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REPORT

I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Over the course of 2004, the PCA's registry caseload reached an all-time high of fourteen pending cases and twenty-two requests for designation of an appointing authority or services as appointing authority.
2. With the accession of Togo and Lithuania, the number of PCA member states increased to 103. After having signed a declaration of accession to the 1899 Convention on September 5, 1996, Slovenia acceded to the 1907 Convention on January 29, with entry into force on March 29.
3. On May 17, 2004, the Administrative Council re-elected by acclamation the incumbent Secretary-General, Mr. Tjaco van den Hout, for a second five-year term, starting on May 25, 2004.
4. The PCA continued to serve as registry for both the Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission and the Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission, several investor-state disputes arising under contracts or bilateral investment treaties, and the arbitration between Belgium and the Netherlands concerning the "Iron Rhine" railway line. Cases initiated in 2004 include four different arbitrations conducted under Annex VII to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), and several additional investor-state arbitrations.
5. The seventh volume of the Peace Palace Papers series, *Resolution of Cultural Property Disputes*, which reproduces the papers presented at the seventh International Law Seminar, held in 2003, was published in August 2004.
6. On April 22 and 23, the PCA and the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) co-hosted a Global Dispute Resolution Research Conference at the Peace Palace with the International Centre for Dispute Resolution (ICDR), dealing with the future of international commercial arbitration.
7. Following the establishment of PCA Regional Facilities in Costa Rica (2001) and South Africa (2003), progress continued in 2004 toward the establishment of similar facilities in other regions. The Republic of Korea donated US\$25,000 toward the Regional Facility in Costa Rica during the year under review.
8. The PCA's cooperation with the International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA) continued in 2004, with the publication of the *Yearbook Commercial Arbitration* (Volume XXIX) and three supplements of the *International Handbook on Commercial Arbitration*.
9. The PCA has entered into an agreement with Asser Press for the publication of a PCA Award Series, to be marketed by Cambridge University Press. Progress continues on the publication of a comprehensive annotated checklist prepared by the members of the PCA Steering Committee for Mass Claims Processes. The book is in the final editing stages. Other publications activities in 2004 include a second edition of the PCA's Basic Documents, to be published in early 2005.
10. The PCA gratefully acknowledges a voluntary contribution from the Republic of Finland of €5,000.
11. The Secretary-General and other staff members of the International Bureau made a number of presentations in the Peace Palace and elsewhere to high-ranking officials from Australia, Canada, India, Thailand, and Turkey, as well as to judges, legal advisors, members of the diplomatic corps, lawyers, and law students, on subjects relating to the PCA. They addressed international conferences and universities abroad, as well as groups visiting PCA premises at the Peace Palace.
12. The Secretary-General held discussions with senior government officials during visits to Croatia, Poland, Georgia, Azerbaijan, and India. Members of the PCA legal staff attended and, in some cases, addressed conferences and meetings in such venues as New York, London, Paris, Buenos Aires, Geneva, Vienna, Beijing, Auckland, and Sydney.

13. On August 3, the Secretary-General received the Prime Minister and the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Togo. The Government of Togo acceded to the 1907 Convention later in 2004.

II. THE WORK OF THE PCA AND ITS INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

A. Scope of Activity

Arbitration

14. The Permanent Court of Arbitration was established by the Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes, concluded at The Hague in 1899 during the first Hague Peace Conference. The Conference was convened at the initiative of Czar Nicolas II of Russia “with the object of seeking the most objective means of ensuring to all peoples the benefits of a real and lasting peace, and above all, of limiting the progressive development of existing armaments.” The most lasting achievement of the Conference was the establishment of the PCA: the first global mechanism for the settlement of inter-state disputes. The 1899 Convention, which provided the legal basis for the PCA, was revised at the second Hague Peace Conference in 1907.
15. Although the 1899 and 1907 Conventions contain basic rules of procedure, parties may, by agreement, adopt their own procedural framework, or may elect to use the PCA’s own modern rules of procedure, which are based on the highly regarded and widely used arbitration rules of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL). These are the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitrating Disputes between Two States (adopted in 1992); the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitrating Disputes between Two Parties of Which Only One Is a State (1993); the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration Involving International Organizations and States (1996); the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration between International Organizations and Private Parties (1996); the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Conciliation Rules (1996); the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Fact-finding Commissions of Inquiry (1997); the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment (2001); and the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Conciliation of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment (2002).
16. Initially conceived as an instrument for the settlement of disputes between states, the PCA was authorized, in the 1930s, to use its facilities for conciliation, and for the arbitration of international disputes between states and private parties, thus making it available for resolving certain commercial and investment disputes. The 1899 and 1907 Conventions expressly empower the PCA to administer dispute resolution between non-contracting powers or between contracting powers and non-contracting powers, if the parties have agreed to have recourse to the PCA. International commercial arbitration can also be conducted under PCA auspices; to this end, the PCA has adopted a set of Procedures for Cases Under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, describing the types of registry services it makes available to such tribunals. The PCA’s current caseload – the largest in its 105-year history – reflects the breadth of PCA involvement in international dispute resolution, encompassing territorial, treaty, and human rights disputes between states; private claims against an intergovernmental organization; and commercial disputes, including disputes arising under bilateral investment treaties.
17. A list of cases submitted to arbitration under the auspices of the PCA is – to the extent permitted by confidentiality requirements – set out in **Annex 2** to this Report.

International Commissions of Inquiry and Conciliation

18. The Conventions of 1899 and 1907 provide for the constitution of International Commissions of Inquiry to facilitate the settlement of certain types of disputes by elucidating the facts by means of impartial and conscientious investigation. A list of cases submitted to International Commissions of Inquiry is set forth in **Annex 3** to this Report. The Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules of Procedure for Fact-finding Commissions of Inquiry were adopted in 1997.
19. By a decision of the Administrative Council dated May 1, 1937, the International Bureau was authorized to place its offices and organization at the disposal of Conciliation Commissions. A list of cases

submitted to Conciliation Commissions is set forth in **Annex 4** to this Report. The Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Conciliation Rules, which follow as closely as possible the 1980 UNCITRAL Conciliation Rules, were adopted in 1996. On April 16, 2002, the Administrative Council adopted the Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Conciliation of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment, which complement the 2001 Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment. There are currently no proceedings of either type pending at the PCA.

Provision of Facilities

20. The PCA provides full registry services and legal support to tribunals and commissions, serving as the official channel of communications and ensuring safe custody of documents, in addition to services such as legal research, financial administration, logistical and technical support at meetings and hearings, travel arrangements, and general secretarial and linguistic support. At its headquarters in the Peace Palace in The Hague, the PCA has a spacious and well-appointed courtroom, as well as several hearing rooms and administrative areas, all of which are available not only for its own proceedings, but also – at reasonable rates charged by the Peace Palace in accordance with an established schedule – to non-PCA tribunals that wish to hold their hearings at the Peace Palace.

Financial Assistance Fund

21. In October 1994, the Administrative Council agreed to establish a Financial Assistance Fund and approved the Terms of Reference and Guidelines for the operation of the Fund. This Fund, to which contributions are made on a voluntary basis, provides financial assistance to qualifying states to enable them to meet, in whole or in part, the costs involved in international arbitration or other means of dispute settlement offered by the Hague Conventions. Qualifying states are state parties to the Convention of 1899 or 1907 that (1) have concluded an agreement for the purpose of submitting one or more disputes, whether existing or future, for settlement by any of the means administered by the PCA; and (2) at the time of requesting financial assistance from the fund, are listed on the “DAC List of Aid Recipients” prepared by the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). A qualifying state may seek financial assistance from the fund by submitting a written request to the Secretary-General of the PCA. A separate Board of Trustees decides on the request. The Terms of Reference and Guidelines has been reproduced in **Annex 5** to this Report.
22. Since the establishment of the fund, Norway, Cyprus, the United Kingdom, South Africa, the Netherlands, and Costa Rica have made contributions, and four grants of assistance have been made: one to a Central Asian state, one to an Asian state, and two to African states. These grants have allowed the parties to defray the costs of arbitration.

Voluntary Contributions

23. The PCA gratefully acknowledges a voluntary contribution of €5,000 from the Republic of Finland in 2004.

International Cooperation

24. In 1968, the PCA entered into a cooperation agreement with the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), and in 1990 it concluded a similar agreement with the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA). Both agreements provide for the use of staff and facilities in connection with proceedings conducted at the headquarters of one institution but under the auspices of the other. In 2004, four ICSID tribunals held hearings at the PCA headquarters in the Peace Palace. A 1989 cooperation agreement with the International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA) provides that ICCA will furnish the Secretary-General, at his request, with information concerning arbitration institutions, experts, procedure and activities in various parts of the world. In 1996, the International Bureau concluded an additional agreement with ICCA concerning the preparation of the ICCA Publications.
25. For over a decade, the PCA has been a member of the International Federation of Commercial Arbitration Institutions (IFCAI), which aims to establish and maintain permanent relationships among commercial arbitration institutions; facilitate the exchange and distribution of information on services

offered and potential arbitrators and conciliators; promote and facilitate the publication of research on conciliation and arbitration; and exchange information on legislation, rules, non-confidential awards, and judicial decisions. This information facilitates, *inter alia*, the exercise of the Secretary-General's special competence to designate appointing authorities under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules (see paragraph 43, below).

26. In December 1997, the Conference of State Parties to the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) in The Hague designated the International Bureau to serve as registry for dispute resolution activities of the OPCW's Confidentiality Commission. The relevant agreement was concluded on December 9, 1998, and became operational in the course of 1999.
27. The first PCA Regional Facility was established in Costa Rica in 2001 to serve Latin America and the Caribbean. An agreement to establish a Regional Facility in South Africa to serve Africa was concluded in 2003, and negotiations continue with a number of other governments to establish similar facilities elsewhere in the world. Pursuant to the host-country agreements, the establishment and maintenance of Regional Facilities does not entail additional costs to the organization's regular budget. In this connection, the PCA gratefully acknowledges the donation in 2004 from the Republic of Korea for the Facility in Costa Rica of US\$25,000, which is being held in the accounts of the PCA with a specific earmarking for future disbursement(s) to this Facility. Donations from other countries for this Facility are expected in 2005. Fundraising for the Regional Facility in South Africa will be undertaken in the course of 2005.

B. Developments in 2004

Registry and Related Activities

(a) Registry

28. During 2004, the International Bureau of the PCA acted as registry in a number of inter-state, state and non-state, and international commercial arbitrations. The registry activities in these cases have added considerably to the International Bureau's ability and capacity to deal with a wide variety of disputes. To the extent permitted by the parties' own confidentiality requirements, information on recent and pending cases is set forth in this report and in greater detail on the PCA's website: <http://www.pca-cpa.org>.
29. The International Bureau of the PCA serves as registry for the arbitral tribunal concerning the Bank for International Settlements, established pursuant to Article XV of an Agreement signed at The Hague on January 20, 1930. The tribunal is composed of Professor W. Michael Reisman (President), Professor Dr. Dres. h.c. Jochen Abr. Frowein, Professor Mathias Krafft, Professor Paul Lagarde, and Professor Albert Jan van den Berg. On September 19, 2003, the tribunal issued a final award in a dispute between the Bank and three of its former private shareholders. There are no arbitrations currently pending.
30. Since 2001, the PCA has served as registry for both the Boundary and Claims Commissions established pursuant to the December 12, 2000 Agreement between the Government of the State of Eritrea and the Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia.
31. The Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission, composed of Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, CBE QC (President), His Excellency Prince Bola Adesumbo Ajibola (appointed by Ethiopia), Professor W. Michael Reisman (appointed by Eritrea), Judge Stephen M. Schwebel (appointed by Eritrea), and Sir Arthur Watts, KCMG QC (appointed by Ethiopia), delivered its Decision on Delimitation of the Border in April 2002. Thereafter, as required by the December 2000 Agreement, the Commission proceeded with activities aimed at the physical demarcation of the border. The Commission reports regularly on its work to the Secretary-General of the United Nations. These reports are annexed to the Secretary-General's quarterly reports to the UN Security Council, and are available, *inter alia*, on the PCA website. Over the course of 2004, the Commission reported to the Secretary-General that the Commission had, regrettably, and for reasons beyond its control, been unable to make progress with its demarcation activities. In keeping with its undertaking to continue its work, if the parties cooperate fully in the manner foreseen in the Algiers Agreement, the Commission has maintained its presence in the area, but has reduced its activity to the minimum compatible with its being able to resume it, if and when the parties make it possible for the Commission to do so.

