range of countries and arbitral institutions. The portal is expected to be operational in early 2002.

International Law Seminars

71. The International Bureau hosted two very successful International Law Seminars in 2001. The third in its series of semi-annual International Law Seminars, entitled “Arbitration in Air and Space Law, Including Telecommunications Activities: Enforcing Regulatory Measures,” was held on February 23, 2001. This seminar, which was organized in cooperation with the European Organization for the Safety of Air Navigation (“EUROCONTROL”), addressed the role of dispute resolution mechanisms in the fields of air and space law and telecommunications activities. Prominent experts in those fields participated as panelists and floor leaders, and examined the international instruments in air, space and telecommunications law and the need for a mandatory supranational dispute settlement mechanism. The papers emanating from this seminar have been collected in the third volume of the *Peace Palace Papers* series, entitled *Arbitration in Air, Space and Telecommunications Law: Enforcing Regulatory Measures*, which was scheduled to be published by Kluwer Law International in February 2002.
72. The fourth International Law Seminar, held on October 12, 2001, was a Joint Conference organized with the Arab Union of International Arbitration. The title of the Conference was “Strengthening Relations with Arab and Islamic Countries through International Law: E-Commerce, the W.T.O. Dispute Settlement Mechanism and Foreign Investment,” and it brought together eminent speakers from the Arab world, Europe and North America. Their papers, along with other relevant materials, will be published in further volumes of the *Peace Palace Papers* series.
73. During the course of 2001, the PCA began preparation of the fifth International Law Seminar which will be held on May 7, 2002. This Seminar will address the role of dispute settlement mechanisms with regard to international labor norms, and enforcement of these norms. A sixth International Law Seminar, to be held in late 2002, will address dispute resolution and fresh water issues.

PCA Publications

74. The PCA’s Publications Department publishes the proceedings of the PCA’s International Law Seminars in the *Peace Palace Papers* series. The second volume, *International Investment and Protection of the Environment: The Role of Dispute Resolution Mechanisms*, was published by Kluwer Law International in 2001. These papers emanated from the second International Law Seminar held in May 2000.
75. The Publications Department also published the *Permanent Court of Arbitration – Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment*, in English and French. Spanish and Russian versions of the Rules are forthcoming. The *Eritrea-Yemen Arbitration Award* was published as a monograph by the Publications Department in English, and will be published by Kluwer Law International in English and French in 2002.

Increasing Awareness of the PCA

76. During 2001, the PCA was honored by various visits. The Secretary-General met with the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Latvia on June 13 for the signing of the *Proces-verbal* on the accession of Latvia to the Hague Convention of 1907. The Secretary-General met with the Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs of Costa Rica on August 27, ahead of his visit to Costa Rica to sign the Regional Facility Agreement with the Government and the University for Peace later in the year. The Deputy Secretary-General met with the Legal Advisor to the Prime Minister of Ethiopia on July 5. The PCA’s Senior Legal Counsel participated in the visit of the King and Queen of Spain to the Peace Palace and the International Court of Justice on October 24. On November 13, the Secretary-General met with the President of the American Arbitration Association (AAA) to discuss forms of possible future cooperation between the AAA and the PCA.

77. In November, the Cousteau Society visited the PCA. The culmination of the visit was an agreement for the use of the Cousteau Society's scientific research staff and its specialized vessel, the *Alcyone*, for fact-finding missions conducted under PCA auspices.
78. The PCA participated in several important international conferences and meetings during the year under review.
79. The Secretary-General visited Beirut at the invitation of the Lebanese Government from June 15–17. He visited the United Nations in New York during the 56th session of the General Assembly from September 24–28. The Secretary-General traveled to Central America in the latter part of the year, visiting Costa Rica from October 1–3, where he met with representatives of the Government and the Costa Rica University for Peace, and Guatemala from October 4–5. At the invitation of the Yugoslavian Government, he visited Yugoslavia from November 27–28, and gave lectures at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law. The Secretary-General returned to Costa Rica from December 4–6, where he signed a cooperation agreement with the Government and the University for Peace, and he also visited Nicaragua on December 6 and Belize from December 7–9, at the invitation of the Government.
80. The PCA's current Deputy Secretary-General attended the 95th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law in Washington, D.C. from April 4–7. She attended meetings organized by the London Court of International Arbitration (LCIA), including the LCIA Workshop "21st Century in International Commercial Arbitration" at the International Dispute Resolution Centre in London from May 10–13, and the LCIA European and North American Councils Symposium at Tylney Hall, England, from May 21–25. On June 21, the Deputy Secretary-General represented the PCA at the Southwest Legal Foundation Conference on Arbitration, organized by the Institute for Transnational Arbitration, in Dallas, where she participated as a panelist. On July 13, she participated in a meeting on "Women in International Litigation" organized by Matrix Chambers in London. In her capacity as Principal Legal Counsel, she attended the 18th Joint Colloquium on International Arbitration at the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) in Paris on November 16.
81. The PCA's former Deputy Secretary-General visited Dublin on May 9 for discussions concerning the Republic of Ireland's future membership in the PCA.
82. The PCA's General Counsel attended the 34th Session of the UNCITRAL Working Group II on Arbitration and Conciliation in New York from May 21–25, and the 35th Session of the Working Group in Vienna from November 19–23. The subjects of these Sessions were proposed amendments to the UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration and a draft Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration. On June 21, the General Counsel attended the International Federation of Commercial Arbitration Institutions (IFCAI) General Assembly in Prague, Czech Republic, and reported on the activities of the PCA. She was also present at the IFCAI's 6th Biennial Dispute Resolution Conference, hosted by the Arbitration Court attached to the Economic Chamber of the Czech Republic and the Agricultural Chamber of the Czech Republic, on June 22. She attended the 35th Session of the UNCITRAL Commission in Vienna from July 9–13.
83. Assistant Legal Counsel Dane Ratliff attended the United Nations Climate Change Conference Convention (UNFCCC) Conference of the Parties in Bonn, held from July 16–27, and the UNFCCC Conference of the Parties in Marrakech, held from October 29 to November 9, to promote the adoption of the PCA's *Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or The Environment* as a potential annex on arbitration to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. He was present at the seminar on "Principles and Practices for Resolving Disputes in the Energy Sector" held at the University of Dundee on September 25 and 26, and attended a seminar on "International Law and Sustainable Development: Principle and Practice" which was held at the University of Amsterdam from November 29 to December 1.
84. During 2001 the Secretary-General and other members of the International Bureau addressed a large number of lawyers, students and other visitors to the Peace Palace on the activities of the PCA, and also gave a number of lectures elsewhere. The Secretary-General attended the meeting of the Biopolitics International Organization in Athens on January 22, where he delivered an address on "Resolving

Environmental Disputes: From Negotiation to Adjudication,” and was also present at its further meeting on June 9. He contributed on both occasions to a panel discussion on “Profit and the Bio-Environment.” He briefed members of a Chinese Delegation Study Tour of International Dispute Settlement Organizations, organized by the Marine and Environmental Law Programme of the Oceans Institute of Canada, on February 21, and the Legal Advisor to the Prime Minister of Ethiopia, in cooperation with the Clingendael Institute, on July 5.

85. The former Deputy Secretary-General served as a judge for the 24th Telders International Moot Court Competition held at the Peace Palace from April 26–28. Both she and her successor gave various lectures at the Peace Palace throughout the year: to students of Groningen University on April 20; to a group of American students through the United States Embassy on June 1; to diplomats from Mozambique on June 14; to a group of American judges from the National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, on September 12; and to a further group of American judges on September 20.
86. During 2001, the PCA’s General Counsel, as a follow-up to the course in International Commercial Arbitration which she taught in 2000 at the Free University, Amsterdam, served as thesis adviser to two students writing their Masters’ theses on arbitration topics. From April to June 2001, the General Counsel was joint coordinator and lecturer for the course in International Commercial Arbitration at the University of Utrecht. She gave a guest lecture in the University of Leiden Master’s Degree Program in International Law on February 14. On March 28, the General Counsel gave a presentation to a group of diplomats from Eastern Europe, and on April 11 she gave a lecture to the Leiden University Mordenate College Student Association. She gave a presentation on the PCA to a group of judges from the Slovak Republic on May 17. The General Counsel lectured students at The Hague Academy on International Law on July 16 and August 6. She also gave a lecture to young German lawyers from the Institute for Air and Space Law, Cologne on August 28, and on December 3, she gave a lecture to Marine Officers and Dutch academics from the Clingendael Institute.
87. The PCA’s Legal Counsel gave a lecture to students from the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) on August 3. On September 26 and December 6, Assistant Legal Counsel Edda Kristjánsdóttir gave presentations to groups of junior diplomats through the Clingendael Institute.
88. The International Bureau noted a significant increase in requests for information concerning the PCA’s Optional Arbitration Rules, and for assistance in drafting arbitration clauses providing for recourse to the PCA for use in conventions and international agreements and contracts. In addition to these more traditional modes of communication, there was an explosive increase in the number of visits to the PCA’s website at www.pca-cpa.org, which was substantially improved and expanded in 2001.

III. STATE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTIONS OF 1899 AND 1907

89. The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia became a Member State on February 17, having acceded to the 1907 Convention in December 2000. In April, the Kingdom of Morocco acceded to the 1907 Convention with entry into effect on June 4, 2001. The Republic of Latvia acceded to the 1907 Convention in June, with entry into effect on August 12, 2001. In September, the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia signed a declaration concerning the succession to the 1899 Convention effective from April 11, 1992. In November the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia acceded to the 1907 Convention, with entry into effect on January 20, 2002. Membership has now increased to 95 States, up from 92 in 2000. A number of other countries have indicated that internal procedures are well underway or have recently been initiated, and accession can be expected in the year 2002. A list of State Parties to the 1899 and 1907 Conventions as of April 16, 2002, is set forth in **Annex 1** to the final version of this Report.

IV. (a). MEMBERS OF THE PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION

90. Each State Party is entitled to select up to four persons at the most, of “known competency in questions of international law, of the highest moral reputation and disposed to accept the duties of arbitrators” for inscription as a Member of the Court. A list of all the persons so inscribed as of April 16, 2002, along with brief biographical notes, are set forth in **Annex 6** to the final version of this Report.

91. Members of the Court are appointed for a term of six years. These appointments are renewable. The Secretary-General has invited all Members to indicate whether they wish to have any special fields of experience mentioned in the biographical notes. Information received in response to this request has also been included in the notes. State Parties are requested to bring to the immediate attention of the International Bureau any alteration in the status of persons selected for Membership of the Court, so that the list may be amended accordingly.
92. In accordance with article 4, paragraph 1 of the Statute of the International Court of Justice, the Members of the Permanent Court of Arbitration appointed by each State Party constitute “national groups” which are entitled to nominate candidates for election, by the General Assembly and the Security Council of the United Nations, to the International Court of Justice. In addition to this statutory role granted to the Members of the PCA, they may also propose candidates for the Nobel Peace Prize.

IV. (b). SPECIALIZED PANELS

93. The *Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment* were adopted on June 19, 2001. The Working Group, Drafting Committee and Member States agreed that, given the highly technical nature of most environmental disputes, tribunals should be made up of highly skilled experts on the subject matter. Following a decision taken at the Administrative Council meeting of June 19, Member States agreed to nominate one environmental law expert and one environmental science expert to be appointed to the lists of persons referred to in Articles 8(3) and 27(5) of the Rules. The Secretary-General may make these lists available to assist the parties, the Tribunal, and/or the Appointing Authority, depending on the circumstances of the case. A list of Members of the Specialized Panels as of April 16, 2002, is set forth in **Annex 7** to the final version of this Report.

V. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

Administrative Council

94. According to article 49 of the Convention of 1907 (article 28 of the Convention of 1899) the “Administrative Council is composed of the diplomatic representatives of the Contracting Powers accredited to The Hague, and the Netherlands Minister of Foreign Affairs, who acts as President.”
95. During the year under review the Administrative Council, which is charged with the direction and control of the International Bureau, met on March 6 (when it dealt with the financial reports of the previous year) and on October 16 (when it considered and approved the budget for the year 2002). The Administrative Council held an Extraordinary Meeting on June 19, at which it approved the draft *Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment*. Increasingly, the Administrative Council is being involved in more substantive, policy-related issues at the PCA.
96. The Administrative Council entrusts financial supervision of the International Bureau to a Committee composed of three Members of the Administrative Council resident in The Hague. Its membership is “renewed annually on the first day of January, by replacement of one member, according to the alphabetical order of the Powers” (in French) pursuant to article XI of the Rules of Procedure of the Administrative Council. The representative of France served as a Member of the Committee from 1999 through 2001, and will be succeeded with effect from January 2002 by the representative of Guatemala. With effect from January 1, 2002, the Committee will be composed of the representatives of the United Kingdom, Greece and Guatemala. During the year under review, the Committee met prior to each of the two regular meetings of the Administrative Council.

International Bureau Staff

97. In the year under review, the International Bureau was composed of:

Core:

Secretary-General:	Mr. Tjaco T. van den Hout
Counsellor and Deputy Secretary-General:	Ms. Bette E. Shifman
First Secretary and Deputy Secretary-General:	Ms. Phyllis Pieper Hamilton (until July 1, 2001)
First Secretary and Senior Legal Counsel:	Ms. Anne Wallemacq (from June 18, 2001)

Second Secretary and Legal Counsel:	Ms. Laurence de Blocq van Scheltinga (until February, 1, 2001)
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Second Secretary and Legal Counsel:	Ms. Alexa Duverger
Administrator:	Mr. Jan Endlich
Office Manager:	Ms. Gertie Burgers

ICCA Publications:

PCA General Counsel/Managing Editor, ICCA*:	Ms. Judy Freedberg
Assistant Managing Editor, ICCA/ Project Officer, PCA*:	Ms. Heather Kurzbauer
Sub-editor*:	Ms. Alice Siegel
Editorial Staff*:	Ms. Sylvia Borelli

Projects*:

First Secretary and Deputy General Counsel:	Ms. Anne Joyce (from October 1, 2001)
Third Secretary and Assistant Legal Counsel:	Mr. Dane Ratliff (from March 1, 2001)
Third Secretary and Assistant Legal Counsel/ Chief Editor:	Ms. Edda Kristjánsdóttir (from June 25, 2001)
Third Secretary and Assistant Legal Counsel/ Editor:	Ms. Belinda Macmahon (from July 2, 2001)
Third Secretary and Assistant Legal Counsel/ Editor:	Ms. Anna Rich
Administration and Information Technology Officer:	Ms. Karen Franz
Administrator:	Mr. Riny van Eekelen (from October 1, 2001)
Sub-editor and Paralegal:	Ms. Anita Peeters (from July 4, 2001)
Assistant Office Manager:	Ms. Evelien ter Meulen (from June 25, 2001)
Assistant to the Secretary-General:	Mr. Paul Mishkin (from January 1 to July 1, 2001)

(*extra-budgetary posts that are financed from sources of income *other than* Member States' contributions)

98. The International Bureau also conducts an Internship Program, which provides law students and law graduates from all over the world the opportunity to be involved as aides to the Court, with positions generally of three months duration. The following held internships with the International Bureau during 2001:
- Jana Hettling (German): Bachelor degree in Law; LL.M. candidate, University of Leiden (November 2000 to May 2001);
 - Eva Powroslo (German): Cologne University; London School of Oriental & African Studies (February 2001 to April 2001);
 - Dane Ratliff (American): M.A.(Jur.), University of Würzburg, Germany; LL.M., Erasmus University, Rotterdam (December 2000 to February 2001; Assistant Legal Counsel since March 1, 2001);
 - Yulia Andreeva (Russian): Bachelor degree in Law *cum laude* and Specialist in Law *cum laude*, Ural State Law Academy; LL.M. and Ph.D. candidate, University of Leiden (since April 2001);
 - Alexander Batalov (Russian): Bachelor degree in Law, Moscow State University; LL.M., University of Leiden (June to August 2001);
 - Luigi Catacora (Bolivian): Bachelor degree in Law, Bolivian Catholic University; LL.M., University of Leiden (April 2001 to September 2001);

- Nathalie Pierre-Louis (Haitian): Bachelor degree in Law, Sorbonne University, Paris; J.D. student, Harvard University Law School (June 2001 to August 2001);
- Sara Jane Dee (British): Bachelor degree, International Relations, St Andrews University (May 2001 to August 2001);
- Renée Botman (Dutch): University of Leiden, Faculty of Law (September 2001 to December 2001);
- Adam McGrath (Australian): University of Sydney, Faculty of Law (December 2001).

Finance

99. The Budget Performance Report 2001, the Performance Report on the Financial Assistance Fund 2001 and the Performance Report on the Relief and Pension Fund 2001 were duly examined by the Financial Committee on February 12, 2002, and will be examined by the Administrative Council on April 16, 2002. They are available to Member States in a separate Annex to this Report.
100. The Budget for the year 2002 was approved by the Administrative Council at its meeting of October 16, 2001. It is available to Member States in a separate Annex to this Report.
101. Pursuant to article 50 of the Hague Convention of 1907, “The expenses of the Bureau shall be borne by the Contracting Powers in the proportion fixed for the International Bureau of the Universal Postal Union.” In conformity with the General Rules of the Union, which were approved at Seoul in 1994 and became effective on January 1, 1996, State Parties are divided into 11 categories contributing respectively 50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 5, 3, 1 and 0.5 units. The amount of the Budget, divided by the total number of units, is the unit of assessment.
102. The contributions of each Contracting Power, payable to the International Bureau by April 1, 2002, are set out in the Scale of Assessments, approved by the Administrative Council at its meeting of October 16, 2001. This scale is available to Member States in a separate Annex to this Report.

**LIST OF THE SIGNATORY AND CONTRACTING POWERS OF THE HAGUE CONVENTIONS
OF 1899 AND 1907 AND DATES ON WHICH THE CONVENTION(S) TOOK EFFECT FOR
EACH OF THEM**

as at April 16, 2002

	1899	1907
Argentina	15-06-1907	
Australia	01-04-1960	21-02-1997
Austria	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Belarus	04-06-1962	04-04-1962
Belgium	04-09-1900	07-10-1910
Bolivia	15-06-1907	26-01-1910
Brazil	15-06-1907	06-03-1914
Bulgaria	04-09-1900	10-06-2000
Burkina Faso	30-08-1961	30-08-1961
Cambodia	04-01-1956	04-01-1956
Cameroon	01-08-1961	01-08-1961
Canada	19-08-1960	09-07-1994
Chile	15-06-1907	18-01-1998
Colombia	15-06-1907	17-03-1997
Costa Rica		20-07-1999
Croatia	08-10-1991	
Cuba	15-06-1907	22-04-1912
Cyprus		12-11-1993
Czech Republic		01-01-1993
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25-03-1961	25-03-1961
Denmark	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Dominican Republic	15-06-1907	07-09-1958
Ecuador	03-07-1907	
Egypt		04-11-1968
El Salvador	20-06-1907	26-01-1910
Eritrea	04-10-1997	
Fiji	02-04-1973	
Finland		09-06-1922
France	04-09-1900	06-12-1910
Germany	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Greece	04-04-1901	
Guatemala	15-06-1907	14-05-1911
Guyana	25-01-1998	
Haiti	15-06-1907	03-04-1910
Honduras	01-12-1961	30-01-1962
Hungary	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Iceland	08-12-1955	08-12-1955
India	29-07-1950	
Iran	04-09-1900	
Iraq	31-08-1970	30-10-1970
Israel		17-06-1962
Italy	04-09-1900	
Japan	06-10-1900	11-02-1912
Jordan		27-01-1992
Kyrgyzstan	04-06-1992	04-06-1992

Lao People's Democratic Republic	18-07-1955 1899	18-07-1955 1907
Latvia		12-08-2001
Lebanon	14-02-1968	14-04-1968
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		02-09-1996
Liechtenstein		23-09-1994
Luxembourg	12-07-1901	04-11-1912
Malaysia		06-05-2002
Malta		07-09-1968
Mauritius	03-08-1970	
Mexico	17-04-1901	26-01-1910
Morocco		04-06-2001
Netherlands	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
New Zealand	10-02-1959	
Nicaragua	15-06-1907	14-02-1910
Nigeria		16-02-1987
Norway	04-09-1900	18-11-1910
Pakistan	05-08-1950	
Panama	15-06-1907	10-11-1911
Paraguay	15-06-1907	24-06-1933
People's Republic of China	21-11-1904	26-01-1910
Peru	15-06-1907	
Poland		26-05-1922
Portugal	04-09-1900	12-06-1911
Republic of Korea		21-02-2000
Romania	04-09-1900	30-04-1912
Russian Federation	07-03-1955	07-03-1955
Saudi Arabia		20-01-2002
Senegal	01-08-1977	30-09-1977
Singapore		11-09-1993
Slovak Republic		01-01-1993
Slovenia	01-10-1996	
South Africa		21-12-1998
Spain	04-09-1900	17-05-1913
Sri Lanka	09-02-1955	
Sudan		02-12-1966
Surinam		27-12-1992
Swaziland		25-12-1970
Sweden	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Switzerland	29-12-1900	11-07-1910
Thailand	04-09-1900	11-05-1910
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		17-02-2001
The Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Declaration of Succession)	04-09-2001	
Turkey	12-06-1907	
Uganda		30-04-1966
Ukraine	04-04-1962	04-04-1962
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	04-09-1900	12-10-1970
United States of America	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Uruguay	17-06-1907	
Venezuela	15-06-1907	
Zambia		01-01-2000
Zimbabwe	19-09-1984	

Cases Submitted to Arbitration before the Permanent Court of Arbitration, or Conducted with the Cooperation of the International Bureau

	Parties	Case	Date of the "compromis"	First session	Closing session	Number of sessions ¹	Date of the award	Arbitrators ²
I.	United States of America – Republic of Mexico	Pious Fund of the Californias	22 May 1902	15 Sept. 1902	1 Oct. 1902	11	14 Oct. 1902	Matzen Sir Fry de Martens Asser de Savornin Lohman
II.	Great Britain, Germany and Italy – Venezuela	Preferential Treat- ment of Claims of Blockading Powers Against Venezuela	7 May 1903	1 Oct. 1903	13 Nov. 1903	14	22 Feb. 1904	Mourawieff Lammasch de Martens
III.	Japan – Germany, France and Great Britain	Japanese House Tax (leases held in perpetuity)	28 Aug. 1902	21 Nov. 1904	15 May 1905	4	22 May 1905	Gram Renault Motono
IV.	France – Great Britain	Muscat Dhows (fishing boats of Muscat)	13 Oct. 1904	25 July 1905	2 Aug. 1905	4	8 Aug. 1905	Lammasch Fuller de Savornin Lohman
V.	France – Germany	Deserters of Casablanca	10/24 Nov. 1908	1 May 1909	17 May 1909	6	22 May 1909	Hammar skjöld Sir Fry Fusinato Kriege Renault
VI.	Norway – Sweden ³	Maritime Boundary Norway-Sweden (The Grisbådarna Case)	14 Mar. 1908	28 Aug. 1909	18 Oct. 1909	13 ⁴	23 Oct. 1909	Loeff ⁵ Beichmann Hammar skjöld
VII.	United States of America – Great Britain	North Atlantic Coast Fisheries	27 Jan. 1909	1 July 1910	12 Aug. 1910	41	7 Sept. 1910	Lammasch de Savornin Lohman Gray Sir Fitzpatrick Drago
VIII.	United States of Venezuela – United States of America	Orinoco Steamship Company	13 Feb. 1909	28 Sept. 1910	19 Oct. 1910	8	25 Oct. 1910	Lammasch de Quesada Beermaert
IX.	France – Great Britain	Arrest and Restoration of Savarkar	25 Oct. 1910	14 Feb. 1911	17 Feb. 1911	4	24 Feb. 1911	Beernaert Ce de Desart Renault Gram de Savornin Lohman
X.	Italy – Peru	Canevaro Claim	25 Apr. 1910	20 Apr. 1912	22 Apr. 1912	3	3 May 1912	Renault Fusinato Alvarez Calderón

For summaries of the arbitral awards in most of these cases, see P. Hamilton, et al., *The Permanent Court of Arbitration: International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution – Summaries of Awards, Settlement Agreements and Reports* (Kluwer Law International 1999) pp. 29-281.

1. Including the opening session and the session where the award was read.
2. The names in bold type are those of the Presidents.
3. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).
4. Excluding visits to sites from July 14 to 20, 1909.
5. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

	Parties	Case	Date of the "compromis"	First session	Closing session	Number of sessions	Date of the award	Arbitrators
XI.	Russia – Turkey ¹	Russian Claim for Indemnities (damages claimed by Russia for the delay in payment of compensation owed to Russian private persons injured in the war of 1877-1878)	22 July/ 4 Aug. 1910	15 Feb. 1911 ²	6 Nov. 1912	10	11 Nov. 1912	Lardy Bon de Taube Mandelstam ³ H.A. Bey ³ A.R. Bey ³
XII.	France – Italy	French Postal Vessel "Manouba" (capture of the "Manouba")	26 Jan./ 6 Mar. 1912	31 Mar. 1913	26 Apr. 1913	10	6 May 1913	Hammar skjöld Fusinato Kriege Renault Bon de Taube
XIII.	France – Italy	The "Carthage" (capture of the "Carthage")	26 Jan./ 6 Mar. 1912	31 Mar. 1913	26 Apr. 1913	10	6 May 1913	Hammar skjöld Fusinato Kriege Renault Bon de Taube
XIV.	France – Italy	The "Tavignano", "Camouna" and "Gaulois" Incident (capture of the "Tavignano" and cannon shots fired at the Tunesian ships "Camouna" and "Gaulois")	8 Nov. 1912	26 Apr. 1913	3 May 1913	3	The parties agreed to settle these cases directly	Hammar skjöld Fusinato Kriege Renault Bon de Taube
XV.	The Netherlands – Portugal ⁴	Dutch-Portuguese Boundaries on the Island of Timor	3 Apr. 1913	–	–	–	25 June 1914	Lardy
XVI.	Great Britain, Spain and France – Portugal ⁵	Expropriated Religious Properties (religious property claims in Portugal)	31 July 1913	2 Sept. 1920	4 Sept. 1920	3	2 and 4 Sept. 1920	Root de Savornin Lohman Lardy
XVII.	France – Peru ¹	French Claims Against Peru	2 Feb. 1914	3 Oct. 1921	11 Oct. 1921	2	11 Oct. 1921	Ostertag ³ Sarrut ³ Elguera
XVIII.	United States of America – Norway ¹	Norwegian Claims Case	30 June 1921	22 July 1922	13 Oct. 1922	28	13 Oct. 1922	Vallotton ³ Anderson ³ Vogt ³
XIX.	United States of America – The Netherlands ⁴	The Island of Palmas Case (or Miangas) (sovereignty over the island of Palmas)	23 Jan. 1925	–	–	–	4 Apr. 1928	Huber
XX.	Great Britain – France ¹	Chevreau Claims	4 Mar. 1930	5 May 1931	8 May 1931	4	9 June 1931 ⁶	Beichmann

1. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

2. To settle the procedural questions. At this date the Tribunal was adjourned sine die. The oral procedure started on October 28, 1912.

3. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

4. The proceedings in this case were exclusively conducted in writing.

5. In this case the summary procedure provided for in Chapter IV of the Convention of October 18, 1907 was applied.

6. Pursuant to the Compromis the award was rendered in writing.

	Parties	Case	Date of the "compromis"	First session	Closing session	Number of sessions	Date of the award	Arbitrators
XXI.	Sweden – United States of America ¹	Claims of the Nordstjernan Company	17 Dec. 1930	9 May 1932	2 June 1932	–	18 July 1932	Borel
XXII.	Radio Corporation of America – China ¹	Radio Corporation of America v. China (interpretation of a contract of radio- telegraphic-traffic)	10 Nov. 1928	11 Apr. 1935	12 Apr. 1935	2	13 Apr. 1935	van Hamel ² Hubert ² Furrer ²
XXIII.	States of Levant under French Mandate – Egypt ¹	Radio-Orient (prohibition of the functioning of the firm "Radio-Orient" in Egypt)	Arbitral clause of the 1932 Madrid Convention of telecom- munications	11 Nov. 1938	10 Feb. 1940	4	2 Apr. 1940	van Lanschot ² Raestad Mondrup ²
XXIV.	France – Greece ¹	Administration of Lighthouses	15 July 1931	2 Aug. 1954	27 July 1956	11	24 July 1956	Verzijl ² Mestre Charbouris ²
XXV.	Turriff Construction (Sudan) Limited – Sudan ¹	Turriff Construction Company v. Sudan (interpretation of a construction contract)	21 Oct. 1966	9 June 1969	27 Nov. 1969	22	23 Apr. 1970	Erades ² Parker ² Bentsi-Enchill ²
XXVI.	Iran – United States of America ¹	Claims	19 Jan. 1981	1 July 1981	continuing	–	up to 25 Jan. 2001: 680 awards	Skubiszewski , Arangio-Ruiz ² Broms Aghahosseini ² Ameli ² Noori ² Aldrich ² Duncan ² Mosk ² Former members: Bellet , ² Briner , ² Böckstiegel , ² Lagergren , Mangård , ² Riphagen , Virally , ² Ansari , ² Bahrami , Khalilian , ² Mostafavi , Sani , ² Shafeiei , ² Brower , ² Ruda , Holtzmann , ² Allison ²
XXVII.	United States of America – United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ¹	Heathrow Airport User Charges (treaty obligations; amount of damages)	16 Dec. 1988	28 June 1989	The first phase is closed Opening second phase 9 Oct. 1993	8 1	30 Nov. 1992 2 May 1994 Settlement on amount of damages; order dis- continuing proceedings pending	Foighel ² Fielding ² Lever ²

Of the Tribunals V, VI, IX, X, XI, XII, XIII and XIV only the opening and closing sessions were public; the sessions of the Tribunals XX, XXII and XXV were closed sessions.

Of the Arbitral Tribunal XXIV all sessions were public, except the first session of Monday, August 2, 1954.

1. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

2. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

	Parties	Case	Date of the "compromis"	First session	Closing session	Number of sessions	Date of the award	Arbitrators
XXVIII.	Moiz Goh Pte. Ltd – State Timber Corporation of Sri Lanka ¹	Moiz Goh Pte. Ltd v. State Timber Corporation of Sri Lanka (contract dispute)	14 Dec. 1989	17 Oct. 1994	28 July 1995	4	5 May 1997	Pinto ²
XXIX.	African State – two foreign nationals ¹	Investment dispute	–	–	–	–	30 Sept. 1997 Dispute settled by agreement of Parties	Jennings Wallace ² Hossain ²
XXX.	Technosystem SpA – Taraba State Government and the Federal Government of Nigeria ¹	Technosystem SpA v. Taraba State and Federal Government of Nigeria (contract dispute)	21 Feb. 1996	18 Mar. 1996	10 Sept. 1996	4	25 Nov. 1996 Lack of jurisdiction	Ajibola
XXXI.	Asian State-owned enterprise – three European enterprises ¹	Contract dispute	–	16 Sept. 1996	–	1	2 Oct. 1996 Award on agreed terms	Jennings Parker ² Hossain ²
XXXII.	State of Eritrea – Republic of Yemen ¹	Eritrea/Yemen – Sovereignty of Various Red Sea Islands (sovereignty; maritime delimitation)	3 Oct. 1996	26 Jan. 1998	–	–	9 Oct. 1998 Award in the first stage	Jennings Schwebel ² El-Kosheri ² Hight ² Higgins
		(maritime delimitation)	3 Oct. 1996	5-16 July 1999	–	1	17 Dec. 1999 Award in the second stage	
XXXIII.	Italy – Costa Rica ¹	Loan Agreement between Italy and Costa Rica (dispute arising under financing agreement)	11 Sept. 1997	14 and 15 Apr. 1998	–	–	26 June 1998	Lalive ² Ferrari Bravo Hernandez Valle ¹
XXXIV.	Larsen – Hawaiian Kingdom ¹	Interpretation of an international treaty	30 Oct. 1999	8-11 Dec. 2000	–	–	5 Feb. 2001	Crawford ² Greenwood ² Griffith ²
XXXV.	The Netherlands – France ¹	Interpretation of an additional protocol to an international treaty	21 Oct./ 17 Dec. 1999	–	–	–	–	Skubiszewski Guillaume Kooijmans ²

1. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

2. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

	Parties	Case	Date of the "compromis"	First session	Closing session	Number of sessions	Date of the award	Arbitrators
XXXVI.	Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission ¹	Boundary dispute between Eritrea and Ethiopia	12 Dec., 2000	10 Dec, 2000	21 Dec., 2001	14	13 April, 2002	Lauterpacht ² , Ajibola, Reisman ² , Schwebel ² , Watts ²
XXXVII.	Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission ¹	Settlement of claims arising from conflict between Eritrea and Ethiopia	12 Dec., 2000	–	–	–	–	van Houtte ² , Aldrich ² , Crook ² , Paul ² , Reed ²
XXXVIII	Dr. Horst Reineccius; First Eagle SoGen Funds, Inc.; Mr.P.M. Mathieu – Bank for International Settlements ¹	Dispute with former private shareholders	7 Mar., 2001; 31 Aug., 2001; 24 Oct., 2001	7 Sept, 2001	–	–	–	Reisman ² , van den Berg ² , Frowein ² , Krafft ² , Lagarde ²
XXXIX.	Ireland – United Kingdom ¹	Proceedings pursuant to the OSPAR Convention	15 June, 2001	–	–	–	–	Reisman ² , Griffith ² , Mustill ²
XL.	Saluka Investments B.V. – Czech Republic ¹	Claim pursuant to investment treaty between The Netherlands and the Czech Republic	18 June, 2001	–	–	–	–	Lauterpacht ² , Behrens ² , Price ²

1. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

2. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

International Commissions of Inquiry

	Parties	Case	Date of the inquiry	First session	Closing session	Number of sessions	Date of the report	Commissioners ¹
I.	Great Britain – Russia	Incident in the North Sea (The Dogger Bank Case)	25 Nov. 1904	22 Dec. 1904	26 Feb. 1905	–	26 Feb. 1905	Spaun Fournier Doubassoff Beaumont Davis
II.	France – Italy	Capture of the “Tavignano” and cannon shots fired at the “Canouna” and the “Galois”	20 May 1912	1 July 1912	23 July 1912	21	23 July 1912 ²	Segrave Somborn Genoese Zerbi
III.	Germany – Spain	The Steamship “Tiger” (sinking of the steamer “Tiger”)	–	1 Nov. 1918	8 Nov. 1918	6	8 Nov. 1918	Garde Montagut y Miro Hom
IV.	Germany – The Netherlands	Loss of the Dutch Steamer “Tubantia”	30 Mar. 1921	18 Jan. 1922	27 Feb. 1922	4	27 Feb. 1922	Hoffmann Surie Ravn Unger Gayer
V.	Great Britain – Denmark	“Red Crusader” Incident	15 Nov. 1961	5 Mar. 1962	16 Mar. 1962	19	23 Mar. 1962	de Visscher Gros Moolenburgh

For summaries of the Commission of Inquiry Reports in these cases, see P. Hamilton, et al., *The Permanent Court of Arbitration: International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution – Summaries of Awards, Settlement Agreements and Reports* (Kluwer Law International 1999) pp. 295-314.

1. The names in bold type are those of the Presidents.

2. In conformity with the Inquiry Convention, this report was transmitted by the Parties to the Arbitral Tribunal charged with deciding these cases. As the Parties agreed to settle these cases, the report was not published.

International Conciliation Commissions¹

	Parties	Case	Date of submission of the request	First session	Closing session	Number of sessions	Date of the "procès-verbal"	Commissioners ²
I.	Denmark – Lithuania	Method of payment of the balance of the claim of the Højgaard and Schultz company on the Lithuanian Government	1 Sept. 1937	12 Nov. 1937	4 June 1938	12	30 Sept. 1938	van Karnebeek Oldenburg Vte de Fontenay Römer'is Ozolins
II.	France – Switzerland	Customs Irregularities (costs of internment in Switzerland of the 2 nd Polish division)	20 Aug. 1954	28 Sept. 1955	24 Oct. 1955	9	24 Nov. 1955	van Asbeck de Zulueta Corbin Panchaud McNair
III.	Greece – Italy	Destruction of the Greek steamship "Roula"	19 Mar. 1955	12 Mar. 1956	22 Mar. 1956	9	20 Oct. 1956	François Spiropoulos Monaco

For summaries of the Conciliation Commission Reports in these cases, see P. Hamilton, et al., *The Permanent Court of Arbitration: International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution – Summaries of Awards, Settlement Agreements and Reports* (Kluwer Law International 1999) pp. 283-293.

1. On May 1, 1937, the Administrative Council authorized the International Bureau to put its offices and organization henceforth at the disposal of Conciliation Commissions.
2. The names in bold type are those of the Presidents.

Permanent Court of Arbitration

Financial Assistance Fund for Settlement of International Disputes

Terms of Reference and Guidelines

(as approved by the Administrative Council on December 11, 1995)

Establishment of a Financial Assistance Fund

1. The Hague Conventions for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes of 1899 and 1907 brought into being what is today the oldest existing global system for the peaceful settlement of international disputes. They established the Permanent Court of Arbitration, and provided for the settlement of such disputes by States Parties through arbitration and other peaceful means of their own choice.
2. States Parties to the Conventions undertake to use their best efforts to ensure the peaceful settlement of their disputes. However, there may be instances when States are deterred from recourse to international arbitration or other means of settlement offered by the Conventions because they find it difficult at the time to allocate funds to meet the costs involved. Such costs may include the fees and expenses of members of an arbitral or other body entrusted with settling the dispute; the expenses of implementing an award or other decision or recommendation of such a body; payments to agents, counsel, experts and witnesses; and operational or administrative expenses connected with oral or written proceedings. Making funds available to meet costs of this nature could facilitate recourse to arbitration or other means of settlement, thus advancing the aims and purposes of the Conventions, and promoting friendly relations and cooperation among States.
3. Accordingly, the Secretary-General of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (the “Secretary-General”) has, with the approval of the Administrative Council, established a Financial Assistance Fund for the Settlement of International Disputes (the “Fund”). The Fund will provide financial assistance to Qualifying States (as defined herein), in accordance with the terms and conditions specified herein, to enable them to meet, in whole or in part, expenses of the type referred to in paragraph 2.

Contributions to the Fund

4. The Fund shall consist of voluntary financial contributions by States, intergovernmental organizations, national institutions, as well as natural and legal persons.

Request for Financial Assistance from the Fund

5. For purposes of this document, “Qualifying State” shall mean a State that is a party to the Convention of 1899 or 1907, or any institution or enterprise owned and controlled by such State, which has concluded an agreement for the purpose of submitting one or more disputes, whether existing or future, for settlement under the auspices of the Permanent Court of Arbitration by any of the means administered by the Permanent Court of Arbitration, and which State, at the time of requesting financial assistance from the Fund, is listed on the “DAC List of Aid Recipients” prepared by the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).
6. Any Qualifying State may seek financial assistance from the Fund, by submitting a written request therefor to the Secretary-General, accompanied by:
 - i. a copy of the above-mentioned dispute resolution agreement, as well as, in the case of an agreement to submit future disputes, a brief description of the specific dispute concerned;
 - ii. an itemized statement of the estimated costs for which financial assistance is sought from the Fund;
 - iii. an undertaking that the requesting State shall supply a final statement of account providing details of the expenditures made from the approved amounts, audited by an independent accountant acceptable to the International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

Implementing Office

7. The International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration shall be the implementing office for the Fund, and shall be responsible for the administration of the Fund. The International Bureau shall make no allocations or disbursements from the Fund, other than pursuant to a decision of the Board of Trustees, as set forth below.

Board of Trustees

8. For purposes of deciding on requests for financial assistance from the Fund, there shall be a Board of Trustees (the "Board"), composed of no fewer than three and no more than seven members who have experience in international dispute resolution and are of the highest moral standing. Members shall be appointed by the Secretary-General with the approval of the Administrative Council, and shall serve for a term of four years, which may be renewed. The Secretary-General shall be entitled to fill any vacancy occurring in the membership of the Board with immediate effect, pending approval by the Administrative Council at its next following meeting.
9. The Secretary-General shall serve as chairman of the Board. He shall conduct and participate fully in meetings of the Board, but shall not vote on any request for financial assistance from the Fund.
10. The Board shall examine requests for financial assistance from the Fund, and shall determine the amount of financial assistance to be given, if any, the categories of expenses to which it may be applied, as well as any terms and conditions it deems appropriate.
11. After having consulted the Board of Trustees, the Secretary-General shall adopt rules governing, *inter alia*, the manner in which the work of the Board is to be conducted. The work of the Board shall be conducted in strict confidentiality.
12. In considering a request for disbursement, the Board shall be guided, *inter alia*, by the financial needs of the requesting State and the availability of funds.
13. Members of the Board shall not be entitled to receive fees for their services, or reimbursement of expenses incurred in that connection. The Secretary-General may, in exceptional cases and in his sole discretion, determine the amount to be paid to a member by way of reimbursement of expenses for travel and subsistence incurred in connection with the rendering of services to the Board.
14. Upon the approval of a request for financial assistance, the amount granted shall be disbursed to the requesting State out of the Fund, pursuant to the terms and conditions set forth by the Board in its decision.
15. The decision of the Board concerning a request for financial assistance from the Fund shall be final, and not subject to recourse or review.

Reporting

16. The Secretary-General shall report to the Administrative Council at least once annually in detail on the activities and transactions relative to the Fund, including contributions pledged and received, and allocations and disbursements made. The Annual Report of the PCA shall contain a summary report on the activities of the Fund.