32. The Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission is composed of Professor Dr. Hans van Houtte (Chairman), Judge George Aldrich and Dean James Paul (both appointed by Ethiopia), and Mr. John Crook and Ms. Lucy Reed (both appointed by Eritrea). Its mandate is to “decide through binding arbitration all claims for loss, damage or injury by one government against the other, and by nationals (including both natural and juridical persons) of one party against the government of the other party or entities owned or controlled by the other party that are (a) related to the conflict that was the subject of the Framework Agreement, the Modalities for its Implementation and the Cessation of Hostilities Agreement, and (b) result from violations of international humanitarian law, including the 1949 Geneva Conventions, or other violations of international law.” On December 12, 2001, the deadline for submitting claims to the Commission as established by the December 2000 Agreement, each party filed a number of claims. The Agreement further provides that the Commission shall endeavor to complete its work within three years of the closing date for filing claims. The Commission held hearings *in camera* at the Peace Palace on the Central Front claims from both parties from November 11 to 21, 2003 and delivered its Partial Awards on April 28, 2004. The Commission held hearings *in camera* at the Peace Palace on the Civilians Claims from both parties from March 9 to 19, 2004 and delivered its Partial Awards on December 17, 2004. The Commission held hearings *in camera* at the Peace Palace on the parties’ remaining liability claims in April 2005.
33. Arbitration proceedings between France and the Netherlands, initiated pursuant to the 1976 Convention on the Protection of the Rhine Against Pollution by Chlorides and the Additional Protocol of September 25, 1991, were concluded with the issuance of a final award on March 12, 2004. The members of the arbitral tribunal were Professor Krzysztof Skubiszewski (President), Judge Gilbert Guillaume (appointed by France), and Judge Peter Kooijmans (appointed by the Netherlands).
34. Arbitration of a dispute between Saluka Investments B.V. and the Czech Republic is being conducted under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, with the PCA as registry. The members of the arbitral tribunal are Sir Arthur Watts, KCMG QC (Chairman), Professor Dr. Peter Behrens, and Maître L. Yves Fortier, CC QC. Further written pleadings were exchanged in 2004, and hearings took place in April 2005.
35. The International Bureau continued in 2004 to serve as registry for the arbitral tribunal established under Annex VII of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea to decide a dispute between Ireland and the United Kingdom concerning a nuclear power facility in the United Kingdom (the “MOX Case”). Proceedings in the MOX Case were suspended in 2003 pending resolution of certain European law issues in the European Court of Justice, and they remained suspended throughout 2004, with the parties submitting periodic progress reports to the MOX tribunal. The tribunal is composed of Judge Thomas A. Mensah (President), Professor James Crawford, SC, Maître L. Yves Fortier, CC QC, Professor Gerhard Hafner, and Sir Arthur Watts, KCMG QC.
36. In 2003 Belgium and the Netherlands submitted to an arbitral tribunal established under the auspices of the PCA a dispute between them concerning the “Iron Rhine” (also known as the “IJzeren Rijn”) railway line, which crosses the southern Dutch province of Limburg. The tribunal, composed of Judge Rosalyn Higgins (President), Professor Guy Schrans, Judge Bruno Simma, Professor Alfred Soons, and Judge Peter Tomka, reviewed the parties’ written pleadings in 2004, and rendered its decision on May 24, 2005.
37. The PCA is serving as registry for an arbitration under the UNCITRAL Arbitration rules concerning an investment dispute between Malaysia Telekom Berhad and the Government of the Republic of Ghana. The tribunal is composed of Professor Albert Jan van den Berg (President), Professor Emmanuel Gaillard, and Mr. Robert Layton. Two hearings were held at the Peace Palace in connection with the case during 2004, and the tribunal’s award is expected in 2005.
38. In July 2003, Malaysia instituted proceedings against Singapore pursuant to Annex VII of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. The case, which concerns certain land reclamation activities in the Straits of Johor, was submitted to a duly constituted arbitral tribunal. During 2004, the PCA was chosen to serve as registry and rules of procedure were adopted for the case. However, no further action was taken pending completion of a report by a group of independent experts. The report was completed and submitted to the parties on November 5, 2004. The tribunal is composed of Mr. M.C.W. Pinto (President), Dr. Kamal Hossain, Professor Bernard H. Oxman, Professor Ivan Shearer, and Sir Arthur Watts, KCMG QC.

39. On February 24, 2004, Guyana gave written notification and a statement of claim to Suriname submitting a dispute concerning the delimitation of its maritime boundary with Suriname to an arbitral tribunal to be constituted pursuant to Annex VII of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. In accordance with the relevant provisions of UNCLOS, an arbitral tribunal has been constituted, composed of Dolliver Nelson (President), Professor Thomas Franck, Professor Hans Smit, Professor Ivan Shearer, and Dr. Kamal Hossain. The arbitral tribunal and the parties met on July 30, 2004 to discuss certain procedural and logistical matters relating to the further conduct of the case. The PCA is acting as registry in this case. By agreement of the two governments, both the written and oral proceedings in this arbitration are to be confidential. It is, however, expected that the award of the tribunal will be made public after it has been rendered.
40. The PCA is acting as registry in an arbitration between Barbados and the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago, relating to the delimitation of the exclusive economic zone and continental shelf between them, submitted under Part XV of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea to an arbitral tribunal constituted in accordance with UNCLOS Annex VII. The arbitral tribunal consists of Judge Stephen Schwebel (President), Mr. Ian Brownlie, CBE QC, Professor Vaughan Lowe, Professor Francisco Orrego Vicuña, and Sir Arthur Watts, KCMG QC. The arbitral tribunal met with the parties on August 23, 2004 in London to discuss certain procedural and logistical matters relating to the case, such as timing and order of pleadings, place of arbitration and hearings, and rules of procedure. By agreement of the two governments, both the written and oral proceedings in this arbitration are to be confidential. It is, however, expected that the award of the tribunal will be made public after it has been rendered.

(b) Iran-United States Claims Tribunal

41. The PCA, which provided the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal with office space and secretarial support before the latter moved to its own premises in 1982, continues to place its courtroom at the disposal of the tribunal for hearings of the full tribunal, and to serve as secretariat of the tribunal's appointing authority, who, according to the tribunal rules, is appointed by the Secretary-General. The current appointing authority is former Chief Justice of The Netherlands, W.E. Haak.

(c) Other Tribunals

42. The PCA makes its facilities available, upon request, to tribunals established under the rules of certain international commercial arbitration institutions, or pursuant to rules agreed *ad hoc*. In 2004 the following tribunals made use of the PCA's facilities:
- a tribunal consisting of the Rt. Hon. Lord Mustill (President), Prof. Dr. M.J.G.C. Raaijmakers, and Mr. S. Royer held hearings on March 2 and 3;
 - a tribunal consisting of Mr. Allan Philip (President), the Hon. Charles N. Brower, and Professor Albert Jan van den Berg held hearings on March 8;
 - a tribunal consisting of Professor Orrego Vicuña (President), Mr. William Laurence Craig, and Judge C.G. Weeramantry held hearings on March 29 and 30;
 - a tribunal consisting of Mr. O.L.O. de Witt Wijnen (President), Maître L. Yves Fortier, CC QC, and Mr. V.V. Veeder, QC held hearings on May 10;
 - a tribunal consisting of Judge Gilbert Guillaume (President), the Hon. Andrew Rogers, QC and Mr. V.V. Veeder, QC held hearings on June 30;
 - a tribunal consisting of Maître André Faurès (President), Dr. Ali Movahed, and Sir Franklin Berman, KCMG QC held hearings on October 25.

Designation of Appointing Authorities and Arbitrators by the Secretary-General

43. Articles 6, 7 and 12 of the 1976 United Nations UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules entrust the Secretary-General of the PCA with maintaining the integrity of the international arbitral process, by authorizing him, upon the request of a party, to designate an "appointing authority" for the purpose of appointing the members of an arbitral tribunal and ruling on challenges to arbitrators. Parties may also designate the Secretary-General as appointing authority under the UNCITRAL Rules or other instruments.

44. These requests often require careful review of the dispute settlement provisions of the underlying contracts and/or treaties, in order to establish the *prima facie* existence of an arbitration agreement and, on the basis of subsequent correspondence with the parties involved, the existence of possible procedural difficulties. Only then is a search made for a suitable appointing authority or arbitrator.
45. During 2004, the PCA received twenty-two new requests for services relating to its appointing authority services under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules or other *ad hoc* arbitration provisions. These requests included fourteen requests that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority, six requests that the Secretary-General act as the appointing authority for the appointment of arbitrators, one fee consultation, and one challenge decision.
46. Overview of appointing authority activity in 2004:

Case No. AA191: In a case introduced in 2003 (see 2003 Annual Report), the Secretary-General, as appointing authority, was called upon to decide a further challenge by Respondent, an African government, of the arbitrator appointed by Claimant, an Asian company. The Secretary-General rejected the challenge.

Case No. AA202: Claimant, an Asian company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority for the appointment of arbitrators in a dispute with Respondent, another Asian company. Claimant was advised of the requirements for designation by the Secretary-General and has not proceeded with the request.

Case No. AA203: Claimant, a Central Asian company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, a Caribbean company. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA204: The agreement governing the relationship between Claimant, a Caribbean company, and Respondent, a European company, called for the Secretary-General to act as appointing authority for the purposes of appointing a sole arbitrator. Following the failure of the parties to jointly appoint a sole arbitrator, Claimant requested that the Secretary-General proceed with the appointment of a sole arbitrator to hear the case. After consultation with the International Bureau, a sole arbitrator was appointed by agreement of the parties, without an appointment by the Secretary-General. The International Bureau is providing certain administrative services in these proceedings.

Case No. AA205: Claimant, an Asian company, and Respondent, another Asian company, jointly requested that the Secretary-General act as appointing authority for the appointment of a presiding arbitrator in accordance with the provisions of their agreement. The Secretary-General appointed the presiding arbitrator.

Case No. AA206: Claimant, a Middle Eastern company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, another Middle Eastern company. The Secretary-General designated an institution as appointing authority.

Case No. AA207: Claimant, a European company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, another European company. The Secretary-General designated an institution as appointing authority.

Case No. AA208: Claimant, a European company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, a North American company. The Secretary-General designated an institution as appointing authority.

Case No. AA209: Claimant, a European company, and Respondent, a North American company, jointly requested that the Secretary-General act as appointing authority for the appointment of a presiding arbitrator. The case is continuing.

Case No. AA210: The agreement governing the relationship between Claimant, an international organization, and Respondent, a European company, called for the Secretary-General to act as

appointing authority. Following the failure of the parties to jointly appoint a sole arbitrator, Claimant contacted the Secretary-General regarding appointment of a sole arbitrator. The Secretary-General has taken no action in view of ongoing negotiations between the parties.

Case No. AA211: Claimants, two European companies, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondents, four European companies. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA212: Claimant, a European company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, another European company. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA213: Claimant, a European company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, another European company. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA214: Claimant, a North American company, served Respondent, a European government, with a notice of arbitration and appointed the first arbitrator. Respondent appointed its arbitrator and the two party-appointed arbitrators agreed upon a presiding arbitrator. Respondent challenged the arbitrator appointed by Claimant as well as the presiding arbitrator. Respondent requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to decide on the two challenges. The Secretary-General designated an institution as appointing authority.

Case No. AA215: Claimant, a European company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, a European individual. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA216: Claimant, a European company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, another European company. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA217: The agreement governing the relationship between Claimant, a European individual, and Respondent, an Asian corporation, called for the Secretary-General to act as appointing authority for the purposes of appointing a sole arbitrator. Following the failure of the parties to jointly appoint a sole arbitrator, Claimant requested that the Secretary-General proceed with the appointment of a sole arbitrator to hear the case. Claimant subsequently requested that the Secretary-General defer taking any action until further notice.

Case No. AA218: Claimant, a European company, and Respondent, another European company, appointed their co-arbitrators. The party-appointed arbitrators were not able to reach agreement on the presiding arbitrator within the thirty-day time limit foreseen in the UNCITRAL Rules. Claimant requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint a presiding arbitrator. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA219: Claimant, an Australian company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority for the appointment of a sole arbitrator in a dispute with Respondent, a European company. The Secretary-General declined to act because the arbitration agreement submitted made no reference to the UNCITRAL Rules, nor did it make any reference to the PCA in relation to the constitution of an arbitral tribunal.

Case No. AA220: In a dispute between Claimant, a European company, and Respondent, a Caribbean company, the Secretary-General was contacted regarding arbitrator fee consultations as foreseen in Article 39(4) of the UNCITRAL Rules. The Secretary-General provided certain information regarding arbitrators' fees. No further request was made.

Case No. AA221: Claimant, a North American company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, a Central American company. The Secretary-General designated an individual as appointing authority.

Case No. AA222: Claimant, a European company, requested that the Secretary-General designate an appointing authority to appoint the second arbitrator on behalf of Respondent, another European company. Claimant withdrew its request before any action was taken by the Secretary-General.

Environmental Dispute Resolution

47. The PCA continues to expand further in the field of environmental dispute resolution, primarily through promotion of the 2001 Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment, and the 2002 Optional Rules for Conciliation of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment (Environmental Rules). A sectoral approach is being used to promote the use of the Environmental Rules, focusing on major environmental issues such as climate change, biodiversity/biosafety, water, endangered species, wetlands, and fisheries.
48. An important part of environmental dispute resolution promotional activity during 2004 was the provision of expert advice on arbitration and conciliation mechanisms at international negotiations of multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs). In that connection, the PCA participated in the 10th Conference of the parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) in Buenos Aires and various other meetings of the UNFCCC, meetings of UNESCO's Water Co-operation Facility Board, and a meeting of the UN Environment Program (UNEP) Environmental Security Initiative.
49. As the Environmental Rules were designed with a view to harmonizing dispute resolution procedures in MEAs, emphasis in promotional activity has been placed on instruments that could benefit from, but have not yet adopted, dispute resolution clauses. To that end, the PCA participated in the abovementioned meetings of the UNFCCC.
50. Contact with international organizations focusing on environmental issues has increased as well, with numerous requests for information received from diverse institutions such as UNEP, UNESCO, UNFCCC, UN Convention on Biodiversity, Institute for Environmental Security, World Bank, International Finance Corporation, Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development, International Emissions Trading Association, Antarctic Treaty, and the UNECE Watercourses Convention Compliance Review Mechanism.
51. In the field of climate change, the Environmental Rules have been referred to in the International Emissions Trading Association's Model Contract for Clean Development Mechanism projects. This reference has led to subsequent references to the Environmental Rules as standard clauses in emissions trading agreements. It is estimated that there are over one hundred emissions trading contracts that contain references to the PCA Environmental Rules.

Mass Claims

52. Members of the PCA Steering Committee for Mass Claims Processes, chaired by Judge Howard Holtzmann, continued to submit reports on various aspects of those mass claims processes on which they have worked. The Committee is in the process of producing a comprehensive annotated checklist of matters to be considered by the designers of future mass claims settlement processes, in book form covering some seventy sections. The book is in the final editing stages and the editor expects to submit a final draft to the full committee for its comments and approval.