**LIST OF MEMBERS
OF THE PERMANENT COURT
OF ARBITRATION
as at April 16, 2002**

**LISTE DES MEMBRES
DE LA COUR PERMANENTE
D'ARBITRAGE
au 16 avril, 2002**

Date of appointment	Date of latest renewal
Date de la nomination	Date du dernier re- nouvellement

Argentina

Son Excellence M. ERNESTO LUIS E. DE LA GUARDIA, ancien Conseiller juridique du ministère des Affaires étrangères, ancien Sous-Secrétaire d'État de Politique extérieure, spécialisations: droit des traités, droit de la mer, arbitrage international, Guido 1585/10, 1016 Buenos Aires, tél/fax: +54 1 48 14 48 65;

His Excellency Mr. ANTONIO BOGGIANO, Judge and former President of the Supreme Court of Argentina, Professor of Law, University of Buenos Aires, Representative to the Hague Conference on Private International Law, Member of the Governing Council of UNIDROIT, Rome, former Representative to UNCITRAL, Palace of Justice, Talcahuano 550, Buenos Aires, fax: +54 1 43 72 15 25;

His Excellency Mr. ENRIQUE J.A. CANDIOTI, Argentine Ambassador to Germany, Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, former Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and former Legal Adviser of the Argentine Foreign Ministry, former Ambassador to the United States of America, Australia and New Zealand, specializations: public international law, law of the sea, territorial and boundary matters, international arbitration, Dorotheenstrasse 89, D-10117 Berlin, Germany;

Her Excellency Ms. SUSANA MYRTA RUIZ CERUTTI, Lawyer and career diplomat, former Ambassador to Switzerland, Agent to the International Arbitral Tribunal dealing with a border dispute between Argentina and Chile, former member or head of delegations to several arbitral proceedings, former Legal Adviser, former Vice-Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador to Canada, since November 2000 Secretary of State for Foreign Relations, Av. Libertador Gral. San Martín 4408, piso 13º, 1424 Buenos Aires.

Australia

Prof. IVAN A. SHEARER, A.M., Doctor of Law, Challis Professor of International Law, specializations: law of the sea, law of armed conflict, international criminal law, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney, 173-175 Phillip Street, Sydney NSW 2000, fax: +61 2 351 02 00;

The Right Honourable Sir NINIAN STEPHEN, K.G., A.K., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.B.E., Hon. LL.D., Q.C., former Judge of the International Criminal Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and for Rwanda, former Governor-General of Australia, former Ambassador for the Environment, 4, Treasury Place, Melbourne, Victoria 3002, fax: +61 3 96 50 02 10;

The Honourable Mr. MURRAY GLEESON, AC, Chief Justice of Australia, the High Court of Australia, former Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of New South Wales, graduated in arts and law from the University of Sydney, admitted to the New South Wales Bar (1963), Queen's Counsel (appointed 1974), President of the New South Wales Bar Association (1984-1985), Lieutenant

Argentine

21-11-83	12-04-96
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09-01-96	
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25-07-97	
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26-04-95	03-07-01
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23-10-86	23-10-92
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20-04-89	21-12-95
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26-08-99	
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Governor of New South Wales (1989-1998), fax: +61 6 27 06 947;

The Honourable Mr. DAVID BENNETT, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. 24-03-00
(Harvard), Solicitor-General of Australia.

Austria

Autriche

Prof. Dr. KARL ZEMANEK, Doctor of Law, Professor emeritus, former 05-07-77 09-07-01
Director of the Institute of International Law and International Relations at the
University of Vienna, Legal Consultant at the Austrian Ministry of Foreign
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Belarus

Bélarus

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nomic Court of the Republic of Belarus, specializations: international private law,
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Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus, former Ambassador of
the Republic of Belarus to Canada, specializations: public international law, inter-
national economic law, international organizations, diplomatic and consular law,
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Belgium

M. ERIC SUY, Docteur en droit, Docteur ès sciences politiques, Docteur honoris causa de l'Université de Montpellier, Professeur émérite de droit international et du droit des organisations internationales à l'Université catholique de Louvain, ancien Secrétaire général adjoint et Conseiller juridique de l'ONU, ancien Directeur général de l'Office des Nations Unies à Genève, Membre de l'Institut de droit international, ancien conseil-expert auprès du ministre des Affaires étrangères de Belgique, rue Veydt 66, Boîte 10, B-1050 Bruxelles, fax: +32 2 538 71 38;

11-07-73

11-07-97

Prof. JEAN J.A. SALMON, Docteur en droit de l'Université libre de Bruxelles et de l'Université de Paris, Professeur émérite de l'Université libre de Bruxelles, Président du Centre de droit international de la Faculté de Droit, Directeur de la Revue belge de droit international, Membre de l'Institut de droit international, 4, Clos du Rouge-Cloître, B-1310 La Hulpe, fax: +32 2 652 12 30;

23-08-77

23-08-95

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07-08-95

Dr. FRANS DE PAUW, Licencié en philologie germanique (1951) et Docteur en droit (1956) de l'Université libre de Bruxelles, études de droit international et des organisations internationales à la Columbia University (New York, 1954), nommé Agrégé de l'Enseignement supérieur pour le droit international (U.L.B., 1961) après la défense d'une thèse sur Grotius et le droit de la mer, nommé Professeur à l'Université libre de Bruxelles (université néerlandophone) pour les cours de droit des gens, droit de la mer, droit des organisations internationales, droit de l'homme et de philosophie du droit (1961-1994), Président de la Faculté de Droit, Université libre de Bruxelles (1971-1988), Président du Comité belge d'Aide aux réfugiés, Defacqzstraat 1, Boîte 10, B-1000 Bruxelles, fax: +32 2 537 89 82.

01-06-95

Bolivia

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02-09-80

31-03-99

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02-09-80

31-03-99

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31-03-99

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Brazil

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Bulgaria

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Bulgarie

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Croix-Rouge à Genève, Membre du Conseil européen de culture à Genève, Vice-Président de l'Association bulgare de droit international, spécialisations: relations internationales, droit international, problèmes internationaux du désarmement, droit international humanitaire, 15, rue "Solunska", 1000 Sofia;
 Mr. DIMITAR GOCHEV, Judge at the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Bulgaria, Judge at the Court of Arbitration, ICC, Paris, former Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg, former Vice-President of the Supreme Court, former President of the Commercial Department of the Supreme Court, former Judge at the Supreme Court of the Republic of Bulgaria, former Arbitrator at the Court of Arbitration, Commercial Industrial Chamber in Sofia, former Legal Adviser and Judge at the State Court of Arbitration, Sofia, fax: +359 2 87 19 86; 08-03-00

Prof. TODOR TODOROV, Judge at the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Bulgaria, former Deputy-Chairman of the Arbitration Court at the Bulgarian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, former Head of the International Law and International Relations Chair, fax: +359 2 87 19 86. 25-04-00

Canada

Canada

Mr. SIMON V. POTTER, Attorney-at-Law Ogilvy Renault, Montreal, Member of the Roster of Experts, United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement and North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), specializations: commercial litigation, international trade, competition law and administrative law, 1981 McGill College Avenue, Room 1100, Montreal, Quebec, fax: +1 514 286 54 74; 02-02-96

The Honourable Mr. Justice FRANK IACOBUCCI, LL.B., LL.M., LL.D.; 06-07-98

Prof. DONALD M. MCRAE, LL.B., LL.M., Dipl. Int. Law of the Bars of New Zealand and Ontario, holds the Hyman Soloway Chair in Business and Trade Law, former Dean of the Common Law Section, University of Ottawa, former Professor and Associate Dean at the Faculty of Law at the University of British Columbia, former Advisor to the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade and Counsel for Canada in several international fishery and boundary arbitrations, Editor-in-Chief of the Canadian Yearbook of International Law; 06-07-98

Mr. MICHAEL R. LEIR, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., Legal Adviser at the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, former Director-General of the United States Bureau, former Minister-Counselor for Congressional and Legal Affairs at the Canadian Embassy in Washington, D.C., former Director of the Legal Advisory Division in the External Affairs Department, former Assistant General Counsel in the Trade Negotiations Office, served overseas in Singapore and Geneva with the Department. 26-01-00

Chile

Chili

His Excellency Mr. SANTIAGO BENADAVA, former Ambassador of Chile, Professor of International Law at the University of Chile, Agustinas 972 – of. 518, Santiago, tel/fax: +56 698 60 37; 24-11-77 13-03-97

His Excellency Mr. RODRIGO DÍAZ ALBÓNICO, Lawyer, President of the Chilean Society of International Law, Professor of International Public Law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Chile, former National Director of the Chilean Bar Association, former Ambassador of Chile to Canada, Providencia 329, 3° Piso, Santiago; 04-07-90 13-03-97

His Excellency Mr. EDMUNDO VARGAS CARREÑO, Lawyer, Professor of 04-07-90 13-03-97

International Law, former Juridical Counsellor at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile, former Director of the Diplomatic Academy, former Executive-Secretary of the Inter-American Commission of Human Rights of the OAS, former Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs, former Member of the International Law Commission, Apartado Postal 10102, 1005 San José, Costa Rica;

Mr. EDUARDO VÍO GROSSI, Lawyer, Doctor in Public Law at the University of Social Sciences of Grenoble, France, President of the Inter-American Juridical Committee of the OAS, former President of the Administrative Tribunal of the Latin American Association for Integration, Professor of International Public Law at the University Diego Portales, Santiago de Chile, and at the Diplomatic Academy “Andrés Bello” of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile, La Concepción 65, oficina 704, Providencia, Santiago; tel: +56 2 374 9263 and 9264; fax: +56 2 374 9265, e-mail: edovio@terra.cl

20-08-90 13-03-97

Colombia

Colombie

His Excellency Prof. RAFAEL NIETO NAVIA, Judge of the International Criminal Court for the former Yugoslavia, Professor of International Law, former Director of the Department of Public Law at the Law School at Javeriana University in Bogotá, former President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, former President of the Argentinean-Chilean International Tribunal for the Laguna del Desierto case, ICTY, Churchillplein 1, 2517 JW, The Hague, The Netherlands, tel: +31 70 416 52 77, fax: +31 70 416 53 07, or Edificio Seguros Fénix, Carrera 7 No. 32-33, Piso 13, Bogotá, Colombia, tel: +57 1 334 57 92, fax: +57 1 334 51 66;

01-08-88 01-08-94

Son Excellence M. CARLOS RESTREPO PIEDRAHITA, Docteur en droit et ès sciences politiques et sociales, Professeur de droit constitutionnel, ancien Ambassadeur, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Santa Fé de Bogotá;

01-08-88 01-08-94

His Excellency Mr. RAFAEL RIVAS POSADA, Lawyer, former Minister of Education, Ambassador to the EEC, Belgium and Luxembourg, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Colombia;

25-11-97

Dr. FERNANDO HINESTROSA, Doctor of Law, Professor of Civil Law at the University of Colombia, former Minister of Justice, former Minister of Education, President of the Court of Arbitration of the Bogotá Chamber of Commerce, Dean of the University of Colombia since 1963.

19-10-99

Costa Rica

Costa Rica

Dr. RODOLFO PIZA ROCAFORT, Jurist;

20-12-00

Mr. Lic. JOSÉ MIGUEL VILLALOBOS UMAÑA, Jurist;

20-12-00

Dr. ELIZABETHODIO BENITO, Second Vice-President of Costa Rica, Minister of Environment and Energy, former Minister of Justice, Permanent Representative to the United Nations Office at Geneva, former Minister of Justice and Attorney General, former Judge of the ICTY, former Vice-President of the ICTY, jurist; specializations: Introduction to Law, History of Law, Private Law, Labor Law, Family Law, International Human Rights Law; Apartado Postal 2292-1000, San José, tel: + 506 224 4092 fax: +506 253 6984;

20-12-00 23-01-01

Dr. SONIA PICADO, Jurist, Parliamentarian, Legislative Assembly of Costa Rica, President of Social Democrat Political Party “Liberación Nacional”, Chair of the Board of Directors of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, Commissioner of the International Commission on Human Security, Professor

20-12-00 23-01-01

at the Interdisciplinary Course of the Inter-American Institute on Human Rights, Professor of the Interdisciplinary Course of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, PO Box 1224-1000, San José, tel: +506 243 2866.

Croatia

Croatie

Her Excellency Ms. LJERKA ALAJBEG, B.A. (Law), Ambassador, Chief Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Croatia, former Head of the International Law Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Minister Counsellor of the Embassy of the Republic of Croatia in Ottawa, Medvescak 19, 10000 Zagreb, tel: +385 1 466 72 64; 13-07-99

Dr. BOŽIDAR BAKOTIĆ, LL.B., J.S.D. (Zagreb), Professor of International Law of the University of Zagreb, Faculty of Law, Member of the OSCE Dispute Settlement Mechanism and conciliator of the Court of Conciliation and Arbitration within the OSCE, Member of the International Academy of Astronautics and formerly Member of the Board of Directors of the International Institute of Space Law, Faculty of Law, University of Zagreb, Trg Marsala Tita 14, 10000 Zagreb, fax: +385 1 42 36 40; 13-07-99

His Excellency Mr. JAKŠA MULJAČIĆ, LL.M. (Zagreb), Ambassador of the Republic of Croatia to the Kingdom of the Netherlands, former Senior Counsellor and Head of the Department at the Department of International Law at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Embassy of Croatia, 16 Amaliastraat, 2514 JC, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 362 31 95; 13-07-99

Dr. BUDISLAV VUKAS, LL.M. (Zagreb), Doctor of Law, former consultant for UNEP, Member of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Member of the Court of Conciliation and Arbitration within the OSCE, University of Zagreb, Faculty of Law, Cirilometodska 4/1, 10000 Zagreb, fax: +385 1 42 36 40. 13-07-99

Cuba

Cuba

M. MIGUEL A. D'STEFANO PISSANI, Docteur en droit, Membre du secrétariat du Comité pour les sciences politiques du ministère des Affaires étrangères, ministère des Affaires étrangères, La Havane; 14-03-63 26-02-98

Mme OLGA MIRANDA BRAVO, Docteur en droit, Directeur juridique du ministère du Tourisme, La Havane; 09-07-74 26-02-98

Dr. MIGUEL ALFONSO MARTINEZ, Titular Professor in the Superior Institute for International Relations, Ave. 31 No. 4214 (altos) e/42 y 44, Playa, Ciudad de La Habana, fax: +53 724 15 16; 26-02-98

Dr. JOSÉ D. PERAZA CHAPEAU, Legal Director, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Havana. 26-02-98

Cyprus

Chypre

His Excellency Prof. NICHOLAS EMILIOU, Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; 30-11-95

His Excellency Mr. ANDREAS LOIZOU, former Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, former Judge and former President of the Supreme Court of Cyprus, former Member and former President of the Committee of Independent Experts European Social Charter of the Council of Europe, fax: +357 2 47 35 99; 30-11-95

Mr. ALECOS MARKIDES, Attorney-General of the Republic; 30-11-95

His Excellency Mr. GEORGHIOS PIKIS, President of the Supreme Court of Cyprus. 30-11-95

Czech Republic

République tchèque

Dr. DALIBOR JÍLEK, Doctor of Law, Head of the International and European Law Department of the Faculty of Law of the Masaryk University in Brno, Head of the Humanitarian Law Department of the Military University of Ground Forces in Vyškov, Member of the Advisory Committee to the Framework Convention on Protection of National Minorities of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg, Chairman of the Appeal Commission for the Asylum Procedure of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Czech Republic, Veverčí 70, 611 80 Brno, tel: +420 5 41 55 93 13;

31-08-94

01-09-00

Dr. VLADIMÍR BALAŠ, Doctor of Law, Director of the Institute of State and Law of the Czech Academy of Sciences, former Dean of the Faculty of Law at the University of West Bohemia, Head of the International Law Department of the Faculty of Law at the University of West Bohemia, Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law, President of the Czech Society of International Law, Member of the Czech Arbitration Court attached to the Economic Chamber and to the Agrarian Chamber of the Czech Republic, B. Smetany 1, 301 35 Plzeň, 116 91 Prague 1, fax: +420 1 97 18 41 55;

01-09-00

Dr. JIŘÍ MALENOVSKÝ, Doctor of Law, Judge of the Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic and Associate Professor of Public International Law at the Masaryk University in Brno, former Judge of the Constitutional Court of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, former Ambassador, Permanent Representative of the Czech Republic to the Council of Europe in Strasbourg, former Chairman of the Committee of Ministers' Deputies of the Council of Europe (1995) and former Chairman of its Group of Rapporteurs for legal co-operation, former Director-General of the Legal and Consular Section in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Czech Republic, Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic, Joštova 8, 660 83, 660 83 Brno, fax: +420 5 42 16 13 54;

01-09-00

Dr. PAVEL ŠTURMA, Doctor of Law, Associate Professor and Head of the International Law Department of the Faculty of Law of the Charles University in Prague, Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Law of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Member of the Legislative Council of the Government of the Czech Republic, Member of the Board of the Czech Society of International Law, Charles University, Faculty of Law, nám. Curieových 7, 116 40 Prague 1, fax: +420 2 21 00 53 48.