Cooperation Agreements

53. The editorial staff of the International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA) began operations under PCA auspices on February 1, 1997. The PCA employs the editorial staff of the ICCA Publications and provides them with office space and administrative and other support in the preparation of the *Yearbook Commercial Arbitration*, *International Handbook on Commercial Arbitration*, and *ICCA Congress Series*. This arrangement arose out of the Mutual Cooperation Agreement entered into between ICCA and the PCA on January 20, 1989. In 2004, the editorial staff produced the 1456 page *Yearbook* (Volume XXIX). In addition, Supplements 40-42 of the *Handbook* were published in the reporting period, containing, *inter alia*, new and updated materials on arbitration law and practice in Australia, Canada, Croatia, Singapore, Spain, and Zambia.

54. The PCA continues its research and publications activities with Kluwer Law International (KLI). The Deputy Secretary-General serves as editor of the *Journal of International Arbitration* and *World Trade and Arbitration Materials*, and has editorial responsibility for the KLI database and CD-Rom on international arbitration. KLI maintains, in collaboration with the PCA and the Dallas-based Institute for Transnational Arbitration, a comprehensive internet portal for arbitrators and arbitration practitioners, which provides timely and accurate reports on legislation, rules, cases, and other developments in the field of arbitration from a wide range of countries and arbitral institutions.
55. The PCA has entered into an agreement with Asser Press in the Netherlands for the publication of a PCA Award Series. The series is under the general editorship of the Deputy Secretary-General, and will feature recent arbitral awards rendered under the auspices of the PCA, accompanied by commentary from preeminent international legal scholars. The first volume of the series, containing the awards of the Eritrea-Yemen Arbitration and containing commentary by Professor Jean-Pierre Queneudec, Professor emeritus at the University of Paris I, appeared in early 2005. Forthcoming volumes will include the decisions of the Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims and Boundary Commissions, and the awards in the Ireland/United Kingdom OSPAR Arbitration, the Bank for International Settlements Arbitration, and several pending arbitrations under Annex VII of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.

Seminars and Conferences

56. No International Law Seminars were held in 2004. Following the PCA's 7th International Law Seminar, *The Resolution of Cultural Property Disputes*, held at the Peace Palace on May 23, 2003, the PCA was invited to participate in a panel discussion regarding the arbitration of cultural property disputes at the International Bar Association Conference held in Auckland, New Zealand, on October 27, 2004. The PCA's Special Counsel participated in the panel discussion and made a presentation on the PCA's experience relating to the arbitration of cultural property disputes.
57. On April 22 and 23, the PCA and UNCITRAL co-hosted a Global Dispute Resolution Research Conference at the Peace Palace with the International Centre for Dispute Resolution (ICDR), dealing with the future of international commercial arbitration.

PCA Publications

58. The proceedings of the PCA's International Law Seminars have been published by Kluwer Law International (KLI) in the Peace Palace Papers series. The seventh volume, *Resolution of Cultural Property Disputes*, emanating from the seminar held in spring 2003, was published in 2004 jointly by KLI and Schulthess.

Increasing Awareness of the PCA

59. On August 3, the Secretary-General received the Prime Minister and the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Togo. The Government of Togo acceded to the 1907 Convention later in the year.
60. The PCA participated in several important international conferences and meetings during the year under review. The Secretary-General addressed the International Oil and Gas Conference in London on April 27-28. On May 10 he spoke at the 2004 Hague Conference on Environment, Security and Sustainable Development. Furthermore, he delivered a keynote address on the future of arbitration as a revitalized tool of settlement of international disputes between states and states and non-state actors at the 2004 Conference of the Indian Society of International Law in New Delhi on November 14-17. The Secretary-General visited Croatia in May, Poland in June, Georgia in July and October, and Azerbaijan in October. He met with government ministers and also lectured at local universities during these visits.
61. The Deputy Secretary-General represented the PCA at a number of events, including a symposium on investment treaty disputes at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, the 17th ICCA Arbitration Conference in Beijing, the European Business Mediation Congress of the CPR Institute for Dispute Resolution, and the Computer Law Association (CLA) Conference in Amsterdam. She also attended the 59th Session of the United Nations General Assembly's Sixth Committee and participated as an observer in the informal meetings of legal advisers of ministries of foreign affairs.

62. The General Counsel attended as an observer the fortieth session of UNCITRAL Working Group II on Arbitration and Conciliation in New York, on February 23-27 and the forty-first session of this Working Group in Vienna on September 13-17. These sessions addressed the proposed amendments to the provisions on interim measures in aid of arbitration of the UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration. In addition, she attended the PCA/UNCITRAL/ICDR Research Conference at the Peace Palace in April and the 17th ICCA Arbitration Conference in Beijing.
63. The Special Counsel attended the 11th annual Willem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot in Vienna from March 31 through April 7. On September 16, he addressed a meeting in Rotterdam of the Dutch Chapter of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators. On October 22-30, he attended the International Bar Association (IBA) Conference in Auckland and on November 3, he attended the Australian Centre for International Commercial Arbitration Conference in Sydney, as well as the Australasian Forum on International Arbitration (AFIA) Symposium on November 4. In Paris he attended a meeting of the ICC Commission on Arbitration on November 18, and on November 19, he attended the ICC/AAA/ICSID Joint Colloquium on International Arbitration, also in Paris.
64. A Legal Counsel of the PCA participated in the 10th Conference of the parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) in Buenos Aires and various other meetings of the UNFCCC, meetings of UNESCO's Water Co-operation Facility Board, and a meeting of the UN Environment Program (UNEP) Environmental Security Initiative.
65. During 2004, the Secretary-General and other PCA staff members addressed groups of judges, lawyers, students, and other visitors to the Peace Palace on the activities of the PCA, and also gave a number of lectures elsewhere.
66. The PCA's General Counsel taught a course in international commercial arbitration at the Free University, Amsterdam, in the master's degree program in international business law. She also lectured in a masters' level courses in international arbitration at Leiden and Utrecht Universities and made a presentation to students at the Hague Academy of International Law on August 2.
67. The PCA's Special Counsel taught a course on international arbitration from March to May to students enrolled in the various Masters of Law programs at Leiden University. He also made presentations to students at the Hague Academy of International Law, on July 12 and 13, and on August 3.

III. STATE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTIONS OF 1899 AND 1907

68. Togo acceded to the 1907 Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes on October 18, 2004, and became a member state effective December 17, 2004. Lithuania acceded to the 1907 Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes on November 11, 2004, and became a member state effective January 9, 2005. After having signed a declaration of accession to the 1899 Hague Convention on September 5, 1996, Slovenia acceded to the 1907 Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes on January 29, 2004 with entry into force on March 29, 2004. A list of state parties to the 1899 and 1907 Conventions, as of May 23, 2005, is set forth in **Annex 1** to this Report.

IV. (a) MEMBERS OF THE PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION

69. Each member state is entitled to select up to four persons at the most, of "known competency in questions of international law, of the highest moral reputation and disposed to accept the duties of arbitrators" for inscription as a Member of the Court. A list of all the persons so inscribed as of May 23, 2005, along with brief biographical notes, is set forth in **Annex 6** to this Report.
70. Members of the Court are appointed for a term of six years. These appointments are renewable. The Secretary-General has invited all Members to indicate whether they wish to have any special fields of experience mentioned in the biographical notes. Information received in response to this request has also been included in the notes. Member states are requested to bring to the immediate attention of the International Bureau any alteration in the status of persons selected as Members of the Court, so that the list may be amended accordingly.

71. In accordance with article 4, paragraph 1 of the Statute of the International Court of Justice, the Members of the Permanent Court of Arbitration appointed by each state party constitute “national groups” which are entitled to nominate candidates for election, by the General Assembly and the Security Council of the United Nations, to the International Court of Justice. In addition to this statutory role granted to the Members of the PCA, they may also propose candidates for the Nobel Peace Prize.

IV. (b) SPECIALIZED PANELS

72. The Permanent Court of Arbitration Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment were adopted on June 19, 2001, and the Optional Rules for Conciliation of Disputes Relating to Natural Resources and/or the Environment were adopted on April 16, 2002. The working group, drafting committee and member states agreed that, given the highly technical nature of most environmental disputes, tribunals and conciliation committees should be made up of highly skilled experts on the subject matter. At the Administrative Council meeting of June 19, 2001, member states agreed to nominate one environmental law expert and one environmental science expert to be appointed to the lists of persons referred to in articles 8(3) and 27(5) of the Environmental Arbitration Rules. The Secretary-General may make these lists available to assist the parties, the tribunal, and/or the appointing authority, depending on the circumstances of the case. A list of members of the specialized panels as of May 23, 2005, is set forth in **Annex 7** to this Report, and includes nominations put forth by the Secretary-General.

V. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

Administrative Council

73. According to article 49 of the 1907 Convention (article 28 of the 1899 Convention) the “Administrative Council is composed of the diplomatic representatives of the Contracting Powers accredited to The Hague, and the Netherlands Minister of Foreign Affairs, who acts as President.”
74. At its regular meeting on May 17, 2004, the Administrative Council, which is charged with the direction and control of the International Bureau, examined the Budget Performance Report 2003 and the Performance Report on the Financial Assistance Fund 2003.
75. The Administrative Council entrusts financial supervision of the International Bureau to a Committee composed of three members of the Administrative Council resident in The Hague. Its membership is “renewed annually on the first day of January, by replacement of one member, according to the alphabetical order of the Powers” (in French) pursuant to article XI of the Rules of Procedure of the Administrative Council. The representative of Hungary served as a member of the Committee from 2003 through 2004, and will be succeeded with effect from January 2005 by the representative of Ireland. With effect from January 1, 2005, the Committee will be composed of the representatives of India, Iran and Ireland. During the year under review, the Committee met on March 2, prior to the regular spring meeting of the Administrative Council on May 17, 2004.

International Bureau Staff

76. In the year under review, the International Bureau was composed of:

Secretary-General:	Mr. Tjaco T. van den Hout
Principal Legal Counsel and Deputy Secretary-General:	Ms. Bette E. Shifman
General Counsel: (also see below)	Ms. Judith Freedberg
Deputy General Counsel:	Ms. Anne Joyce
Special Counsel:	Mr. Brooks Daly
Senior Legal Counsel:	Ms. Anne Wallemacq (until April 10, 2004)
Legal Counsel:	Mr. Dane Ratliff
Legal Counsel/Chief Editor:	Ms. Belinda Macmahon
Assistant Legal Counsel/Editor:	Ms. Anna Rich (until May 1, 2004)
Assistant Legal Counsel:	Mr. Devashish Krishan (until September 1, 2004)
Financial Officer:	Mr. Riny van Eekelen

Office Manager: Ms. Gertie Burgers
Assistant Office Manager: Ms. Evelien ter Meulen
Assistant Office Manager/Assistant Editor: Mr. Theodore Mercredi

ICCA Publications:

Managing Editor, ICCA: Ms. Judith Freedberg
Assistant Managing Editor, ICCA/
Project Officer, PCA: Ms. Heather Kurzbauer
Sub-editor: Ms. Alice Siegel
Editorial Staff: Ms. Silvia Borelli

77. At the close of 2004, the PCA hired a French lawyer (*avocat à la Cour*) from a major Paris-based international arbitration/litigation practice, for the position of Legal Counsel. He will join the PCA International Bureau in April of 2005.
78. In addition to its regular staff, the PCA relies on the services of interns and fellows who are recruited from around the world under the Internship and Fellowship Program. The program provides law students and graduates with the opportunity to be aides to the court, usually for a period of three months. At the end of the year under review, the fellowship branch of the program was discontinued in favor of a streamlined internship program.

The following individuals participated in the program in 2004:

Michela Chirichiello (Italian): Fellow, LL.M., McGill University (Montreal) Institute of Comparative Law; LL.B., Università Federico II (Naples);
Lillian O'Sullivan (Irish): Fellow, B.C.L., LL.M., University College Cork; Dip. Int'l Arbitration, Dip. Domestic Arbitration, University College Dublin; Law Society of Ireland;
Lillian Pinzon (American): Fellow, LL.M. Public Int'l Law, University College London; J.D., De Paul University (Chicago) Law School; B.Sc. Business Administration, University of Southern California;
Raquel Rodrigues Barbosa De Souza (Brazilian): Fellow, M.Phil. Environmental Law, University of Cambridge; LL.B., Dip. Environmental Law, University of Brasilia (Brazil); Undergraduate Research in Tort Law (Lawyer Liability);
Gigi Scoles (American): Fellow, LL. M. Public Int'l Law, Leiden University; J.D. Rutgers School of Law (Camden, New Jersey); B.A. Philosophy, McGill University (Montreal);
Maki Tanaka (Japanese): Fellow, J.D., *summa cum laude*, American University Washington College of Law; M.A. Political Science, University of Mississippi; B.A. Russian Studies, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.

Finance

79. At its meeting of November 8, 2004, the Administrative Council adopted a Resolution to address the problem of member states' arrears in contributions. Under the Resolution, the President of the Council is requested to contact the governments of those member states that have not paid their contributions for seven years or more and to enquire whether the relevant government wished to remain a state party to the relevant Hague Convention(s). In addition, the Resolution included a Regulation requiring member states in arrears for two years or more to conclude an amortization schedule with the PCA, and, failing that, to submit to certain sanctions. The complete text of the Resolution is available to member states in a separate annex to the 2004 Financial Section of this report.
80. Also at its meeting of November 8, 2004, the Administrative Council established a Budget Committee to exist and function parallel to the Financial Committee. The newly established committee is open to the representatives of all member states, enabling the full membership of the organization to have an early consideration of Council documents of a financial nature, including those pertaining to the proposed biennial budget, before they are considered by the Administrative Council at its regular session(s).
81. The Consolidated Financial Report (containing the Audited Financial Accounts 2004 and the Budget Performance Report 2004), was duly examined by the Financial Committee on March 18, 2005,

considered by the Budget Committee on March 21, 2005, and approved by the Administrative Council on May 23, 2005. It has been made available to member states in a separate annex to this Report.