01-09-00

Democratic Republic of the Congo

République démocratique du Congo

M. BALANDA MIKUIN LELELEIL, Docteur en droit, Premier Président de la Cour suprême de Justice, Président du Groupe de travail spécial d'Experts de la Commission des droits de l'homme de l'ONU sur l'Afrique australe, Membre du Tribunal administratif de l'ONU, Professeur ordinaire à la Faculté de Droit de Kinshasa, spécialisations: droit international public, droit international administratif, droit des organisations internationales, droit international criminel, Cour suprême de Justice, Boîte postale 3382, Kinshasa/Gombe ou 1, Avenue Bellevue,

18-02-81

23-03-93

Kinshasa/Ngaliema, Boîte postale 13197, Kinshasa I;

Son Excellence M. RAYMOND SAYEMAN BULA-BULA, Docteur en droit, Directeur du projet de Chaire de droits de l'homme et de droit international humanitaire à l'Académie militaire de Bujumbura (Burundi), Juge ad hoc près la Cour internationale de Justice dans l'affaire du mandat du 11 avril 2000 (Congo RD c. Belgique), Expert agréé du programme des Nations Unies pour l'Environnement (PNUE) pour l'arbitrage spécial en matière de l'environnement marin et côtier, Professeur titulaire de la Chaire de droit international public et Professeur de droit international humanitaire, Professeur de droit international des droits de l'homme, Professeur de droit de la mer, ancien Vice-Doyen, Université de Kinshasa, ancien responsable du groupe de l'ONU en Haïti chargé de l'appui au renforcement de l'État de droit et des droits de l'homme, Consultant international, tél: +243 99 45 527, fax: +243 88 43 675/88 01 826, e-mail: sayeman_bula@caramail.com, Kinshasa;

05-03-01

Son Excellence M. ALPHONSE LUABA LUMU NTUMBA, Docteur en droit, habilité à diriger des recherches en droit public, Professeur à la Faculté de droit de l'Université de Kinshasa, Chef du Département de droit international public, ancien Vice-Doyen, ancien membre de la Commission constitutionnelle, ancien membre de l'Assemblée constituante et législative-Parlement de transition, Vice-Ministre de la Justice et des Affaires parlementaires, spécialisations: droit international public, droit de l'intégration régionale, droits de l'homme, droit constitutionnel, Boîte postale 146, Kinshasa XI, tél: +243 68 80 27 84.

05-03-01

Denmark

Danemark

M. NIELS MADSEN, ancien Sous-Secrétaire permanent à la Justice, Sverigesvej 16 A, DK-2800 Lyngby;

18-11-85

18-11-97

His Excellency Mr. TYGE LEHMANN, Ambassador, Senior Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Heerings Gaard, Asiatisk Plads 2, DK-1448 Copenhagen K, fax: +45 31 54 05 33;

09-08-86

02-10-98

His Excellency Mr. PAUL HENNING FISCHER, Doctor of Law, former Professor of the University of Copenhagen, former delegate of the General Assembly of the United Nations, former Ambassador to Poland, France and Germany, Judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice, Member of the United Nations register of fact-finding experts, Straedet 8, DK-3100 Hornbaek;

26-02-82

20-09-99

The Honourable JACQUES HERMANN, Chief Justice, Supreme Court of Denmark, former Justice of the Supreme Court, former Permanent Under-Secretary of the Ministry of Defence, former Judge of the High Court, former Public Prosecutor, Civil Servant (1959-1977) and Chief of Section (since 1972) in the Ministry of Justice, Prins Jørgens Gård 13, DK-1218 Copenhagen K, fax: +45 33 15 00 10.

16-02-01

Dominican Republic

République dominicaine

Son Excellence M. AMBROCIO ALVAREZ AYBAR, Licencié en droit, Ambassadeur, Secrétariat d'État des Relations extérieures, Boîte postale 521, Santo Domingo D.N.;

21-12-77

21-09-83

Son Excellence M. ELADIO KNIPPING VICTORIA, Docteur en droit, Ambassadeur, Représentant permanent auprès des Nations Unies, Secrétariat d'État des Relations extérieures, Boîte postale 521, Santo Domingo D.N.;

21-09-83

Son Excellence M. JOSÉ RAFAEL ANDRÉS ALVAREZ SÁNCHEZ, Docteur en droit, Avocat, Représentant de la République dominicaine à plusieurs conférences internationales, notamment dans le domaine de l'aviation civile, Secrétariat d'État des Relations extérieures, Boîte postale 521, Santo Domingo D.N. 02-08-90

Ecuador

Équateur

Son Excellence M. GALO LEORO FRANCO, Docteur en droit, Représentant permanent auprès de l'Office des Nations Unies à Genève; Avenida González Suárez No. 33-12 y Bosmediano (sector Bellavista), Quito; tel: +593 2 2462 802, fax: +593 2 2255 455; 24-07-87 02-05-95

His Excellency Mr. ENRIQUE PONCE Y CARBO, Doctor of Law, Master of Laws, Yale University, Magistrate of the former Supreme Court of Justice, former Ambassador to the United Nations in Geneva and to the Holy See, Chairman of the Human Rights Commission of the United Nations, former Professor of Civil Law, Commercial Law, Procedural Law and Diplomacy at the Catholic University of Ecuador, P.O. Box 17-12-454, Quito, fax: +593 2 52 65 64; 24-07-87 02-05-95

Dr. ALEJANDRO PONCE-MARTÍNEZ, Professor of Law, Catholic University of Ecuador, Quevedo & Ponce, 12 de Octubre and Lincoln, 16th Floor, P.O. Box 17-01-600, Quito, tel: +593 2 986 570 (ext. 218), fax: +593 2 986 580, e-mail: alejandro.poncem@quevedo-ponce.com. 27-03-95

Egypt

Égypte

His Excellency Mr. AHMED ESMAT ABDEL-MEGUID, Doctor of Law, Secretary-General of the League of Arab States, former Deputy-Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador to France and to the United Nations, fax: +20 2 57 44 03 31; 25-04-90 26-04-96

Son Excellence M. BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI, Docteur en droit, ancien Secrétaire général des Nations Unies, ancien Ministre d'État des Affaires étrangères, Membre de la Commission des Nations Unies pour le droit international, Secrétaire général de l'Organisation internationale de la Francophonie, 28, rue de Bourgogne, 75007 Paris, France, fax: +33 1 44 11 12 76; 25-04-90 26-04-96

M. FAROUK SEIF EL NASR, Minister of Justice, Ministry of Justice, Cairo; 25-04-90 26-04-96

His Excellency Dr. MOUFID SHEHAB, Doctor of Law, Minister of Higher Education and Minister of State for Scientific Research, Cairo. 25-04-90 26-04-96

El Salvador

El Salvador

His Excellency Dr. REYNALDO GALINDO POHL, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law, former President of the National Constitutional Assembly, former Chief of State, former Minister of Culture, former Member of the Inter-American Legal Committee of the OAS, Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, San Salvador, fax: +503 225 41 71; 23-01-68 15-01-96

Mr. ALFREDO MARTINEZ MORENO, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law, former President of the Supreme Court, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, San Salvador; 27-06-73 15-01-96

Dr. DAVID ESCOBAR GALINDO, Dean of the University “Doctor José Matías Delgado”, Member of the negotiating Commission of the 1980 General Peace Treaty between Honduras and El Salvador, Member of the 1992 Peace Commission, Member of the UNESCO Council;	15-01-96	
Dr. GABRIEL MAURICIO GUTIÉRREZ CASTRO, former Vice-President of the Republic, former Judge and President of the Supreme Court, Member of the Inter-American Legal Committee of OAS, Substitute Judge of the Central American Court of Justice, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, San Salvador.	15-01-96	
Finland		Finlande
Her Excellency Prof. KIRSTI RISSANEN, Secretary-General of the Ministry of Justice, Eteläesplanadi 10, P.O. Box 25, FIN-00023 Valtioneuvosto, fax: +358 9 1606 7525;	01-01-97	
The Honorable Ms. ANJATULENHEIMO-TAKKI, Justice S.C., Supreme Court, Pohjoisesplanadi 3, P.O. Box 301, FIN-00171 Helsinki, fax: +358 9 123 83 54;	01-01-97	
Mr. BENGT BROMS, Professor emeritus of International and Constitutional Law at the University of Helsinki, Member of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Raatimiehenkatu 2 a, FIN-00140 Helsinki or Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Parkweg 13, 2585 JH, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 350 24 56;	01-04-86	16-02-01
His Excellency Mr. ERKKI KOURULA, Ambassador, Director-General for Legal Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, P.O. Box 176, FIN-00161 Helsinki, fax: +358 9 1605 5703.	01-01-95	16-02-01
France		France
M. JEAN-PIERRE PUISSOCHET, Conseiller d’État, Juge à la Cour de justice des Communautés européennes, Plateau du Kirchberg, L-2925 Luxembourg, Grand Duché de Luxembourg, fax: +35 2 43 03 20 00;	06-07-90	02-07-97
M. PROSPER WEIL, Professeur émérite à l’Université de droit, d’économie et de sciences sociales de Paris, Membre de l’Institut de droit international, Membre et ancien Président du Tribunal administratif de la Banque Mondiale, 4 place du Président Mithouard, 75007 Paris, fax: +33 1 45 67 39 28;	06-07-90	02-07-97
M. MARC PERRIN DE BRICHAMBAUT, Conseiller d’État, Directeur chargé des affaires stratégiques, ministère de la Défense, Paris;	04-02-98	
Son Excellence M. GILBERT GUILLAUME, Président de la Cour internationale de Justice, ancien Directeur des Affaires juridiques au ministère des Affaires étrangères, Cour internationale de Justice, Palais de la Paix, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ La Haye, Pays-Bas, fax: +31 70 302 24 09 ou 36 rue Perronet, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, fax: +33 1 47 45 67 84.	24-03-80	11-01-99
Germany		Allemagne
Prof. Dr. Dr.h.c. mult. KNUT IPSEN, Docteur en droit, Docteur honoris causa des Universités de Cracovie, de Wroclaw et de Sheffield, Président de la Croix-Rouge allemande, Carstennstrasse 58, 12205 Berlin, tél: +49 30 85 404;	01-06-91	01-06-97
Prof. JOST DELBRÜCK, Docteur en droit, Magister legum (Indiana), Professeur de droit public à la Christian Albrechts-Universität de Kiel, Olshausenstrasse 40, D-24098 Kiel, fax: +49 431 880 16 19;	15-07-85	01-06-97
M. ALBRECHT RANDELZHOFFER, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit public	15-07-85	01-06-97

et de droit international public à la Freie Universität Berlin, Ehrenbergstrasse 17, 14195 Berlin 33, fax: +49 30 838 64 32;

Prof. Dr. WALTER RUDOLF, Doctor of Law, Professor emeritus of Public Law at the University of Mainz, Commissioner for privacy protection, Rheinland-Pfalz, Member of the Institute of International Law, FB Rechts- und Wirtschaftswissenschaften, Johannes Gutenberg Universität Mainz, Saarstrasse 21, 55122 Mainz, fax: +49 61 31 392 54 39. 01-06-90 01-06-02

Greece

Grèce

Son Excellence Prof. M. CONSTANDINOS P. ECONOMIDES, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit international à l'Université des sciences sociales et politiques Pantios d'Athènes, Membre du Comité européen pour la prévention de la torture et des peines ou traitements inhumains ou dégradants, Vice-Président de la Commission de Venise pour la démocratie par le droit, ancien Directeur du Département juridique du ministère des Affaires étrangères, 5 rue Asklipiou, 14563 Politeia, Athènes, fax: +30 1 360 80 53; 03-04-79 06-08-01

Prof. M. NICOLAS VALTICOS, Docteur en droit, Docteur honoris causa des Universités d'Athènes, de Louvain, d'Utrecht et de Neuchâtel, ancien Professeur de la Faculté de Droit de Genève, ancien Sous-Directeur général du Bureau international du Travail, Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, Juge ad hoc à la Cour internationale de Justice, Président du Curatorium de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, Membre et ancien Vice-Président de l'Institut de droit international, 22 avenue William-Favre, 1207 Genève, Suisse; 16-05-80 06-08-01