82. The budget for the biennium 2004-2005 was approved by the Administrative Council at its extraordinary meeting of September 15, 2003. It has been made available to member states in a separate annex to this Report.
83. Pursuant to article 50 of the 1907 Convention “[t]he expenses of the Bureau shall be borne by the Contracting Powers in the proportion fixed for the International Bureau of the Universal Postal Union.” In conformity with the General Rules of the Union, which were approved at Seoul in 1994 and became effective on January 1, 1996, state parties are divided into eleven categories contributing respectively 50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 5, 3, 1 and 0.5 units. The amount of the budget, divided by the total number of units, is the unit of assessment.
84. The contributions of each Contracting Power, payable to the PCA by April 1, 2004, are set out in the Scale of Assessments, approved by the Administrative Council at its extraordinary meeting of September 15, 2003. This scale has been made available to member states in a separate annex to this Report and on the PCA website: <http://www.pca-cpa.org>.

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**LIST OF THE SIGNATORY AND CONTRACTING POWERS OF THE HAGUE CONVENTIONS
OF 1899 AND 1907 AND DATES ON WHICH THE CONVENTION(S) TOOK EFFECT FOR
EACH OF THEM**

as at May 23, 2005

	1899	1907
Argentina	15-06-1907	
Australia	01-04-1960	21-02-1997
Austria	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Belarus	04-06-1962	04-04-1962
Belgium	04-09-1900	07-10-1910
Belize		21-01-2003
Bolivia	15-06-1907	26-01-1910
Brazil	15-06-1907	06-03-1914
Bulgaria	04-09-1900	10-06-2000
Burkina Faso	30-08-1961	30-08-1961
Cambodia	04-01-1956	04-01-1956
Cameroon	01-08-1961	01-08-1961
Canada	19-08-1960	09-07-1994
Chile	15-06-1907	18-01-1998
People's Republic of China	21-11-1904	26-01-1910
Colombia	15-06-1907	17-03-1997
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25-03-1961	25-03-1961
Costa Rica		20-07-1999
Croatia (Declaration of Succession)	02-10-1998	
Cuba	15-06-1907	22-04-1912
Cyprus		12-11-1993
Czech Republic		01-01-1993
Denmark	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Dominican Republic	15-06-1907	07-09-1958
Ecuador	03-07-1907	
Egypt	20-06-1907	04-11-1968
El Salvador	20-06-1907	26-01-1910
Eritrea	04-10-1997	
Estonia		01-09-2003
Ethiopia	28-09-2003	
Fiji	02-04-1973	
Finland		09-06-1922
France	04-09-1900	06-12-1910
Germany	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Greece	04-04-1901	
Guatemala	15-06-1907	14-05-1911
Guyana	25-01-1998	
Haiti	15-06-1907	03-04-1910
Honduras	01-12-1961	30-01-1962
Hungary	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Iceland	08-12-1955	08-12-1955
India	29-07-1950	
Iran	04-09-1900	
Iraq	31-08-1970	30-10-1970
Ireland		06-07-2002
Israel		17-06-1962

	1899	1907
Japan	06-10-1900	11-02-1912
Jordan		27-01-1992
Republic of Korea		21-02-2000
Kuwait		14-09-2003
Kyrgyzstan	04-06-1992	04-06-1992
Lao People's Democratic Republic	18-07-1955	18-07-1955
Latvia		12-08-2001
Lebanon	14-02-1968	14-04-1968
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		02-09-1996
Liechtenstein		23-09-1994
Lithuania		09-01-2005
Luxembourg	12-07-1901	04-11-1912
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		17-02-2001
Malaysia		06-05-2002
Malta		07-09-1968
Mauritius	03-08-1970	
Mexico	17-04-1901	26-01-1910
Morocco		04-06-2001
Netherlands	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
New Zealand	10-02-1959	
Nicaragua	15-06-1907	14-02-1910
Nigeria		16-02-1987
Norway	04-09-1900	18-11-1910
Pakistan	05-08-1950	
Panama	15-06-1907	10-11-1911
Paraguay	15-06-1907	24-06-1933
Peru	15-06-1907	
Poland		26-05-1922
Portugal	04-09-1900	12-06-1911
Romania	04-09-1900	30-04-1912
Russian Federation	07-03-1955	07-03-1955
Saudi Arabia		20-01-2002
Senegal	01-08-1977	30-09-1977
Serbia and Montenegro (Declaration of Succession)	04-09-2001	
Singapore		11-09-1993
Slovak Republic		01-01-1993
Slovenia (Declaration of Succession)	05-09-1996	29-03-2004
South Africa		21-12-1998
Spain	04-09-1900	17-05-1913
Sri Lanka	09-02-1955	
Sudan		02-12-1966
Surinam		27-12-1992
Swaziland		25-12-1970
Sweden	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Switzerland	29-12-1900	11-07-1910
Thailand	04-09-1900	11-05-1910
Togo		17-12-2004
Turkey	12-06-1907	
Uganda		30-04-1966
Ukraine	04-04-1962	04-04-1962
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	04-09-1900	12-10-1970
United States of America	04-09-1900	26-01-1910
Uruguay	17-06-1907	
Venezuela	15-06-1907	
Zambia		01-01-2000
Zimbabwe	19-09-1984	

Cases Submitted to Arbitration before the Permanent Court of Arbitration or Conducted with the Cooperation of the International Bureau

Parties	Case	Date Arbitration Initiated	Date of Award	Arbitrators ¹
I. United States of America – Republic of Mexico	Pious Fund of the Californias	22 May 1902	14 October 1902	Matzen Sir Fry de Martens Asser de Savornin Lohman
II. Great Britain, Germany and Italy – Venezuela	Preferential Treatment of Claims of Blockading Powers Against Venezuela	7 May 1903	22 February 1904	Mourawieff Lammasch de Martens
III. Japan – Germany, France and Great Britain	Japanese House Tax (leases held in perpetuity)	28 August 1902	22 May 1905	Gram Renault Motono
IV. France – Great Britain	Muscat Dhows (fishing boats of Muscat)	13 October 1904	8 August 1905	Lammasch Fuller de Savornin Lohman
V. France – Germany	Deserters of Casablanca	10/24 November 1908	22 May 1909	Hammar skjöld Sir Fry Fusinato Kriege Renault
VI. Norway – Sweden ²	Maritime Boundary (Grisbådarna Case)	14 March 1908	23 October 1909	Loeff ³ Beichmann Hammar skjöld
VII. United States of America – Great Britain	North Atlantic Coast Fisheries	27 January 1909	7 September 1910	Lammasch de Savornin Lohman Gray Sir Fitzpatrick Drago
VIII. United States of Venezuela – United States of America	Orinoco Steamship Company	13 February 1909	25 October 1910	Lammasch Beernaert de Quesada
IX. France – Great Britain	Arrest and Restoration of Savarkar	25 October 1910	24 February 1911	Beernaert Ce de Desart Renault Gram de Savornin Lohman
X. Italy – Peru	Canevaro Claim	25 April 1910	3 May 1912	Renault Fusinato Alvarez Calderón
XI. Russia – Turkey ²	Russian Claim for Indemnities (damages claimed by Russia for delay in payment of compensa- tion owed to Russians injured in the war of 1877-1878)	22 July/4 August 1910	11 November 1912	Lardy Bon de Taube Mandelstam ³ H.A. Bey ³ A.R. Bey ³
XII. France – Italy	French Postal Vessel “Manouba”	26 January/6 March 1912	6 May 1913	Hammar skjöld Fusinato Kriege Renault Bon de Taube

For summaries of the arbitral awards in most of these cases, see P. Hamilton, et al., *The Permanent Court of Arbitration: International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution – Summaries of Awards, Settlement Agreements and Reports* (Kluwer Law International 1999) pp. 29-281.

1. The names in bold type are those of the Presidents.

2. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

3. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

	Parties	Case	Date Arbitration Initiated	Date of Award	Arbitrators
XIII.	France – Italy	The “Carthage”	26 January/6 March 1912	6 May 1913	Hammarskjöld Fusinato Kriege Renault Bon de Taube
XIV.	France – Italy	The “Tavignano”, “Camouna” and “Gaulois” Incident	8 November 1912	settled by agreement of parties	Hammarskjöld Fusinato Kriege Renault Bon de Taube
XV.	The Netherlands – Portugal ²	Dutch-Portuguese Boundaries on the Island of Timor	3 April 1913	25 June 1914	Lardy
XVI.	Great Britain, Spain and France – Portugal ⁴	Expropriated Religious Properties	31 July 1913	2 and 4 September 1920	Root de Savornin Lohman Lardy
XVII.	France – Peru ¹	French claims against Peru	2 February 1914	11 October 1921	Ostertag ² Sarrut ² Elguera
XVIII.	United States of America – Norway ¹	Norwegian claims case	30 June 1921	13 October 1922	Vallotton ² Anderson ² Vogt ²
XIX.	United States of America – The Netherlands ³	The Island of Palmas Case (or Miangas)	23 January 1925	4 April 1928	Huber
XX.	Great Britain – France ¹	Chevreau claims	4 March 1930	9 June 1931 ⁵	Beichmann
XXI.	Sweden – United States of America ¹	Claims of the Nordstjernan company	17 December 1930	18 July 1932	Borel
XXII.	Radio Corporation of America – China ¹	Interpretation of a contract of radio-telegraphic traffic	10 November 1928	13 April 1935	van Hamel ² Hubert ² Furrer ²
XXIII.	States of Levant under French Mandate – Egypt ¹	Radio-Orient	11 November 1938	2 April 1940	van Lanschot ² Raestad Mondrup ²
XXIV.	France – Greece ¹	Administration of Lighthouses	15 July 1931	24 July 1956	Verzijl ² Mestre Charbouris ²
XXV.	Turriff Construction (Sudan) Limited – Sudan ¹	Interpretation of a construction contract	21 October 1966	23 April 1970	Erades ² Parker ² Bentsi-Enchill ²
XXVI.	Iran – United States of America ¹	Claims	19 January 1981	up to 30 September 2004: 683 awards	Skubiszewski , Arangio-Ruiz ² , Broms Aghahosseini ² , Ameli ² Noori ² , Aldrich ² , McDonald ² , Brower ² Former members: Bellet ² , Briner ² , Böckstiegel ² , Lagergren, Mangård ² , Riphagen, Virally ² , Ansari ² , Bahrami, Khalilian ² , Mostafavi, Sani ² , Shafeiei ² , Ruda, Holtzmann ² , Allison ² , Duncan ² , Mosk ²

1. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

2. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

3. The proceedings in this case were exclusively conducted in writing.

4. In this case the summary procedure provided for in Chapter IV of the Convention of October 18, 1907 was applied.

5. Pursuant to the Arbitration Agreement the award was rendered in writing.

	Parties	Case	Date Arbitration Initiated	Date of Award	Arbitrators
XXVII.	United States of America – United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ¹	Heathrow Airport User Charges (treaty obligations; amount of damages)	16 December 1988	30 November 1992 2 May 1994 Settlement on amount of damages	Foighel ² Fielding ² Lever ²
XXVIII.	Moiz Goh Pte. Ltd – State Timber Corporation of Sri Lanka ¹	Contract dispute	14 December 1989	5 May 1997	Pinto ²
XXIX.	African State – two foreign nationals ¹	Investment dispute	–	30 September 1997 Settled by agreement of parties	Jennings Wallace ² Hossain ²
XXX.	Technosystem SpA – Taraba State Government and the Federal Government of Nigeria ¹	Contract dispute	21 February 1996	25 November 1996 Lack of jurisdiction	Ajibola
XXXI.	Asian State-owned enterprise – three European enterprises ¹	Contract dispute	–	2 October 1996 Award on agreed terms	Jennings Parker ² Hossain ²
XXXII.	State of Eritrea – Republic of Yemen ¹	Eritrea/Yemen – Sovereignty of Various Red Sea Islands (sovereignty; maritime delimitation)	3 October 1996	9 October 1998 Award on sovereignty 17 December 1999 Award on maritime delimitation	Jennings Schwebel ² El-Kosheri ² Hight ² Higgins
XXXIII.	Italy – Costa Rica ¹	Loan Agreement between Italy and Costa Rica (dispute arising under financing agreement)	11 September 1997	26 June 1998	Lalive ² Ferrari Bravo Hernandez Valle ²
XXXIV.	Larsen – Hawaiian Kingdom ¹	Treaty interpretation	30 October 1999	5 February 2001	Crawford ² Greenwood ² Griffith ²
XXXV.	The Netherlands – France ¹	Treaty interpretation	21 October/17 December 1999	12 March 2004	Skubiszewski Guillaume Kooijmans ²
XXXVI.	European corporation – African government	Contract dispute	4 August 2000	Settled by agreement of parties	Kuckenberg ² De Moor ² Desta ²
XXXVII.	Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission ¹	Boundary dispute	12 December 2000	13 April 2002	Lauterpacht Ajibola Reisman ² Schwebel ² Watts
XXXVIII.	Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission ¹	Settlement of claims arising from armed conflict	12 December 2000	1 July 2003 Partial Awards for prisoner of war claims 28 April 2004 Partial Awards for central front claims	van Houtte ² Aldrich ² Crook ² Paul ² Reed ²
XXXIX.	Dr. Horst Reineccius; First Eagle SoGen Funds, Inc.; Mr.P.M. Mathieu – Bank for International Settlements ¹	Dispute with former private shareholders	7 March 2001; 31 August 2001; 24 October 2001	22 November 2002 Partial Award 19 September 2003 Final Award	Reisman ² van den Berg ² Frowein ² Krafft ² Lagarde ²

1. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

2. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

	Parties	Case	Date Arbitration Initiated	Date of Award	Arbitrators
XL.	Ireland – United Kingdom ¹	Proceedings pursuant to the OSPAR Convention	15 June 2001	2 July 2003	Reisman ² Griffith ² Mustill ²
XL I.	Saluka Investments B.V. – Czech Republic ¹	Investment treaty dispute	18 June 2001	–	Watts Behrens ² Fortier ²
XL II.	Ireland – United Kingdom ¹	Proceedings pursuant to the Law of the Sea Convention (UNCLOS)	25 October 2001	–	Mensah ² Fortier ² Hafner Crawford ² Watts
XL III.	European government – European corporation	Investment treaty dispute	30 April 2002	24 May 2004 (settled by agreement of parties)	Hanotiau ² Schneider ² Jarvin ²
XL IV.	Two corporations – Asian government	Contract dispute	16 August 2002	12 October 2004 Partial Award	
XL V.	Malaysian company – African government	Investment treaty dispute	10 February 2003	–	Van den Berg ² Gaillard ² Layton ²
XL VI.	Belgium – The Netherlands	Dispute regarding the use and modernization of the “IJzeren Rijn” on the territory of The Netherlands	22/23 July 2003	24 May 2005	Higgins Schrans ² Simma ² Soons ² Tomka
XL VII.	Barbados – Trinidad and Tobago	Proceedings pursuant to the Law of the Sea Convention (UNCLOS)	16 February 2004	–	Schwebel ² , Brownlie ² Orrego Vicuña ² Lowe ² Watts
XL VIII.	Guyana – Suriname	Proceedings pursuant to the Law of the Sea Convention (UNCLOS)	24 February 2004	–	Nelson ² Hossain ² Franck ² Shearer Smit ²
XL IX.	Malaysia – Singapore	Proceedings pursuant to the Law of the Sea Convention (UNCLOS)	4 July 2003	–	Pinto ² Hossain ² Shearer Oxman ² Watts

1. Pursuant to article 47 of the 1907 Convention (art. 26 of the 1899 Convention).

2. Not a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

International Commissions of Inquiry

Parties	Case	Date of Inquiry Agreement	Date of Report	Commissioners ¹
I. Great Britain – Russia	Incident in the North Sea (The Dogger Bank Case)	25 November 1904	26 February 1905	Spaun Fournier Doubassoff Beaumont Davis
II. France – Italy	Capture of the “Tavignano” and cannon shots fired at the “Canouna” and the “Galois”	20 May 1912	23 July 1912 ²	Segrave Somborn Genoese Zerbi
III. Germany – Spain	The Steamship “Tiger” (sinking of the steamer “Tiger”)	–	8 November 1918	Garde Montagut y Miro Horn
IV. Germany – The Netherlands	Loss of the Dutch Steamer “Tubantia”	30 March 1921	27 February 1922	Hoffmann Surie Ravn Unger Gayer
V. Great Britain – Denmark	“Red Crusader” Incident	15 November 1961	23 March 1962	de Visscher Gros Moolenburgh

For summaries of the Commission of Inquiry Reports in these cases, see P. Hamilton, et al., *The Permanent Court of Arbitration: International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution – Summaries of Awards, Settlement Agreements and Reports* (Kluwer Law International 1999) pp. 295-314.

1. The names in bold type are those of the Presidents.

2. In conformity with the Inquiry Convention, this report was transmitted by the Parties to the Arbitral Tribunal charged with deciding these cases. As the Parties agreed to settle these cases, the report was not published.

International Conciliation Commissions¹

Parties	Case	Date of Request	Date of Report	Commissioners ²
I. Denmark – Lithuania	Method of payment of the balance of the claim of Højgaard and Schultz against the Lithuanian Government	1 September 1937	30 September 1938	van Karnebeek Oldenburg Vte de Fontenay Römer'sis Ozolins
II. France – Switzerland	Customs irregularities (costs of internment in Switzerland of the 2 nd Polish division)	20 August 1954	24 November 1955	van Asbeck de Zulueta Corbin Panchaud McNair
III. Greece – Italy	Destruction of the Greek steamship "Roula"	19 March 1955	20 October 1956	François Spiropoulos Monaco

For summaries of the Conciliation Commission Reports in these cases, see P. Hamilton, et al., *The Permanent Court of Arbitration: International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution – Summaries of Awards, Settlement Agreements and Reports* (Kluwer Law International 1999) pp. 283-293.

1. On May 1, 1937, the Administrative Council authorized the International Bureau to put its offices and organization henceforth at the disposal of Conciliation Commissions.
2. The names in bold type are those of the Presidents.

Permanent Court of Arbitration

Financial Assistance Fund for Settlement of International Disputes

Terms of Reference and Guidelines

(as approved by the Administrative Council on December 11, 1995)

Establishment of a Financial Assistance Fund

1. The Hague Conventions for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes of 1899 and 1907 brought into being what is today the oldest existing global system for the peaceful settlement of international disputes. They established the Permanent Court of Arbitration, and provided for the settlement of such disputes by States Parties through arbitration and other peaceful means of their own choice.
2. States Parties to the Conventions undertake to use their best efforts to ensure the peaceful settlement of their disputes. However, there may be instances when States are deterred from recourse to international arbitration or other means of settlement offered by the Conventions because they find it difficult at the time to allocate funds to meet the costs involved. Such costs may include the fees and expenses of members of an arbitral or other body entrusted with settling the dispute; the expenses of implementing an award or other decision or recommendation of such a body; payments to agents, counsel, experts and witnesses; and operational or administrative expenses connected with oral or written proceedings. Making funds available to meet costs of this nature could facilitate recourse to arbitration or other means of settlement, thus advancing the aims and purposes of the Conventions, and promoting friendly relations and cooperation among States.
3. Accordingly, the Secretary-General of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (the "Secretary-General") has, with the approval of the Administrative Council, established a Financial Assistance Fund for the Settlement of International Disputes (the "Fund"). The Fund will provide financial assistance to Qualifying States (as defined herein), in accordance with the terms and conditions specified herein, to enable them to meet, in whole or in part, expenses of the type referred to in paragraph 2.

Contributions to the Fund

4. The Fund shall consist of voluntary financial contributions by States, intergovernmental organizations, national institutions, as well as natural and legal persons.

Request for Financial Assistance from the Fund

5. For purposes of this document, "Qualifying State" shall mean a State that is a party to the Convention of 1899 or 1907, or any institution or enterprise owned and controlled by such State, which has concluded an agreement for the purpose of submitting one or more disputes, whether existing or future, for settlement under the auspices of the Permanent Court of Arbitration by any of the means administered by the Permanent Court of Arbitration, and which State, at the time of requesting financial assistance from the Fund, is listed on the "DAC List of Aid Recipients" prepared by the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).
6. Any Qualifying State may seek financial assistance from the Fund, by submitting a written request therefor to the Secretary-General, accompanied by:
 - i. a copy of the above-mentioned dispute resolution agreement, as well as, in the case of an agreement to submit future disputes, a brief description of the specific dispute concerned;
 - ii. an itemized statement of the estimated costs for which financial assistance is sought from the Fund;
 - iii. an undertaking that the requesting State shall supply a final statement of account providing details of the expenditures made from the approved amounts, audited by an independent accountant acceptable to the International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

Implementing Office

7. The International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration shall be the implementing office for the Fund, and shall be responsible for the administration of the Fund. The International Bureau shall make no allocations or disbursements from the Fund, other than pursuant to a decision of the Board of Trustees, as set forth below.

Board of Trustees

8. For purposes of deciding on requests for financial assistance from the Fund, there shall be a Board of Trustees (the "Board"), composed of no fewer than three and no more than seven members who have experience in international dispute resolution and are of the highest moral standing. Members shall be appointed by the Secretary-General with the approval of the Administrative Council, and shall serve for a term of four years, which may be renewed. The Secretary-General shall be entitled to fill any vacancy occurring in the membership of the Board with immediate effect, pending approval by the Administrative Council at its next following meeting.
9. The Secretary-General shall serve as chairman of the Board. He shall conduct and participate fully in meetings of the Board, but shall not vote on any request for financial assistance from the Fund.
10. The Board shall examine requests for financial assistance from the Fund, and shall determine the amount of financial assistance to be given, if any, the categories of expenses to which it may be applied, as well as any terms and conditions it deems appropriate.
11. After having consulted the Board of Trustees, the Secretary-General shall adopt rules governing, *inter alia*, the manner in which the work of the Board is to be conducted. The work of the Board shall be conducted in strict confidentiality.
12. In considering a request for disbursement, the Board shall be guided, *inter alia*, by the financial needs of the requesting State and the availability of funds.
13. Members of the Board shall not be entitled to receive fees for their services, or reimbursement of expenses incurred in that connection. The Secretary-General may, in exceptional cases and in his sole discretion, determine the amount to be paid to a member by way of reimbursement of expenses for travel and subsistence incurred in connection with the rendering of services to the Board.
14. Upon the approval of a request for financial assistance, the amount granted shall be disbursed to the requesting State out of the Fund, pursuant to the terms and conditions set forth by the Board in its decision.
15. The decision of the Board concerning a request for financial assistance from the Fund shall be final, and not subject to recourse or review.

Reporting

16. The Secretary-General shall report to the Administrative Council at least once annually in detail on the activities and transactions relative to the Fund, including contributions pledged and received, and allocations and disbursements made. The Annual Report of the PCA shall contain a summary report on the activities of the Fund.

List of Members of the Permanent Court of Arbitration

Liste des membres de la Cour permanente d'arbitrage

as of May 23, 2005

au 23 mai 2005

Date of
appointment

Date of latest
renewal

Date de la
nomination

Date du
dernier re-
nouvellement

Argentina

Her Excellency Ms. SUSANA MYRTA RUIZ CERUTTI, Lawyer and career diplomat, former Ambassador to Switzerland, Agent to the International Arbitral Tribunal dealing with a border dispute between Argentina and Chile, former member or head of delegations to several arbitral proceedings, former Legal Adviser, former Vice-Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador to Canada, since November 2000 Secretary of State for Foreign Relations, Av. Libertador Gral. San Martín 4408, piso 13°, 1424 Buenos Aires;

Argentine

26-04-95 03-07-01

His Excellency Mr. ANTONIO BOGGIANO, Judge and former President of the Supreme Court of Argentina, Professor of Law, University of Buenos Aires, Representative to the Hague Conference on Private International Law, Member of the Governing Council of UNIDROIT, Rome, former Representative to UNCITRAL, Palace of Justice, Talcahuano 550, Buenos Aires, fax: +54 1 43 72 15 25;

09-01-96

His Excellency Mr. ENRIQUE J.A. CANDIOTI, Argentine Ambassador to Germany, Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, former Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and former Legal Adviser of the Argentine Foreign Ministry, former Ambassador to the United States of America, Australia and New Zealand, specializations: public international law, law of the sea, territorial and boundary matters, international arbitration, Dorotheenstrasse 89, D-10117 Berlin, Germany;

25-07-97

His Excellency Mr. HORACIO A. BASABE, Director of the Argentine Institute for the Foreign Service, former professor of public international law (University of Buenos Aires), former legal adviser and former under Secretary for Foreign Policy of the Argentine Foreign Ministry, former Ambassador to the Czech Republic, former agent in the Laguna del Desierto Arbitration, Beruti 535, Banfield, Argentina.

28-01-05

Australia

Prof. IVAN A. SHEARER, A.M., Doctor of Law, Challis Professor of International Law, specializations: law of the sea, law of armed conflict, international criminal law, Faculty of Law, University of Sydney, 173-175 Phillip Street, Sydney NSW 2000, fax: +61 2 351 02 00;

Australie

23-10-86 23-10-92

The Right Honourable Sir NINIAN STEPHEN, K.G., A.K., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.B.E., Hon. LL.D., Q.C., former Judge of the International Criminal Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and for Rwanda, former Governor-General of Australia, former Ambassador for the Environment, 4, Treasury Place, Melbourne, Victoria 3002, fax: +61 3 96 50 02 10;

20-04-89 21-12-95

The Honourable Mr. MURRAY GLEESON, AC, Chief Justice of Australia, the High Court of Australia, former Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of New South Wales, graduated in arts and law from the University of Sydney, admitted to the New South Wales Bar (1963), Queen's Counsel (appointed 1974), President of the New South Wales Bar Association (1984-1985), Lieutenant Governor of New South Wales (1989-1998), fax: +61 6 27 06 947;

26-08-99

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
The Honourable Mr. DAVID BENNETT, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. (Harvard), Solicitor-General of Australia.	24-03-00	
Austria		
Prof. emer. Dr. KARL ZEMANEK, Doctor of Law, Professor emeritus, former Director of the Institute of International Law and International Relations at the University of Vienna, Legal Consultant at the Austrian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Institute of International Law and of the International Academy of Astronautics, specializations: treaty law, state succession, state responsibility, international watercourses, Outer Space, c/o Institut für Völkerrecht und Internationale Beziehungen, Universitätsstrasse 2, A-1090 Vienna, fax: +43 1 42 77 93 53;	05-07-77	09-07-01
Prof. emer. Dr. FRANZ MATSCHER, Docteur en droit des Universités de Graz et de Paris, Docteur honoris causa de l'Université de Innsbruck, Professeur émérite à la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Salzburg, ancien Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, Directeur de l'Institut autrichien des droits de l'homme de Salzburg, spécialisations: procédure civile et droit comparé, arbitrage commercial international, droits de l'homme, droit international public et privé, Institut für zivilgerichtliches Verfahren, Churfürstenstrasse 1, A-5020 Salzburg, fax: +43 662 804 41 46;	25-05-88	09-07-01
His Excellency Dr. HELMUT TÜRK, Doctor of Law, former Legal Advisor of the Austrian Federal Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Chairman of the Legal Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (1989), Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht, the American Society of International Law and the International Law Association (Austrian branch), specializations: law of the sea, outer space law, human rights law, neutrality law; Director General of the Office of the Federal President, Hofburg, A-1014 Vienna; tel: +43 1 534 22100, fax: +43 1 534 22117, email: helmut.tuerk@hofburg.at;	25-05-88	09-07-01
Prof. Dr. GERHARD HAFNER, Professor for International Law, Vienna University (since 1990); Permanent Guest Professor, Law Faculty, Comenius University Bratislava; Associated Member of the Institut de Droit International; Professor, Vienna Diplomatic University; Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht, American Society of Law, and International Law Association (Austrian Branch); Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations on Jurisdictional Immunities (February 2002); Consultant for the UN-Economic Commission for Europe, Chairman of the Task Force of the ECE on Responsibility and Liability; Institut für Völkerrecht und Internationale Beziehungen, Universitätsstrasse 2, A-1090, Wien; tel: +43 1 4277 35306, fax: +43 1 4277 9353.	14-05-02	09-07-01
Belarus		
Mr. YEVGENI A. SMIRNOV, Judge, Deputy-Chairman of the Supreme Economic Court of the Republic of Belarus, specializations: international private law, business law, international commerce arbitration, 8 Volodarsky Str., Minsk 220050, fax: +375 17 227 16 41;	09-06-89	21-02-01
Ms. GALINA V. BOCHKOVA, First Deputy-Director of the National Centre of Legislative Activity under the Auspices of the President of the Republic of Belarus, specializations: international private law, international economic law, financial law, 1-a Stankevich Str., Minsk 220050, fax: +375 17 220 12 25;	09-06-95	21-02-01
His Excellency Mr. MIKHAIL M. KHVOSTOV, Deputy Prime-Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus, former Ambassador of the Republic of Belarus to Canada, specializations: public international law, international economic law, international organizations, diplomatic and consular law, treaty law, 19 Lenin Str., Minsk 220050, fax: +375 17 227 45 21;	09-06-95	21-02-01

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Mr. VLADIMIR A. KUCHINSKI, Head of the Department of Legal Expertise, Secretariat of the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Belarus, 32 K. Marx Str., Minsk 220016, fax: +375 17 227 17 61/227 80 12.	09-06-95	21-02-01
Belgium		
Prof. JEAN J.A. SALMON, Docteur en droit de l'Université libre de Bruxelles et de l'Université de Paris, Professeur émérite de l'Université libre de Bruxelles, Président du Centre de droit international de la Faculté de Droit, Directeur de la Revue belge de droit international, Membre de l'Institut de droit international, 4, Clos du Rouge-Cloître, B-1310 La Hulpe, fax: +32 2 652 12 30;	23-08-77	08-08-02
M. JOE VERHOEVEN, Docteur en droit, Professeur à l'Université catholique de Louvain, Membre de l'Institut de droit international, 2, place Montesquieu, B-1348 Louvain-la-Neuve, fax: +32 10 47 30 58;	07-08-89	08-08-02
Dr. FRANS DE PAUW, Licencié en philologie germanique (1951) et Docteur en droit (1956) de l'Université libre de Bruxelles, études de droit international et des organisations internationales à la Columbia University (New York, 1954), nommé Agrégé de l'Enseignement supérieur pour le droit international (U.L.B., 1961) après la défense d'une thèse sur Grotius et le droit de la mer, nommé Professeur à l'Université libre de Bruxelles (université néerlandophone) pour les cours de droit des gens, droit de la mer, droit des organisations internationales, droit de l'homme et de philosophie du droit (1961-1994), Président de la Faculté de Droit, Université libre de Bruxelles (1971-1988), Président du Comité belge d'Aide aux réfugiés, Defacqzstraat 1, Boîte 10, B-1000 Bruxelles, fax: +32 2 537 89 82;	01-06-95	02-06-02
Mr. MARC BOSSUYT, Professeur extraordinaire (Faculté de Droit de l'Université d'Anvers) de droit international public et d'organisations internationales, Juge à la Cour d'Arbitrage de Belgique, commissaire général aus réfugiés et aux apatrides, Place Royale 7, B-1000 Bruxelles, tél.: +32 2 500 1289, fax: +32 2 500 1200, e-mail: marc.bossuyt@arbitrage.be.	31-03-04	
Bolivia		
Dr. JAVIER MURILLO DE LA ROCHA, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law, Minister of Foreign Affairs and Religion, former Ambassador to the Russian Federation, Head of Delegation for 43 special missions, Adjunct Ambassador to the United Nations, Secretary-General of the Andean Development Corporation, Calle las Retamas No. 8646, La Paz, tel:+59 127 924 00;	31-03-99	25-04-05
Dr. RAMIRO GASTON ORIAS ARREDONDO;	25-04-05	
Dr. ALBERTO ZELADA CASTEDO.	25-04-05	
Brazil		
Prof. M. CELSO LAFER, Minister of Foreign Relations, graduate of Political Science at Cornell University, New York, post-doctoral studies in International Public Law at University of São Paulo (USP) (1977), professor at the Law School, (USP) since 1971; former Chairman of the Department of Jurisprudence and General Theory of Law School (USP), Vice-Chairman of 1992 United Nations Rio Conference on Environment and Development; Ambassador and Permanent Representative of Brazil to the World Trade Organisation (WTO) (1995-1998); Av. Brigadeiro Faria Lima, 1306-10 andar, CEP: 01451-914, São Paulo; tel:+ 005511 3816 0306; fax: +005511 3815 6014;	02-09-02	
Ms. NADIA DE ARAUJO, Master of Comparative law, (George Washington University), Docteur en Droit (Université de São Paulo), Membre et Secrétaire-Générale	18-06-04	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
de la Société Brésilienne de Droit International, Procureur de Justice pour l'état de Rio de Janeiro, Professeur de Droit International Privé de la Pontificale Université Catholique, Rio de Janeiro, (PUC-Rio), Arbitre désigné par le Gouvernement du Brésil au système de solution de disputes du MERCOSUL, spécialisations: droit international privé, arbitrage commercial, droit de l'intégration. Rua General Rabelo, 64 ap. 201, Rio de Janeiro, 22.451-010, tel: +552125124673, fax: +552125125890, e-mail: nadia@infolink.com.br;		
M. ANTONIO PAULO CACHAPUZ DE MEDEIROS, Docteur en Droit (Université de São Paulo), Directeur du Cours de Maîtrise en Droit International Economique de l'Université Catholique de Brasília, Professeur (licencié) de l'Université Catholique de Rio Grande do Sul, Ancien Président de l'Institut des Avocats de Rio Grande do Sul (1986-1989), Ancien Membre du Conseil de la Section de Rio Grande do Sul du Barreau des Avocats du Brésil, Ancien Président du Tribunal Administratif de l'Association Latino-américaine d'Intégration (ALADI), Juge au Tribunal Administratif du Marché Commun du Sud (MERCOSUL), Conseiller juridique du Ministère des Relation Extérieures du Brésil depuis 1998. SQS 316 Bloco B Ap. 103 70387-020 Brasília, DF. Brésil, tel: +551612247717/+55 21613468919, fax: +551613216545, e-mail: cachapuz@mre.gov.br, cachapuze@terra.com.br;		18-06-04
M. EDUARDO GREBLER, Bachelor of Law (Federal University of Minas Gerais), LL.M, J.S.D. (Residence) (Columbia University Law School), Attorney-at-law, Professor of Private International Law at the School of Law of the Catholic University of Minas Gerais, member of the Committee on Law Firms of the Federal Brazilian Bar (OAB), chairman of the Board of Directors of the Chamber of Business Arbitration Brazil (Camarb), member of the Committee on Diplomatic Protection of Persons and Property of the International Law Association (ILA), member of the List of Brazilian Ad Hoc Arbitrators, appointed by the Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the framework of the Mercosul Protocol of Olivos, speaker in seminars and conferences, author of published works on arbitration and international trade law. Rua Pernambuco, 353 - 7 th floor, 30130-150 Belo Horizonte, MG, Brazil, tel: +553132611400, fax: +553132618199, e-mail: egrebler@gpmr.com.br.		18-06-04
Bulgaria		
Bulgarie		
Mr. DIMITAR GOCHEV, Judge at the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Bulgaria, Judge at the Court of Arbitration, ICC, Paris, former Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg, former Vice-President of the Supreme Court, former President of the Commercial Department of the Supreme Court, former Judge at the Supreme Court of the Republic of Bulgaria, former Arbitrator at the Court of Arbitration, Commercial Industrial Chamber in Sofia, former Legal Adviser and Judge at the State Court of Arbitration, Sofia, fax: +359 2 87 19 86;		08-03-00
Prof. TODOR TODOROV, Judge at the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Bulgaria, former Deputy-Chairman of the Arbitration Court at the Bulgarian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, former Head of the International Law and International Relations Chair, fax: +359 2 87 19 86;		25-04-00
Mr. MARGARIT GANEV, Ph.D. of International Law; Vice-president of the Arbitral Court at the Bulgarian Stock Exchange Sofia; Chief of the Legal Directorate at the International Institute for Healthcare and Health Insurance Sofia; Professor in International Law and Diplomatic and Consular Law and Vice-Dean of the Law Faculty at the Free University of Bourgas; Attorney at Law Sofia Bar Association; Founder and Chairman of the Institute of International Law Sofia; Secretary-General of the Bulgarian Association of International Law; Individual Member of the International Law Association London; Member of the Bulgarian Association of International Law; Address: Bulgaria, Sofia 1680, Belite Brezi, bl. 6, apt 31; tel. +359 2 859 80 92, fax: +359 2 926 20 59, e-mail: margaritganev@yahoo.com;		02-03-04

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Prof.Dr. TSVETANA KAMENOVA, Director of the Institute for Legal Studies, Bulgarian Academy of Science, Head of the international law department; Member of the International Law Association (Bulgarian Branch); Honorary Member of the Governing Council of UNIDROIT; Member of the Arbitration Court of the Bulgarian Chamber of Commerce and Industry; Head, International Law Department, Plovdiv University Law School; International Consultant; Former Chief Expert, Council of Ministers of the Republic of Bulgaria; Former member of a group of experts on intellectual property to the XII DG, EU Commission; Specializations: international economic law, private international law, commercial litigation, intellectual property, international protection of human rights; Address: Bulgaria, Sofia 1000, Serdika Str. No. 4, tel: +359 2 983 5424, fax: +359 2 989 2597, e-mail: kamenovat@dir.bg.	02-03-04	
Canada		
Mr. SIMON V. POTTER, Attorney-at-Law Ogilvy Renault, Montreal, Member of the Roster of Experts, United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement and North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), specializations: commercial litigation, international trade, competition law and administrative law, 1981 McGill College Avenue, Room 1100, Montreal, Quebec, fax: +1 514 286 54 74;	02-02-96	01-04-03
The Honourable Mr. Justice FRANK IACOBUCCI, LL.B., LL.M., LL.D.;	06-07-98	
Prof. DONALD M. MCRAE, LL.B., LL.M., Dipl. Int. Law of the Bars of New Zealand and Ontario, holds the Hyman Soloway Chair in Business and Trade Law, former Dean of the Common Law Section, University of Ottawa, former Professor and Associate Dean at the Faculty of Law at the University of British Columbia, former Advisor to the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade and Counsel for Canada in several international fishery and boundary arbitrations, Editor-in-Chief of the Canadian Yearbook of International Law;	06-07-98	
Ms. COLLEEN SWORDS is Legal Advisor at the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. Prior to her current position, she was Deputy Legal Advisor and Director-General of the Legal Affairs Bureau. From 1997-2000, Ms. Swords was Minister-Counselor for Trade and Economic Policy at the Canadian Embassy in Washington, D.C. From 1994-1997, she was Canadian High Commissioner accredited to Barbados and the Eastern Carribean. From 1989-1994, she served as Deputy Director and Director of the Economic and Trade Law Division in the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. From 1983-1987, she was legal officer in the Legal Operations Division which had responsibility for international legal aspects of human rights, humanitarian and peace and security issues. She holds a B.A. in Politics from Brock University and an LL.B. from Osgoode Hall Law School. She received a graduate diploma in the law of the European Economic Community in 1979 from the Europa Institute of the University of Amsterdam. She is a member of the Law Society of Upper Canada.	01-04-03	
Chile		
Ms. XIMENA FUENTES TORRIJO, D.Phil. (Oxon.), Lawyer, Associate Professor of International Law at the University Adolfo Ibañez, Assistant Professor of International Law at University of Chile, Vice President of the Chilean Society of International Law, Member of the International Law Association, Co-Rapporteur of the Committee on Sustainable Development, Areas of expertise: international environmental law, human rights, sustainable development, peaceful settlement of international disputes. Avenida Presidente Errazuriz 3485, Las Condes, Providencia, Santiago de Chile, tel: +5623693675, e-mail: ximena.fuentes@uai.cl;	07-07-04	
Prof. Mr. HUGO LLANOS MANSILLA, Lawyer, University of Chile, LL.M. (Harvard University), Professor International Law Central University, Santiago de Chile, Member	07-07-04	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
of the Court of Appeals of Santiago, Former Deputy Secretary-General for Legal Affairs and former Secretary-General of the Permanent Commission of the South Pacific, Member of the Hispano-Luso American International Law Institute, Honorary Professor University of Talca, Chile, Visiting Professor University of Stanford. El Galeón 6859, Las Condes, Santiago de Chile, tel: +5622297607;		
His Excellency Mr. EDMUNDO VARGAS CARREÑO, Lawyer, Professor of International Law, former Juridical Counsellor at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile, former Director of the Diplomatic Academy, former Executive-Secretary of the Inter-American Commission of Human Rights of the OAS, former Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs, former Member of the International Law Commission, Apartado Postal 10102, 1005 San José, Costa Rica;	04-07-90	07-07-04
Mr. EDUARDO VÍO GROSSI, Lawyer, Doctor in Public Law at the University of Social Sciences of Grenoble, France, President of the Inter-American Juridical Committee of the OAS, former President of the Administrative Tribunal of the Latin American Association for Integration, Professor of International Public Law at the University Diego Portales, Santiago de Chile, and at the Diplomatic Academy "Andrés Bello" of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile, La Concepción 65, oficina 704, Providencia, Santiago; tel: +56 2 374 9263 and 9264; fax: +56 2 374 9265, e-mail: edovio@terra.cl.	20-08-90	07-07-04
People's Republic of China		
République populaire de Chine		
Mr. SHAO TIANREN, LL.B., Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Member of the International Space Law Society, Adviser to the Chinese Society of International Law, Adviser to the China Arbitration Committee on International Economy and Trade, Part-time Professor at Peking University, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Treaty & Law Department, 2 Chao Yang Men Nan Avenue, Beijing 100701, fax: +86 10 65 96 32 09;	16-07-93	28-02-01
Dr. DUANMU ZHENG, LL.B., LL.M., Doctor of Law, former Vice-President of the Supreme People's Court, Vice-President of the Chinese Society of International Law, former Member of the Drafting Committee of the Basic Law of the Special Administrative Region of Hong Kong, Professor at the Institute of Legal Studies of the Zhongshan University, Guangzhou, 27 Dong Jiao Min Xiang St., Dongcheng District, Beijing 100745, fax: +86 10 65 12 50 12.	16-07-93	28-02-01
Colombia		
Colombie		
His Excellency Prof. RAFAEL NIETO NAVIA, Judge of the International Criminal Court for the former Yugoslavia, Professor of International Law, former Director of the Department of Public Law at the Law School at Javeriana University in Bogotá, former President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, former President of the Argentinean-Chilean International Tribunal for the Laguna del Desierto case, ICTY, Churchillplein 1, 2517 JW, The Hague, The Netherlands, tel: +31 70 416 52 77, fax: +31 70 416 53 07, or Edificio Seguros Fénix, Carrera 7 No. 32-33, Piso 13, Bogotá, Colombia, tel: +57 1 334 57 92, fax: +57 1 334 51 66;	01-08-88	26-01-05
His Excellency Mr. RAFAEL RIVAS POSADA, Lawyer, former Minister of Education, Ambassador to the EEC, Belgium and Luxembourg, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Colombia;	25-11-97	26-01-05
Dr. FERNANDO HINESTROSA, Doctor of Law, Professor of Civil Law at the University of Colombia, former Minister of Justice, former Minister of Education, President of the Court of Arbitration of the Bogotá Chamber of Commerce, Dean of the University of Colombia since 1963;	19-10-99	26-01-05