Prof. M. ARGYRIS FATOUROS, JSD, Professeur à l'Université nationale d'Athènes, associé de l'Institut de droit international, ancien Représentant permanent de la Grèce près de l'OCDE, Directeur honoraire du Centre de droit économique international et européen (Thessaloniki), Ipitou 21, 10557 Athènes, fax: +30 1 325 23 52; 02-10-85 06-08-01

Prof. Emeritus Dr. M.E. ROUCOUNAS, Member of the Athens Academy, Chair of Public International Law and President of the Scientific Council of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Institut de droit international, Geneva, Athens University, 84 Solonos Str., 106 80 Athens, tel/fax: + 301 36 34 597, e-mail:eroucon@academyofathens.gr. 06-08-01

Guatemala

Guatemala

M. JORGE SKINNER KLÉE, Doctor of Law and Social Sciences, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, ex-Counselor of State, ex-member of several Constituent Assemblies and of the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala, 9a Calle 3-72, Zona 1, Guatemala City, fax: +502 2 53 88 11; 23-08-68 26-04-00

Dr. ALBERTO HERRARTE GONZALEZ; 26-04-00

Mr. GABRIEL ORELLANA ROJAS; 26-04-00

Dr. FRANCISCO VILLAGRÁN KRAMER. 26-04-00

Guyana

Guyana

Mr. BERTIEG. RAMCHARAN, LL.M., Ph.D., Barrister-at-Law (Lincoln's Inn), Attorney-at-Law, Guyana, worked twenty-five years as a lawyer at the United Nations, presently Director in the Department of Political Affairs of the United Nations, United Nations Secretariat, Office Room S-3560A, New York, NY 28-05-98

10017, USA, fax: +212 963 89 76;

Mr. BERNARD C. DE SANTOS, S.C., former Attorney-General and Minister of Legal Affairs of the Government of Guyana, Attorney-at-Law in private practice, De Santos & Associates, Temple Chambers, 94, Regent & King Streets, Lacytown, Georgetown, tel: +592 2 6 22 56; 28-05-98

Mr. BARTON U.A. SCOTLAND, Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.), University of London, Master of Laws (LL.M.) (London), Doctor of Philosophy in International Law (Ph.D.) (London), former Ambassador, former Head of the Department of International Economic Cooperation, Attorney-at-Law in Private Practice which includes Civil and Criminal Litigation, Legal Advisory, Natural Resources and Investment Law, Negotiations and International Law, Nabaclis Village, East Coast Demerara, fax: +592 2 777 79 (office); 28-05-98

His Excellency Mr. MOHAMED SHAHABUDEEN, B.Sc. (Econ.), LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., LL.D. (London), hon. LL.D. (U.W.I.), Q.C., S.C., Honorary Bencher of the Middle Temple, former Solicitor-General of Guyana, former Attorney-General, former Minister of Justice, sometimes Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Vice-President International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia, P.O. Box 13888, 2501 EW The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 364 99 28. 28-05-98

Haiti

Haïti

M. GÉRARD DORCELY, ancien Ministre des Affaires étrangères et des Cultes, ancien Ministre de l'Éducation nationale, de la Jeunesse et des Sports, ancien Professeur de droit international privé à l'Université d'État d'Haïti, Département des Affaires étrangères, Port-au-Prince ou 150 Congress Street, Jersey City, NJ 07307, USA; 22-03-76 28-05-93

Son Excellence M. JEAN FORTIN CHERY, ancien Directeur général du ministère des Affaires étrangères et des Cultes, ancien Secrétaire d'État des Cultes, Ambassadeur consultant au ministère des Affaires étrangères et des Cultes, 4242 Carver Place, Gloucester, Ontario K1J 1B5, Canada; 28-05-93

M. DENIS RÉGIS, Avocat, ancien Directeur général du ministère des Affaires étrangères et des Cultes, Professeur de droit international privé et de droit international public à l'Université d'État d'Haïti, P.O. Box 2382, Port-au-Prince, W.I., fax: +509 46 43 32. 28-05-93

Honduras

Honduras

Son Excellence M. MARIO CARIAS ZAPATA, Docteur en droit, ancien Ambassadeur, Ministre des Relations extérieures, ministère des Relations extérieures, Tegucigalpa; 11-03-80 11-03-86

Son Excellence M. CARLOS LOPEZ CONTRERAS, ancien Ambassadeur et Ministre des Relations extérieures, Avocat et Notaire, Directeur de la Banque interaméricaine d'Intégration économique, Edif. Midence Soto, Tegucigalpa; 11-03-80 11-03-86

Son Excellence M. JORGE RAMON HERNANDEZ-ALCERRO, Docteur en droit, ancien Vice-Ministre des Relations extérieures, Juge à la Cour interaméricaine des droits de l'homme, Ambassadeur aux États-Unis d'Amérique, 10924 Brewer House Road, N. Bethesda, MD 20852, USA; 11-03-86

Son Excellence M. POLICARPO CALLEJAS BONILLA, Avocat et Notaire, 27-10-86

ancien Ambassadeur et Vice-Ministre des Relations extérieures, Membre de la Commission juridique interaméricaine, Conseiller au ministère des Relations extérieures, ministère des Relations extérieures, Tegucigalpa.

Hungary

Hongrie

His Excellency Mr. ARPÁD PRANDLER, Ambassador, Head of the International Law Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Honorary Professor of International Law, former Director and Deputy to the Under-Secretary-General of the United Nations (disarmament), President of the Hungarian Branch of the International Law Association, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, P.O. Box 423, H-1394 Budapest 62, fax: +36 1 458 10 91; 24-07-81 02-04-99

Son Excellence M. GYÖRGY SZÉNÁSI, Ambassadeur, Agent de la Hongrie devant la Cour internationale de Justice dans l'affaire concernant le projet Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros (Hongrie c. Slovaquie), ministère des Affaires étrangères, 1394 Boîte postale 62 PF 423, H-1025 Budapest, fax: +36 1 458 10 91; 01-01-93 02-04-99

Dr. JÁNOS BRUHÁCS, Professeur de droit international public et de droit européen à l'Université Janus Pannonius de Pécs, ancien Doyen de la Faculté de Droit, spécialisations: droit des cours d'eau internationaux, droit international de l'environnement, droit des traités, 7622 Pécs, 48-astér 1, fax: +36 72 21 51 48; 02-04-99

Prof. VANDA LAMM, Professor of Public International Law at the Győr Law School of the University of Budapest, Director of the Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Deputy arbitrator of the Court of Conciliation and Arbitration of the OSCE, Secretary-General of the Hungarian Branch of the International Law Association, President of the International Nuclear Law Association, Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Országház utca 30, P.O. Box 25, H-1250 Budapest, fax: +36 1 375 75 58. 02-04-99

India

Inde

His Excellency Justice R.S. PATHAK, former Judge of Allahabad High Court, former Chief Justice of India, former Judge of the International Court of Justice at The Hague, 7, Sardar Patel Marg, Diplomatic Enclave, New Delhi-110021, tel: +91 11 301 71 61, fax: +91 11 301 71 70; 25-02-97

The Honourable Justice M.M. PUNCHHI, former Chief Justice of India, former Judge of the Supreme Court of India, former Judge of the Punjab and Haryana High Court at Chandigarh, former Public Prosecutor in the High Court for the Chandigarh Administration, 160 Sector 8-A, Chandigarh-160008, tel: +91 172 54 83 86 and 77 95 93, fax: +91 172 77 76 17, e-mail: mmpunchhi@rediffmail.com; 20-06-00

The Honourable Dr. LAXMI MALL SINGHVI, Member of Rajya Sabha (Indian Parliament), Senior Advocate of the Supreme Court of India, former High Commissioner for India in the United Kingdom, former Leader of the Indian Delegation at the United Nations Human Rights Conference in Vienna, elected President of the Supreme Court Bar Association, elected Honorary Tagore Law Professor at Calcutta University, elected Member of Asia New Delhi-110 001 to serve on the World Comparative Constitutional Studies Committee of the American Council of Learned Societies, former United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Impartiality and Independence of the Judiciary, Jurors and Assessors and the Independence of Lawyers, 18, Willington Crescent, New Delhi-110 001, tel: +91 11 379 24 24, fax: +91 11 379 44 66; 20-06-00

The Honourable SOLI J. SORABJEE, Attorney-General of India, President of the 20-06-00

United Lawyers' Association, Chairman of the Advisory Board, Transparency International (India), Convener of the Minority Rights Group (India), Vice-President of the Human Rights Committee of the International Bar Association, Vice-President of the Commonwealth Lawyers' Association, Member of the Governing Council and Executive Committee of the Indian Law Institute, Honorary Professor of Law of the National Law School of India, Visiting Professor of Queen's College of Belfast, former Special Rapporteur to report to the United Nations General Assembly on human rights situations in Nigeria, Supreme Court of India, Tilak Marg, New Delhi-110 001, tel: +91 11 338 32 54, fax: +91 11 378 21 01.

Iran

Iran

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| M. HASSAN EBRAHIM HABIBI, Docteur en droit, ancien Professeur de l'Université de Téhéran, ancien Ministre de la Culture et de l'Enseignement supérieur, ancien Ministre de la Justice, Premier Vice-Président de la République, Membre du Conseil de Surveillance, Ministre des Affaires étrangères, Téhéran; | 11-10-84 | 17-12-91 |
| M. GOUDARZ EFTEKHAR JAHROMI, Docteur en droit, Doyen de la Faculté de Droit de l'Université Shahid Beheshti, Chef des Services de droit international de la République islamique d'Iran, Président de l'Association iranienne des avocats, Conseiller juridique du Président de la République, Membre du Conseil de Surveillance, Université Shahid Beheshti, Téhéran ou 140 Ave. Forsat Ave. Taleghani, Téhéran, fax: +98 21 882 95 92; | 11-10-84 | 17-12-91 |
| Dr. MOHSEN AGHAHOSSEINI, former Director of the Hague Branch of Iran's Bureau of International Legal Services, Member of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal since 1990, Judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice, in the case concerning the Aerial Incident of 3 July 1989 (1991 to 1996), Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Parkweg 13, 2585 JH, The Hague, The Netherlands, tel: +31 70 352 00 64, fax: +31 70 352 24 56; | 01-08-95 | |
| Dr. M. MASHKOOR. | 01-08-95 | |

Iraq

Irak

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| His Excellency Dr. RIYADH MAHMOUD SAMI AL-QAYSI, Doctor of International Law, Ambassador, Member of the Commission of International Law of the United Nations, under the Minister of Foreign Affairs in charge of Legal Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, fax: +964 01 543 37 46; | 24-01-82 | 20-04-98 |
| His Excellency Mr. AKRAM AL-WITRI, Doctor of Public International Law, Director-General of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Legal Advisor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, fax: +964 01 543 37 46; | 09-11-87 | 20-04-98 |
| Mr. ABDUL MAJID AL-JANABI, LL.B., Vice-President of the Court of Cassation, Ministry of Justice, Baghdad; | 28-05-90 | 20-04-98 |
| Mr. IBRAHIM HUSSEIN ABBAS AL-IZZI, Vice-President of the Court of Cassation, Ministry of Justice, Baghdad, fax: +964 01 543 37 46. | 20-04-98 | |

Israel

Israël

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| His Excellency Mr. SHABTAI ROSENNE, Advocate, former Ambassador, former Member of the Commission of International Law of the United Nations, Member of the Institute of International Law, specializations: general international law, treaties, law of the sea, international procedures, P.O. Box 3313, 91033 Jerusalem, tel: +972 2 652 43 39, fax: +972 2 652 64 01, e-mail: | 21-10-62 | 05-09-97 |
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Rosennes@netvision.net.il;

Ms. RUTH LAPIDOTH, LL.M., Doctor of the University of Paris, Professor of International Public Law at the Faculty of Law, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem 91905; 01-01-89 05-09-97

Mr. MEIR SHAMGAR, former President of the Supreme Court, specializations: constitutional law, administrative law, criminal law, laws of war, Sachar St. 12, Jerusalem 96263, fax: +972 02 52 61 30; 01-01-89 05-09-97

Mr. ALAN BAKER, LL.M., Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, tel: +972 2 530 37 61, fax: +972 2 530 32 51, e-mail: alanb@mfa.gov.il. 09-09-98

Italy

Italie

His Excellency Prof. LUIGI FERRARI BRAVO, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law at the Faculty of the University of Rome "La Sapienza" (until October 1998), President of UNIDROIT (since 1995), Member of the European Court of Human Rights (since 1 November 1998), Head of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1 September 1985-31 December 1994), Member of the International Court of Justice (1995-1997), Member of the International Law Commission (1996-1997), Member of the International Law Institute and International Law Association, specializations: law of treaties, foreign investment law, commercial law, environmental law, human rights law, European Court of Human Rights, Council of Europe, 670 75 Strasbourg Cedex, France, fax: +33 3 88 41 27 30; 10-03-87 10-03-93

Prof. UMBERTO LEANZA, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit international à l'Université de Rome "Tor Vergata" (depuis 1963), Chef du Service du Contentieux diplomatique, des Traités et Affaires législatives (depuis 1995), Agent du Gouvernement italien devant les cours internationales (depuis 1995), Membre du Conseil de direction de l'Association italienne pour l'arbitrage (depuis 1998), Membre de l'"International Law Association", de l'"International Juridical Association" et d'UNIDROIT, spécialisations: droit international de la mer, droit de l'espace aérien et cosmique, droit de l'Union européenne, droit international et communautaire sur la protection des biens culturels, droit international pénal, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Piazzale della Farnesina 1, Rome, tél: +39 06 323 60 37, fax: +39 06 323 03 15; 06-03-95

Son Excellence Dr. ALBERTO DE ROBERTO, Président de la Section VI du Conseil d'État d'Italie, Professeur (sous contrat) de droit administratif auprès de la Faculté de Jurisprudence de l'Université LUISS de Rome, Piazza Capo di Ferro 13, 00186 Rome, fax: +39 6 682 75 34; 04-04-97

Prof. BENEDETTO CONFORTI, Professeur titulaire de la Faculté de Droit international de l'Université de Naples, Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme. 27-03-00

Japan

Japon

His Excellency Mr. TOSHIJIRO NAKAJIMA, former Justice of the Supreme Court of Japan, former Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to China, Australia and Singapore, former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Director-General of the Treaties Bureau, 2-15-34-109 Hamadayama, Suginamiku, Tokyo 168-0065; 01-05-97