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
<p>His Excellency GUILLERMO FERNÁNDEZ DE SOTO VALDERRAMA, Doctor of Law and Economics, with studies on International Relations and Conflict Management. Ambassador of Colombia to The Netherlands, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Secretary-General of the Andean Community, former Chairman of the Bogota's Chamber of Commerce, former Chairman of the Ibero-american Association of Chambers of Commerce, former Director General of the Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission and former Head of the UN Technical Mission to draw up the Special Economic Cooperation Plan for Central America, Groot Hertoginnelaan 14, 2517 EG The Hague, The Netherlands, tel.: +31 70 361 45 45, fax: +31 70 361 46 36.</p>	26-01-05	
<p>Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>M. BALANDA MIKUIN LELELEIL, Docteur en droit, Premier Président de la Cour suprême de Justice, Président du Groupe de travail spécial d'Experts de la Commission des droits de l'homme de l'ONU sur l'Afrique australe, Membre du Tribunal administratif de l'ONU, Professeur ordinaire à la Faculté de Droit de Kinshasa, spécialisations: droit international public, droit international administratif, droit des organisations internationales, droit international criminel, Cour suprême de Justice, Boîte postale 3382, Kinshasa/Gombe ou 1, Avenue Bellevue, Kinshasa/Ngaliema, Boîte postale 13197, Kinshasa I;</p>	18-02-81	23-03-93
<p>Son Excellence M. RAYMOND SAYEMAN BULA-BULA, Docteur en droit, Directeur du projet de Chaire de droits de l'homme et de droit international humanitaire à l'Académie militaire de Bujumbura (Burundi), Juge ad hoc près la Cour internationale de Justice dans l'affaire du mandat du 11 avril 2000 (Congo RD c. Belgique), Expert agréé du programme des Nations Unies pour l'Environnement (PNUE) pour l'arbitrage spécial en matière de l'environnement marin et côtier, Professeur titulaire de la Chaire de droit international public et Professeur de droit international humanitaire, Professeur de droit international des droits de l'homme, Professeur de droit de la mer, ancien Vice-Doyen, Université de Kinshasa, ancien responsable du groupe de l'ONU en Haïti chargé de l'appui au renforcement de l'État de droit et des droits de l'homme, Consultant international, tél: +243 99 45 527, fax: +243 88 43 675/88 01 826, e-mail: sayeman_bula@caramail.com, Kinshasa;</p>	05-03-01	
<p>Son Excellence M. ALPHONSE LUABA LUMU NTUMBA, Docteur en droit, habilité à diriger des recherches en droit public, Professeur à la Faculté de droit de l'Université de Kinshasa, Chef du Département de droit international public, ancien Vice-Doyen, ancien membre de la Commission constitutionnelle, ancien membre de l'Assemblée constituante et législative-Parlement de transition, Vice-Ministre de la Justice et des Affaires parlementaires, spécialisations: droit international public, droit de l'intégration régionale, droits de l'homme, droit constitutionnel, Boîte postale 146, Kinshasa XI, tél: +243 68 80 27 84.</p>	05-03-01	
<p>Costa Rica</p> <p>Dr. ELIZABETH BENITO ODIO, Second Vice-President of Costa Rica, Minister of Environment and Energy, former Minister of Justice, Permanent Representative to the United Nations Office at Geneva, former Minister of Justice and Attorney General, former Judge of the ICTY, former Vice-President of the ICTY, jurist; specializations: introduction to law, history of law, private law, labor law, family law, international human rights law; Apartado Postal 2292-1000, San José, tel: + 506 224 4092 fax: +506 253 6984;</p>	20-12-00	23-01-01

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Dr. SONIA PICADO, Jurist, Parliamentarian, Legislative Assembly of Costa Rica, President of Social Democrat Political Party "Liberación Nacional", Chair of the Board of Directors of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, Commissioner of the International Commission on Human Security, Professor at the Interdisciplinary Course of the Inter-American Institute on Human Rights, Professor of the Interdisciplinary Course of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, PO Box 1224-1000, San José, tel: +506 243 2866;	20-12-00	23-01-01
Dr. RODOLFO PIZA ROCAFORT, Jurist;	20-12-00	
Mr. Lic. JOSÉ MIGUEL VILLALOBOS UMAÑA, Jurist.	20-12-00	
Croatia		
Her Excellency Mrs. LJERKA ALAJBEG, M.M.L. (International Trade Law), Ambassador to Belgium and Luxembourg, former Chief Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Croatia, former Head of the International Law Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Minister Counselor of the Embassy of the Republic of Croatia in Canada;	13-07-99	
Dr. BOŽIDAR BAKOTIĆ, LL.B., J.S.D. (Zagreb), Professor of International Law of the University of Zagreb, Faculty of Law, Member of the OSCE Dispute Settlement Mechanism and conciliator of the Court of Conciliation and Arbitration within the OSCE, Member of the International Academy of Astronautics and formerly Member of the Board of Directors of the International Institute of Space Law; University of Zagreb, Faculty of Law, Ćirilometodska 4/1, 10000 Zagreb, fax: +385 1 485 1801;	13-07-99	
His Excellency Mr. JAKŠA MULJAČIĆ, LL.M. (Zagreb), Ambassador of the Republic of Croatia to the Kingdom of the Netherlands, former Senior Counsellor and Head of the Department at the Department of International Law at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Embassy of Croatia, 16 Amaliastraat, 2514 JC, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 362 31 95;	13-07-99	
Dr. BUDISLAV VUKAS, LL.M. (Zagreb), Professor of Public International Law, University of Zagreb; Vice-President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea; Member of the Institut de Droit International; University of Zagreb, Faculty of Law, Ćirilometodska 4/1, 10000 Zagreb, tel: +385 1 489 5615, fax: +385 1 485 1801.	13-07-99	
Cuba		
M. MIGUEL A. D'STEFANO PISSANI, Docteur en droit, Membre du secrétariat du Comité pour les sciences politiques du ministère des Affaires étrangères, ministère des Affaires étrangères, La Havane;	14-03-63	26-02-98
Mme OLGA MIRANDA BRAVO, Docteur en droit, Directeur juridique du ministère du Tourisme, La Havane;	09-07-74	26-02-98
Dr. MIGUEL ALFONSO MARTINEZ, Titular Professor in the Superior Institute for International Relations, Ave. 31 No. 4214 (altos) e/42 y 44, Playa, Ciudad de La Habana, fax: +53 724 15 16.	26-02-98	
Cyprus		
His Excellency Prof. NICHOLAS EMILIOU, Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs;	30-11-95	03-07-02
Mr. ALECOS MARKIDES, Attorney-General of the Republic;	30-11-95	03-07-02
His Excellency Mr. GEORGHIOS PIKIS, President of the Supreme Court of Cyprus;	30-11-95	03-07-02

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Mr. SOTOS DEMETRIOU, Member of the Public Service Commission, former President of the District Court of Nicosia, former Senior District Judge in Paphos; former District Judge in Famagusta, former Barrister at Law, former chairman and founder member of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators; Rega Fereou 33, CY-1087 Nicosia; tel: +357 22 49 39 17, fax: +357 22 442 406.	04-04-03	
Czech Republic République tchèque		
Dr. DALIBOR JÍLEK, Doctor of Law, Head of the International and European Law Department of the Faculty of Law of the Masaryk University in Brno, Head of the Humanitarian Law Department of the Military University of Ground Forces in Vyškov, Member of the Advisory Committee to the Framework Convention on Protection of National Minorities of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg, Chairman of the Appeal Commission for the Asylum Procedure of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Czech Republic, Veveří 70, 611 80 Brno, tel: +420 5 41 55 93 13;	31-08-94	01-09-00
Dr. VLADIMÍR BALAŠ, Doctor of Law, Director of the Institute of State and Law of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law, President of the Czech Society of International Law, Member of the Czech Arbitration Court attached to the Economic Chamber and to the Agrarian Chamber of the Czech Republic, B. Smetany 1, 301 35 Plzeň, 116 91 Prague 1, fax: +420 2 24 93 30 56;	01-09-00	
Prof. Dr. JIŘÍ MALENOVSKÝ, Doctor of Law, Judge of the Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic and Associate Professor of Public International Law at the Masaryk University in Brno, former Judge of the Constitutional Court of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, former Ambassador, Permanent Representative of the Czech Republic to the Council of Europe in Strasbourg, former Chairman of the Committee of Ministers' Deputies of the Council of Europe (1995) and former Chairman of its Group of Rapporteurs for legal co-operation, former Director-General of the Legal and Consular Section in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Czech Republic, Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic, Joštova 8, 660 83, 660 83 Brno, fax: +420 542 16 13 54;	01-09-00	
Prof. Dr. PAVEL ŠTURMA, Doctor of Law, Professor and Head of the International Law Department of the Faculty of Law of the Charles University in Prague, Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Law of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Member of the Legislative Council of the Government of the Czech Republic, Member of the Board of the Czech Society of International Law, Charles University, Faculty of Law, nám. Curieových 7, 116 40 Prague 1, fax: +420 2 21 00 53 48.	01-09-00	
Denmark Danemark		
His Excellency Mr. PAUL HENNING FISCHER, Doctor of Law, former Professor of the University of Copenhagen, former delegate of the General Assembly of the United Nations, former Ambassador to Poland, France and Germany, Judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice, Member of the United Nations register of fact-finding experts, Straedet 8, DK3100 Hornbaek;	26-02-82	20-09-99
His Excellency Mr. TYGE LEHMANN, Ambassador, Senior Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Heerings Gaard, Asiatisk Plads 2, DK-1448 Copenhagen K, fax: +45 31 54 05 33;	09-8-86	21-09-04
Mr. MICHAEL LUNN, Permanent Secretary of State for Justice; former acting High Court Judge for High Court of Eastern Denmark; former Deputy Judge, Lower Court, former Head of Section, Ministry of Justice;	29-08-02	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
The Honourable TORBEN MELCHIOR, President, Supreme Court of Denmark, Chairman of the Government Committee on the Revision of the Inheritance Act, former Chairman of the Disciplinary Board of the Danish Bar and Law Society, former Member of the Nuclear Law Committee, OECD, former Member of the Standing Committee on Nuclear Liability, IAEA, former Co-editor of Danish Law in a European Perspective, Supreme Court of Denmark, Prins Jørgens Gård 13, DK-1218 Copenhagen K, fax: +45 33 15 00 10;	01-04-05	
Dominican Republic		
Dr. LUIS ARIAS NUÑEZ;	26-05-04	
Dr. MIGUEL A. PICHARDO OLIVIER;	26-05-04	
Dr. RHADYS I. ABREU DE POLANO;	26-05-04	
Dr. JORGE A. SANTIAGO PÉREZ.	26-05-04	
Ecuador		
République dominicaine		
His Excellency Mr. ENRIQUE PONCE Y. CARBO, Doctor of Law, Master of Laws, Yale University, Magistrate of the former Supreme Court of Justice, former Ambassador to the United Nations in Geneva and to the Holy See, Chairman of the Human Rights Commission of the United Nations, former Professor of Civil Law, Commercial Law, Procedural Law and Diplomacy, P.O. Box 17-12-454, Quito, fax:+593 252 6564;	24-07-87	20-04-04
Son Excellence M. GALO LEORO FRANCO, Docteur en droit, Représentant permanent auprès de l'Office des Nations Unies à Genève; Avenida González Suárez No. 33-12 y Bosmediano (sector Bellavista), Quito; tel: +593 2 2462 802, fax: +593 2 2255 455;	24-07-87	20-04-04
Dr. ALEJANDRO PONCE-MARTÍNEZ, Professor of Law, Catholic University of Ecuador, Quevedo & Ponce, 12 de Octubre and Lincoln, 16 th Floor, P.O. Box 17-01-600, Quito, tel: +593 2 986 570 (ext. 218), fax: +593 2 986 580, e-mail: alejandro.poncem@quevedo-ponce.com.	20-04-04	
Egypt		
Egypte		
His Excellency Mr. AHMED ESMAT ABDEL-MEGUID, Doctor of Law, former Secretary-General of the League of Arab States, former Deputy-Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador to France and to the United Nations, 6, El-Nil Street - Abou Elfotouh Building, Giza, tel.: +20 2 748 99 50;	25-04-90	26-04-96
Son Excellence M. BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI, Docteur en droit, ancien Secrétaire général des Nations Unies, ancien Ministre d'État des Affaires étrangères, Membre de la Commission des Nations Unies pour le droit international, Secrétaire général de l'Organisation internationale de la Francophonie; 22 rue St-Dominique, 75007 Paris, France, fax: +33 14 556 1758;	25-04-90	26-04-96
M. FAROUK SEIF EL NASR, Minister of Justice, Ministry of Justice, Cairo;	25-04-90	26-04-96
His Excellency Dr. MOUFID SHEHAB, Doctor of Law, Minister of Higher Education and Minister of State for Scientific Research, Cairo.	25-04-90	26-04-96
El Salvador		
El Salvador		
His Excellency Dr. REYNALDO GALINDO POHL, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law, former President of the National Constitutional Assembly, former Chief of State, former Minister of Culture, former Member of the Inter-American Legal Committee of the OAS, Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, San Salvador, fax: +503 225 41 71;	23-01-68	15-01-96

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Mr. ALFREDO MARTINEZ MORENO, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law, former President of the Supreme Court, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, San Salvador;	27-06-73	15-01-96
Dr. DAVID ESCOBAR GALINDO, Dean of the University "Doctor José Matías Delgado", Member of the negotiating Commission of the 1980 General Peace Treaty between Honduras and El Salvador, Member of the 1992 Peace Commission, Member of the UNESCO Council;	15-01-96	
Dr. GABRIEL MAURICIO GUTIÉRREZ CASTRO, former Vice-President of the Republic, former Judge and President of the Supreme Court, Member of the Inter-American Legal Committee of OAS, Substitute Judge of the Central American Court of Justice, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, San Salvador.	15-01-96	
Estonia, Republic of Estonie, République de		
Her Excellency Mrs. MARINA KALJURAND, Undersecretary for Legal and Consular Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Estonia; Ambassador to Israel; Islandi väljak, 15049 Tallinn, Estonia, tel: +372 631 74 00, fax: +372 631 74 39, e-mail: marina.kaljurand@mfa.ee;	23-11-04	
Prof. HEIKI LINDPERE, PhD, Director and Extraordinary Professor of Institute of Law, University of Tartu; Member of Estonian Bar Association; Kaarli pst 3, 10119 Tallinn, Estonia, tel: +372 627 18 88, fax: +372 627 18 82, e-mail: heiki.lindpere@ut.ee;	23-11-04	
Mr. UNO LÕHMUS, PhD, Visiting Professor of the University of Tartu; Judge at European Court of Human Rights (1994-1998); Chief Justice of Supreme Court of the Republic of Estonia (1998-2004); Judge at Court of Justice of the European Communities (since May 2004); Cour de justice des Communautés européennes, L-2925 Luxembourg, tel: +352 43 03 38 80;	23-11-04	
Mr. RAIT MARUSTE, PhD, Chief Justice of Supreme Court of the Republic of Estonia (1992-1998); Judge at European Court of Human Rights (1998-2004 and since 2004); European Court of Human Rights, Council of Europe, F-67075 Strasbourg-Cedex, France, tel: +33 3 88 41 20 18, fax: +33 3 88 41 27 30.	23-11-04	
Finland Finlande		
Mr. BENGT BROMS, Professor emeritus of International and Constitutional Law at the University of Helsinki, Member of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Raatimiehenkatu 2 a, FIN-00140 Helsinki or Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Parkweg 13, 2585 JH, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 350 24 56;	01-04-86	16-02-01
Her Excellency Prof. KIRSTI RISSANEN, Secretary-General of the Ministry of Justice, Eteläesplanadi 10, P.O. Box 25, FIN-00023 Valtioneuvosto, fax: +358 9 1606 7525;	01-01-97	01-01-03
The Honorable Mr. GUSTAF MÖLLER, Justice, Supreme Court of Finland, Chairman of the Finnish Branch of the International Law Association, Member of the Executive Council of the International Law Association, Chairman of the Board of Arbitration of the Central Chamber of Commerce of Finland, Chairman of the Finnish Arbitration Association, Helsinki; tel:+358 962 6168, fax:+358 965 2560, e-mail: gmoller@welho.com;	01-01-03	
Her Excellency Mrs. IRMA ERTMAN, Ambassador, Director-General for Legal Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Legal Department, P.O. Box 176, FIN-00161 Helsinki, Finland, fax: +358 9 1605 5703.	01-01-04	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
France		
Son Excellence M. GILBERT GUILLAUME, ancien juge de la Cour internationale de Justice, ancien Directeur des Affaires juridiques au ministère des Affaires étrangères, 36 rue Perronet, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France, fax: +33 1 47 45 67 84;	24-03-80	17-01-05
M. JEAN-PIERRE PUISSOCHET, Conseiller d'État, Juge à la Cour de justice des Communautés européennes, Plateau du Kirchberg, L-2925 Luxembourg, Grand Duché de Luxembourg, fax: +35 2 43 03 20 00;	06-07-90	13-04-04
M. PROSPER WEIL, Professeur émérite à l'Université de droit, d'économie et de sciences sociales de Paris, Membre de l'Institut de droit international, Membre et ancien Président du Tribunal administratif de la Banque Mondiale, 4 place du Président Mithouard, 75007 Paris, fax: +331456739 28;	06-07-90	13-04-04
M. MARC PERRIN DE BRICHAMBAUT, Conseiller d'État, Directeur chargé des affaires stratégiques, ministère de la Défense, Paris.	04-02-98	13-04-04
Germany		
Allemagne		
Prof. JOST DELBRÜCK, Docteur en droit, Magister legum (Indiana), Professeur de droit public à la Christian Albrechts-Universität de Kiel, Olshausenstrasse 40, D-24098 Kiel, fax: +49 431 880 16 19;	15-07-85	12-05-04
M. ALBRECHT RANDELZHOFFER, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit public et de droit international public à la Freie Universität Berlin, Ehrenbergstrasse 17, 14195 Berlin 33, fax: +49 30 838 64 32;	15-07-85	12-05-04
Prof. Dr. WALTER RUDOLF, Doctor of Law, Professor emeritus of Public Law at the University of Mainz, Commissioner for privacy protection, Rheinland-Pfalz, Member of the Institute of International Law, FB Rechts- und Wirtschaftswissenschaften, Johannes Gutenberg Universität Mainz, Saarstrasse 21, 55122 Mainz, fax: +49 61 31 392 54 39;	01-06-90	01-06-02
Prof. Dr. Dr.h.c. mult. KNUT IPSEN, Docteur en droit, Docteur honoris causa des Universités de Cracovie, de Wrocław et de Sheffield, Président de la Croix-Rouge allemande, Carstennstrasse 58, 12205 Berlin, tél: +49 30 85 404.	01-06-91	12-05-04
Greece		
Grèce		
Son Excellence Prof. M. CONSTANDINOS P. ECONOMIDES, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit international à l'Université des sciences sociales et politiques Pantios d'Athènes, Membre du Comité européen pour la prévention de la torture et des peines ou traitements inhumains ou dégradants, Vice-Président de la Commission de Venise pour la démocratie par le droit, ancien Directeur du Département juridique du ministère des Affaires étrangères, 5 rue Asklipiou, 14563 Politeia, Athènes, fax: +30 1 360 80 53;	03-04-79	06-08-01
Prof. M. ARGYRIS FATOUROS, JSD, Professeur à l'Université nationale d'Athènes, associé de l'Institut de droit international, ancien Représentant permanent de la Grèce près de l'OCDE, Directeur honoraire du Centre de droit économique international et européen (Thessaloniki), Ipitou 21, 10557 Athènes, fax: +30 1 325 23 52;	02-10-85	06-08-01
Prof. Emeritus Dr. M.E. ROUCOUNAS, Member of the Athens Academy, Chair of Public International Law and President of the Scientific Council of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Institut de droit international, Geneva, Athens University, 84 Solonos Str., 106 80 Athens, tel/fax: +3013634597, e-mail: eroucon@academyofathens.gr.	06-08-01	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Guatemala		
M. JORGE SKINNER KLÉE, Doctor of Law and Social Sciences, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, ex-Counselor of State, ex-member of several Constituent Assemblies and of the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala, 9a Calle 3-72, Zona 1, Guatemala City, fax: +502 2 53 88 11;	23-08-68	26-04-00
Dr. ALBERTO HERRARTE GONZALEZ;	26-04-00	
Dr. FRANCISCO VILLAGRÁN KRAMER;	26-04-00	
Mr. GABRIEL ORELLANA ROJAS.	26-04-00	
Guyana		
Mr. BERNARD C. DE SANTOS, S.C., former Attorney-General and Minister of Legal Affairs of the Government of Guyana, Attorney-at-Law in private practice, De Santos & Associates, Temple Chambers, 94, Regent & King Streets, Lacytown, Georgetown, tel: +592 2 6 22 56;	28-05-98	
Mr. BERTIE G. RAMCHARAN, LL.M., Ph.D., Barrister-at-Law (Lincoln's Inn), Attorney-at-Law, Guyana, worked twenty-five years as a lawyer at the United Nations, presently Director in the Department of Political Affairs of the United Nations, United Nations Secretariat, Office Room S-3560A, New York, NY 10017, USA, fax: +212 963 89 76;	28-05-98	
Mr. BARTON U.A. SCOTLAND, Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.), University of London, Master of Laws (LL.M.) (London), Doctor of Philosophy in International Law (Ph.D.) (London), former Ambassador, former Head of the Department of International Economic Cooperation, Attorney-at-Law in Private Practice which includes Civil and Criminal Litigation, Legal Advisory, Natural Resources and Investment Law, Negotiations and International Law, Nabaclis Village, East Coast Demerara, fax: +592 277779;	28-05-98	
His Excellency Mr. MOHAMED SHAHABUDEEN, B.Sc. (Econ.), LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., LL.D. (London), hon. LL.D. (U.W.I.), Q.C., S.C., Honorary Bencher of the Middle Temple, former Solicitor-General of Guyana, former Attorney-General, former Minister of Justice, sometimes Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Vice-President International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia, P.O. Box 13888, 2501 EW The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 364 99 28.	28-05-98	
Haiti		
M. GÉRARD DORCELY, ancien Ministre des Affaires étrangères et des Cultes, ancien Ministre de l'Éducation nationale, de la Jeunesse et des Sports, ancien Professeur de droit international privé à l'Université d'État d'Haïti, Département des Affaires étrangères, Port-au-Prince ou 150 Congress Street, Jersey City, NJ 07307, USA;	22-03-76	
Son Excellence M. JEAN FORTIN CHERY, ancien Directeur général du ministère des Affaires étrangères et des Cultes, ancien Secrétaire d'État des Cultes, Ambassadeur consultant au ministère des Affaires étrangères et des Cultes, 4242 Carver Place, Gloucester, Ontario K1J 1B5, Canada;	28-05-93	28-05-93
M. DENIS RÉGIS, Avocat, ancien Directeur Général du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères et des Cultes, Doyen de l'Institut National d'Administration, de Gestion et des Hautes Etudes Internationales (INAGHEI), Directeur du Centre D'Etudes Diplomatiques et Internationales (CEDI), Membre de l'Association Internationale de Droit Pénal (France), Membre de l'Association des Sciences de Justice Criminelle (U.S.A.), Professeur de Droit International Public, de Droit International Privé et de Droit International Pénal à l'Université d'État d'Haïti, P.O. Box 16064, Petion-Ville, W.I.; tel: 509 244 7636/257 9501, e-mail: cedi_haiti@yahoo.fr.	28-05-93	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Honduras		
Son Excellence M. CARLOS LOPEZ CONTRERAS, ancien Ambassadeur et Ministre des Relations extérieures, Avocat et Notaire, Directeur de la Banque interaméricaine d'Intégration économique, Edif. Midence Soto, Tegucigalpa;	11-03-80	11-03-86
Son Excellence M. MARIO CARIAS ZAPATA, Docteur en droit, ancien Ambassadeur, Ministre des Relations extérieures, ministère des Relations extérieures, Tegucigalpa;	11-03-80	11-03-86
Son Excellence M. JORGE RAMON HERNANDEZ-ALCERRO, Docteur en droit, ancien Vice-Ministre des Relations extérieures, Juge à la Cour interaméricaine des droits de l'homme, Ambassadeur aux États-Unis d'Amérique, 10924 Brewer House Road, N. Bethesda, MD 20852, USA;	11-03-86	
Son Excellence M. POLICARPO CALLEJAS BONILLA, Avocat et Notaire, ancien Ambassadeur et Vice-Ministre des Relations extérieures, Membre de la Commission juridique interaméricaine, Conseiller au ministère des Relations extérieures, ministère des Relations extérieures, Tegucigalpa.	27-10-86	
Hungary		
Hongrie		
His Excellency Mr. ARPÁD PRANDLER, Ambassador, Head of the International Law Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Honorary Professor of International Law, former Director and Deputy to the Under-Secretary-General of the United Nations (disarmament), President of the Hungarian Branch of the International Law Association, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, P.O. Box 423, H-1394 Budapest 62, fax: +36 1 458 10 91;	24-07-81	02-04-99
Son Excellence M. GYÖRGY SZÉNÁSI, Ambassadeur, Agent de la Hongrie devant