Judge SOJI YAMAMOTO, LL.B., Faculty of Law, University of Tokyo, Doctor 23-03-00

of Law (LL.D.), University of Tokyo, Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Professor emeritus of Tohoku University, 7-10-6 Takiyama, Higashikurune City, Tokyo 203-0033;

Dr. NISUKE ANDO, LL. M., Graduate School of Law, Kyoto University, M.A. and Ph. D., Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Elected Member, Rapporteur (1991-92) and Chairman (1993-94), Human Rights Committee under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Judge, Administrative Tribunal, International Monetary Fund, Member, Council for Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, Ministry of Justice, Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, Doshisha University, 2-922-66 Kokubu, Otsu, Shiga 520-0844; 21-09-01

His Excellency Prof. HISHASHI OWADA, President of the Japan Institute of International Affairs, Advisor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan, Senior Advisor to the President of the World Bank, Professor at Waseda University, Professor at New York University Global Law School, former Permanent Representative of Japan to the OECD and the United Nations, former Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, 1-14-14 Minami, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 152-0013. 18-12-01

Jordan

Jordanie

His Excellency Mr. AWN AL-KHASAWNEH, Member of the International Court of Justice, former Chief of the Royal Hashemite Court, Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, former Advisor to his Late Majesty King Hussein on international law, International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 302 24 09; 07-08-99

Dr. MOHAMMAD Y. ALWAN, Judge of the European Court of Human Rights, former Professor and Dean, Faculty of Law, Applied Science University, Jordan, former Professor of Algiers University, Jordan University, Kuwait University, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, France, fax: +33 3 88 41 27 30; 07-08-99

Mr. MOHAMMAD EID BUNDUKTJI, Advocate, Member of Jordanian Bar Association, President of Jordanian Arbitration Association, Board Member of Royal Jordanian Airlines and Board Member of Faculty of Law, University of Jordan, Conciliator at the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Chief Council of the Tax Department, P.O. Box 2453, Code 1181, Jabal Amman, fax: +962 6 463 96 85; 07-08-99

His Excellency Mr. ADIB HALASA, LL.M., Cairo University, Lawyer and current Member of the Upper House (Senate), former Minister of Transportation, former Judge of the Higher Justice Court and Court of Cassation, P.O. Box 950 576, Amman 11195, fax: +962 6 56 84 45. 07-08-99

Lao People's Democratic Republic

République démocratique populaire lao

M. KET KIETTISAK, Président de la Cour suprême, ancien Conseiller à la Cour d'Annulation, ancien Directeur-adjoint des Tribunaux, ancien Directeur de l'École de Droit, Cour populaire suprême, Vientiane; 28-10-93

M. KIJSINH SINPHAMNGAM, Licencié en droit, Président de la Chambre criminelle, Procureur général adjoint, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Vientiane; 28-10-93

M. BOUNTHONG VONGSALY, Docteur en droit, Ambassadeur du Laos en Malaisie, ancien Juge auprès du Tribunal de Première Instance, ancien Directeur du Département des Affaires consulaires, ancien Directeur du Département des Traités et du Droit du ministère des Affaires étrangères, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Vientiane, Ambassade de République démocratique populaire lao, No. 11, Simpang 480, Jalan Kebangsaan Lama, Bandar Seri Begawan BC4115, Brunei Darussalam, fax: +856 21 41 40 09. 28-10-93

Republic of Latvia République de Lettonie

Ms. INGRĪDA LABUCKA, Minister of Justice, former Sworn Advocate for the Sworn Advocates office (1994-2000), member of the European Legislator Association (since 1991), member of the board of the Judicial Training Centre; Ministry of Justice, 36, Brivibas Blvd., LV - 1536, Riga, Latvia; tel: +371 703 6801, fax: +371 728 5575, e-mail: tm.kanceleja@tm.gov.lv; 13-08-01

Mr. EGILS LEVITS, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (since 1998), conciliator of the Organisation on Security and Cooperation in Europe (since 1997), Member of the Academic Council of the Riga Graduate School of Law (since 1997), author and co-author of various laws and regulations, former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Justice, ambassador to Austria, Switzerland and Hungary (1994-1995), former ambassador to Germany and Switzerland (1992-1993), former Chairman of the Judicial Council of the Latvian Human Rights Office (1995-1998), former referender on the Higher Court of Schleswig-Holstein, Kiel (1986-1989); European Court of Human Rights, F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex, France; tel: +33 3 8841 3049, fax: +33 3 8841 2760, e-mail: egils.levits@echr.coe.int; 13-08-01

His Excellency Mr. ATIS SJANĪTS, LL.B. Counselor of the Minister President of the Republic of Latvia, Advisor to the Prime Minister on International Affairs, resident Ambassador to the Holy See and Order of Malta, former Ambassador to the Republic of Lithuania (1996-2000), former Head of Division for International Law; Director of the Legal Department, Undersecretary for Legal and Consular Affairs for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1992-1996), former lecturer at the University of Latvia; 36, Brivibas Blvd., LV-1536, Riga, tel: +371 708 2868, e-mail: sjanits@mk.gov.lv; 13-08-01

Mr. ZIEDONIS ŪDRIS, LL.M. Sworn Barrister in the Republic of Latvia, Chairman of the Board of the Arbitration of the Latvian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, representative of the Republic of Latvia at the Panel of Conciliators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, former intern with the American Arbitration Association in Cleveland, OH, USA; former intern with the International Arbitration in Milan, Italy; former intern with the ICC International Court of Arbitration, Paris, France; CB&M Law Offices, Marijas 13/III, Riga, LV 1050; tel: +371 781 2078, fax: +371 782 8171; e-mail: ziedonis@cbm.org.lv. 13-08-01

Lebanon

Liban

M. ANTOINE BAROUD, Président honoraire du Conseil d'État, Avocat, Université libanaise, Jeita Kesrouan; 23-02-72 11-09-96

Son Excellence Dr. ZAFER EL-HASSAN, Ambassadeur, ancien secrétaire général du ministère des Affaires étrangères, ancien Conseiller d'État, Avenue Takeddine El-Solh-Kreitem, 7^{ème} étage – Immeuble Bezri, Boîte postale 11-3300, Beyrouth; 11-09-96

Mr. RAMZI JOREIGE, Avocat à la Cour, Boîte postale 2047/116, Beyrouth; 11-09-96

Dr. GHALEB SOBHI MAHMASSANI, Avocat, Immeuble Serhal, Rue du Caire, Hamra, Beyrouth. 11-09-96

Luxembourg

Luxembourg

M. FERNAND HESS, Conseiller honoraire à la Cour de cassation, 12, Boulevard Joseph 11, L-1840 Luxembourg; 29-09-92

M. JEAN MISCHO, Avocat général à la Cour de Justice de l'Union européenne. 05-01-99

Macedonia, FYR ARY

Macédoine,

Mr. AGIM MIFTARI, Justice, Supreme Court, President of the Macedonian Judges Association (MJA), member of the Board of Directors of Criminal Law and Criminology Association, former Judge in Municipal and District Courts in Skopje; Court Palace, Krste Misirkov bb, 1000 Skopje, tel: +389 2 136 044; 17-02-01
Mr. DENKO MALESKI, Ph.D; Professor at the Law Faculty, University "St Cyril and Methodiys, Skopje; 17-02-01

Mrs. MARIJAEFREMOVA, State Counselor at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, graduated from Faculty of Law in Skopje (1986), Expert Associate at the Court of Appeals, Skopje (1997), Undersecretary of the Government of the Republic of Macedonia (1998-2000), Assistant Minister at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Macedonia; 17-02-01

His Excellency Mr. NIKOLA POLENAK, attorney-at-law, Senior Partner, member of the Macedonian Bar Association, former secretary of the Macedonian Bar Association, specialisations: criminal law, business law, litigations; Koco Racin 30/2, 1000 Skopje, tel: +389 2 114 737, fax: +389 2 120 420. 17-02-01

Malta

Malte

The Honourable Mr. Justice CARMEL A. AGIUS, Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Malta, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in English, Italian and Economics University of Malta, Acting Chief Justice in the absence of the Chief Justice; 21-12-98

Prof. DAVID J. ATTARD, Diploma Notary Public, Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Malta, Doctor of Philosophy (D.Phil., University of Oxford), Chairman of the Malta Arbitration Centre, former Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, President and founder of the Maltese Branch of the International Law Association; 21-12-98

Dr. GIOVANNI GRIXTI, Magistrate – Law Courts, Diploma Notary Public, Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Malta, Master of Laws in International Maritime Law, Lecturer in postgraduate degree at the International Maritime Law Institute in International Maritime Labour Law, The Courts of Justice, Republic Street, Valetta, fax: +356 24 04 58. 21-12-98

Mexico

Mexique

His Excellency Dr. EMILIO O. RABASA, Doctor of Law, Professor of Comparative Law and Constitutional Law, Member of the Institute for Legal Research at the National Autonomous University of Mexico, former Ambassador in Washington, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Insurgentes Sur 2376, 7^o piso, Colonia Chimalstac, Mexico, D.F., CP 01060; 15-02-80 14-06-01

Son Excellence Ambassadeur ALBERTO SZÉKELY SANCHEZ, Consultant en 15-02-86 14-06-01

droit international, droit de la mer et droit de l'environnement, Professeur de droit international visitant à l'Université de droit de l'État de l'Arizona, Directeur de recherches au "International Transboundary Resources Center", Career Ambassador, ancien membre de la Commission du droit international des Nations Unies, ministère des Affaires étrangères, México, D.F., Consultoría Jurídica Internacional, Plaza del Carmen 5, Despacho 6, Costado Calle de la Amargura, San Angel, México, D.F., 01000, tél: +525 616 6525, fax: +525 616 0839, e-mail: aszekely@compuserve.com.mx;

His Excellency Dr. ALEJANDRO SOBARZO LOAIZA, Doctor of Law, Professor of Public International Law, ex-Senator, ex-Ambassador, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Hamburgo 70-303 Col. Juárez, Mexico, D.F., 06600, tel: +525 14 59 22 and +525 11 13 83, fax: +525 25 08 27, private address: Privada de los Cedros num. 75, col. Lomas de Tetelpan, Delegación Alvaro Obregón, Mexico, D.F., CP 01720, tel: +525 85 29 21 or +525 85 25 08;

17-03-87

14-06-01

Mr. ALONSO GÓMEZ ROBLEDO VERDUZCO, LL.M., Ph.D. candidate, Member of the International Affairs Section of the Board of the Reform of the State, Coordinator for the International Public Law section of the Mexican Law Dictionary, Alternate Member of the United Nations Subcommittee on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, member of the Mexican Branch of the International Law Association; Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, Circuito Maestro Mario de la Cueva, Ciudad Universitaria, 04510, México, D.F, tel: +5255 56 22 74 83, e-mail: alon_robledo49@hotmail.com.

09-08-01

Netherlands

Pays-Bas

Mr. DETMER H. BEUKENHORST, Judge, Supreme Court of The Netherlands, P.O. Box 20303, 2500 EH, The Hague;

01-02-00

Dr. PIETER VAN DIJK, Member of the Council of State of The Netherlands, President of the Administrative Jurisdiction Division of the Council of State, former Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, former substitute Judge at the Court of Appeal in The Hague, former substitute Judge at the Industrial Appeals Tribunal in The Hague, former Professor of the Law of International Organizations at Utrecht University, Council of State, P.O. Box 20019, 2500 EA, The Hague;

01-02-00

Prof. JOHAN G. LAMMERS, Legal Adviser of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Professor of International Environmental Law, University of Amsterdam, former Professor of Public International Law and International Relations, University of Amsterdam, former Rapporteur and Member of the Experts Group on Environmental Law, established by the World Commission on Environment and Development, former Director of the 1985 Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations (concerning Transfrontier Pollution and International Law) of the Hague Academy of International Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, P.O. Box 20061, 2500 EB, The Hague, fax: +31 70 348 51 28;

01-02-00

Prof. NICO J. SCHRIJVER, Professor of International Law at the Free University Amsterdam and the Institute of Social Studies in The Hague, visiting Professor of Europe and North-South Co-operation at the Université Libre de Bruxelles, Chairman of the Academic Council on the United Nations System, former Legal Officer in the Office of the Legal Counsel, United Nations Secretariat, New York, General Rapporteur of the International Law Association's Committee on Legal Aspects of Sustainable Development, Free University,

01-02-00

Faculty of Law, De Boelelaan 1105, 1081 HV, Amsterdam, tel: +31 20 444 63 06, fax: +31 20 444 63 00.

New Zealand

Nouvelle-Zélande

The Right Honourable Sir KENNETH KEITH, KBE, Judge of the Court of Appeal of New Zealand, Professor emeritus of the Law Faculty of the Victoria University of Wellington, specializations: law of armed conflict, treaty law, Court of Appeal, P.O. Box 1606, Molesworth Street, Wellington, fax: +64 4 914 35 85; 08-05-85 16-11-98

The Honourable Ms. MARGARET WILSON, Attorney-General and Member of Parliament, Minister in Charge of Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations, Minister of Labour, Associate Minister of Justice, former Dean and Professor of Law, University of Waikato (Hamilton), former Commissioner of the New Zealand Law Commission, Parliament Buildings, Wellington; 26-04-00

The Right Honourable Dame SIAN ELIAS, JSM, QC, GNZM, Chief Justice of New Zealand, former Barrister in private practice, former Commissioner of the New Zealand Law Commission, former High Court Judge, Chief Justice's Chambers, High Court, P.O. Box 1091, Wellington, fax: +64 4 915 81 36; 03-05-00

The Right Honourable TERENCE ARNOLD, QC, Solicitor-General of New Zealand, Crown Law Office, P.O. Box 5012, Wellington, fax: +64 4 473 34 82. 22-03-01

Nicaragua

Nicaragua

Son Excellence M. ALEJANDRO MONTIEL ARGÜELLO, Docteur en droit, ancien Professeur de droit international, ancien Ministre des Affaires étrangères, ancien Ambassadeur (Panama, Royaume-Uni, France, Pays-Bas, New York et Nations Unies), Assesseur du ministère des Affaires étrangères, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Managua; 15-01-91

Dr. GUILLERMO ARGÜELLO POESY, Doctor of Law, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Member of the Commission to redact the Project of the Electoral Law, Altos de Santo Domingo, Managua; 24-03-98

Dr. EDMUNDO CASTILLO, Legal Advisor of the Presidency of the Republic, former Secretary-General of the Ministry of Foreign Relations, responsible for the Foreign Service's Institutional Affairs, former Vice-Minister of the Ministry of Foreign Relations, responsible for assisting the Minister in the formulation and implementation of Nicaragua's Foreign Policy and in International Legal Affairs; 24-03-98

Her Excellency Ms. CECILE SABORIO COZE, Secretary-General and General Director of Foreign Policy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. 24-03-98

Nigeria

Nigéria

The Honourable Mr. CLEMENT O. AKPAMGBO, SAN, Senior Advocate of Nigeria, former Attorney-General and Minister of Justice of the Federation of Nigeria, former President of the Nigerian Bar Association, C.O. Akpamgbo Chambers Barristers & Solicitors, 39 Bedewright Street Uwani, Enugu State; 18-05-92

The Honourable Prince BOLA AJIBOLA, Doctor of Law, High Commissioner of Nigeria, Judge ad hoc and former Member of the International Court of Justice, Judge of the Constitutional Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Judge of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, Commissioner of the United Nations Compensation Commission, former Attorney-General and Minister of Justice of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, former Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations, Nigeria High Commission, P.O. Box 29041, 13-01-87 22-11-95

London WC2N 5QJ, UK;

The Honourable Mr. Justice MOHAMMED BELLO, CON, Doctor of Law, 13-01-87 22-11-95
retired Chief Justice of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, Supreme Court of
Nigeria, Tafawa Balewa Square, Lagos, fax: +234 1 263 54 26;

The Honourable Mr. ALHAJI ABDULLAHI IBRAHIM, OFR, SAN, former 02-04-98
Attorney-General and Minister of Justice of the Federation of Nigeria, former
Federal Minister of Transport and Aviation, former Federal Minister of Educa-
tion, Science & Technology.

Norway

Norvège

Son Excellence M. PER TRESSELT, Juge à la Cour EFTA à Luxembourg, 01-08-93 31-07-99
ancien Ambassadeur de Norvège à Moscou, Fédération de Russie, ancien
Directeur général des Affaires juridiques au ministère des Affaires étrangères, 1,
rue du Fort Thungen, Luxembourg;

Mme KARIN BRUZELIUS, Juge à la Cour suprême de Norvège, ancien 01-08-96
secrétaire général au ministère des Transports, ancien Directeur général des
Affaires polaires au ministère de la Justice, Postboks 8016 Dep., N-0030 Oslo;
Son Excellence M. HANS WILHELM LONGVA, Ambassadeur, Directeur 01-08-96
général des Affaires juridiques au ministère des Affaires étrangères,
Utenriksdepartementet, Postboks 8114 Dep., N-0032 Oslo;

Son Excellence Dr. CARSTEN SMITH, Doctor juris, Président de la Cour 01-08-96
suprême de Norvège, ancien Professeur à l'Université d'Oslo, Høyesterett,
Postboks 8016 Dep., N-0030 Oslo.

Pakistan

Pakistan

Mr. SAAD SAAOD JAN, chairman, former judge, House No. 5, Street No. 41, 22-05-02
F-6/1, Islamabad; tel: +922 0902 or +921 3299;

Mr. ZAFAR HUSSAIN MIRZA, former judge, House No. 13-A-II-A, Street of 22-05-02
Khiaban-e-Tameez, Phase-V, Defence Housing Authority, Karachi; tel: +021
5874 225;

Mr. M. BASHIR JEHANGIRI, former judge, Mohallah Bandalal Khan, Mansehra; 22-05-02
tel: +098 7305633;

Mr. FAZAL KARIM, former judge, House No.491, G-3, Johar Town, Lahore; 22-05-02
tel: +042 5181 560 or +042 712 0771-4.

Panama

Panama

Mr. ROBERTO ALEMÁN ZUBIETA, Doctor of Law, Attorney, Partner, former 05-11-90 29-11-00
President of the Panama Foreign Office Counselor Board, Special Ambassador
of Panama to the Government of the United States of America, Icaza, Gonzalez-
Ruiz & Aleman, P.O. Box 850, Panama 1;

Mr. MIGUEL J. MORENO, Doctor of Law, Professor of Diplomatic and 05-11-90 29-11-00
Consular Practice, Partner at Moreno and Fabrega, full Member of the Pana-
manian Academy of International Law, former Under-Secretary of Foreign Rela-
tions, former Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Minister
of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador to the United States of America, former
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People's Republic of China

République populaire de Chine

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Mr. EDUARDO FERRERO COSTA, Doctor of Law, former Minister of Foreign Affairs (1997-1998), former President of the Peruvian Center for International Studies - CEPEI (1983-1995) and former Member of the United Nations Committee for Racial Discrimination - CERD (1988-2000). Senior Professor of International Law at the Catholic University of Peru (since 1972) and University of Lima and Senior Partner of Estudio Luis Echeopar García in Lima. Member of the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce - ICC of Paris and author of several books and many academic articles on issues related to International Law, Foreign Relations and Peruvian Foreign Policy. 19-02-99

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Republic of Korea

République de Corée

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Sudan

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28-09-82

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord

Her Excellency Dame ROSALYN HIGGINS, DBE, QC, Member of the International Court of Justice, former Professor of International Law at the Universities of Kent and London, International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 302 24 09;

01-08-97

Sir IAN SINCLAIR, KCMG, QC, BA, LLB, former Legal Adviser, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, Legal Adviser to the UK delegation to numerous Conferences, former Member of the International Law Commission, Member of the Institute of International Law, Member of the Panel of Arbitrators under ICSID since 1988, Blackstone Chambers, London EC4Y 9BU, fax: +44 207 8 22 73 50;

08-10-92

08-10-98

His Excellency Sir ROBERT YEWDALL JENNINGS, QC, LL.D., former Judge and former President of the International Court of Justice, emeritus Whewell Professor of International Law in Cambridge University, Honorary Member and former President of the Institute of International Law, 61, Bridle Way, Grantchester, Cambridge CB3 9NY, tel/fax: +44 12 23 84 13 14;

02-02-82

02-02-00

The Right Honourable Lord GOFF OF CHIEVELEY, PC, DCL, FBA, Lord of Appeal in Ordinary, Chairman of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, House of Lords, Westminster, London SW1.

31-03-88

31-03-00

United States of America

États-Unis d'Amérique

Mr. EDWIN D. WILLIAMSON, Partner in the law firm of Sullivan and Cromwell, former Legal Adviser of the U.S. Department of State, specializations: international financings and related transactions, international trade and investments, Sullivan & Cromwell, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington D.C. 20006-5805, fax: +1 202 293 6330;

21-11-91

07-10-98

Mr. CONRAD K. HARPER, Partner in the law firm of Simpson Thacher & Bartlett, New York, former Legal Adviser of the U.S. Department of State, fax: +1 212 455 2502;

07-10-98

Ms. LORI FISLER DAMROSCH, Professor of Law at Columbia University, former Attorney-Adviser to the U.S. Department of State, Columbia University Law School, 435 West 116th Street, New York, NY 10027, fax: +1 212 854 7946;

07-07-93

07-07-99

Mr. WILLIAM H. TAFT, Legal Adviser of the U.S. Department of State, former Partner, Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, former US Permanent Representative to NATO (1989 - 1992), former Deputy Secretary of the Department of Defense (1984 - 1989), former General Counsel, Department of

30-04-01

Defense (1981 - 1984), tel: +1 202 647 9598, fax: +1 202 647 1037.

Uruguay

Uruguay

M. GONZALO AGUIRRE, Docteur en droit, Vice-Président de la République, Président de l'Assemblée générale et Président du Sénat, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Montevideo; 04-08-86

Son Excellence M. HECTOR GROS ESPIELL, Docteur en droit, Associé de l'Institut de droit international, ancien Ministre des Affaires étrangères, ancien Ambassadeur à Paris et Représentant permanent auprès de l'UNESCO, spécialisations: droit international public, conflits limitrophes et territoriaux, nationalisations et investissements, Baltasar Vargas 1186, Montevideo, fax: +5982 708 03 17; 04-08-86

M. FELIPE PAOLILLO, Docteur en droit, Ambassadeur, ancien Représentant permanent auprès de l'ONU, Professeur de droit international public à la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de la République (Montevideo), Membre de l'Institut de droit international, spécialisations: organisations internationales, droit de la mer, responsabilité internationale, règlement des différends, Ambassadeur d'Uruguay auprès du Saint Siège, Lungotevere Arnaldo da Brescia, 11, int. 4 Caja postal, 00196 Rome, Italie; 04-08-86

His Excellency Dr. DIDIER OPERTTI BADAN, Doctor of Law and Social Sciences, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Uruguay, former Minister of Interior and Public Security, former Ambassador to the OAS, former Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bulevar Artigas 2829, Caja postal 11.800, Montevideo, fax: +598 2 902 13 49. 05-04-95

Venezuela

Venezuela

M. EFRAÍN SCHACHT ARISTIGUIETA, Docteur ès sciences politiques et sociales, ancien Ministre des Affaires étrangères, Avenida Venezuela, Torre Clement, Piso 3, Urbanización El Rosal, Caracas; 20-07-78 28-02-94

His Excellency Prof. GONZALO PARRA ARANGUREN, Doctor of Law and Political Science, Member of the International Court of Justice, Attorney, Professor of Private International Law, Member of the International Law Institute, International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 364 99 28; 24-01-85 28-02-94

Dr. PEDRO NIKKEN, Professor of International Law, former Director and Dean of the Central University of Venezuela, former Assistant/Advisor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Judge and President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, Member of the Arbitral Tribunal in the border dispute between Argentina and Chile, Special envoy, United Nations Commission of Inquiry in Burundi; 16-11-95

His Excellency Dr. MIGUEL ANGEL BURELLI RIVAS, former Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Venezuela, Professor at the Faculty of Law, Engineering and Humanities of the University of the Andes, Professor at the Law Faculty of the Central University of Venezuela, Avenida Principal, Lomas del Mirador Quinta Yerbabuena, Urbanización Chuao, Caracas, tel: +58 2 993 43 52. 21-12-98

Federal Republic of Yugoslavia

République fédérale de Yougoslavie

Prof. Dr. VOJIN DIMITRIJEVIĆ, Professor of International Law and 15-01-02

International Relations (until 1998), University of Belgrade School of Law, Director, Belgrade Centre of Human Rights, Chairman, Council of the Institute for International Politics and Economy, Belgrade, President of Yugoslav Association for International Law, former Member, Rapporteur and Vice-Chairman of the UN Human Rights Committee, Associate Member of the Venice Commission for Democracy through Law, Council of Europe;

Prof. Dr. DOBROSAV MITROVIC, Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law, Member of the Law and Practice Institute of the International Affairs of the ICC, President of the External Commercial Arbitration in Belgrade, President of the Council Institute of Comparative Law, President of the Yugoslav Commission for the succession of the Federated Republic of Yugoslavia; former Professor of Comparative Law, University of Strasbourg, (1968-1975), former Professor, University of Paris II, former President of the Committee of the International Association of Legal Sciences (1983-1993), former Member of the Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce (1988-2000), former President of the Yugoslavian Association of the Comparative Law; 15-01-02

Prof. Dr. OBRAD RACIC, former Professor of International Law and International Organisation, University of Belgrade; Gospodar Jovanova 11, Belgrade 11000; tel: +011 63 83 63, e-mail: o.racic@eunet.yu; 15-01-02

Prof. Dr. TIBOR VARADY, Professor of Law, Central European University, Member of the Academic Council of the Foundation for International Commercial Arbitration and Alternative Dispute Resolution, specialist in Private International Law, International Commercial Law and International Arbitration, Arbitrator at the Court of Arbitration at the Hungarian Chamber of Commerce, Arbitrator at the Court of Arbitration at the Croatian Chamber of Commerce, Arbitrator at the Court of Arbitration at the Chamber of Commerce for Bosnia and Herzegovina, Arbitrator at the Court of Arbitration Regional Center for Commercial Arbitration in Cairo, Arbitrator at the Regional Center for Commercial Arbitration in Kuala Lumpur. 15-01-02

Zambia

Zambia

Mr. Justice PETER CHITENGI, Judge of the High Court of Zambia; 05-09-00

Mr. ALI MOHAMMED HAMIR, Private Legal Practitioner, former Attorney-General of Zambia; 05-09-00

Justice ERNEST LINESI SAKALA, Judge of the Supreme Court of Zambia; 05-09-00

Justice S.K. MUNTHALI, LL.B., Judge of the High Court of Zambia since 1998, former Advocate of High Court of Zambia, former lecturer in Commercial Law, Evelyn Hone College, former Senior Legal Aid Counsel, former Principal State Advocate and Director of Public Prosecutions; Kabwe High Court, P.O. Box 80607, Kabwe; tel/fax: +263 5 222 385, e-mail: kabuzimunthali@hotmail.com. 25-04-02

Zimbabwe

Zimbabwe

Mr. PADDINGTON GARWE, High Court Judge, The High Court of Zimbabwe, Box 8050, Causeway, Harare; 18-01-94

The Honourable Mr. ANTHONY ROY GUBBAY, B.A., M.A., LL.M., Hon. Fellow, Jesus College Cambridge, Hon. Doctorate, University of Essex, Chief Justice of Zimbabwe, Chairman of the Law Development Commission and Judicial Service Commission, Supreme Court of Zimbabwe, P.O. Box 8159, 18-01-94

Causeway, Harare, fax: +263 4 13 18 67;

Mr. ARTHUR MANASE, Chairman of the Department of Private Law, University of Zimbabwe, specializations: banking and negotiable instruments law, commercial law, Department of Private Law, University of Zimbabwe, P.O. Box MP 167, Mount Pleasant, Harare, fax: +263 4 33 34 07; 18-01-94

Mr. DAVID MAKHUMBINI ZAMCHIYA, Lawyer, specializations: environment law, Zamchiya Costa, Legal Practitioners, 10th Floor, Bank Chambers, 76 Samora Machel Avenue, P.O. Box CY 1221, Causeway, Harare, fax: +263 4 79 75 75. 18-01-94

Secretary-General

Secrétaire général

His Excellency Mr. TJACO T. VAN DEN HOUT, Doctor of Law, former Deputy Secretary-General of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands.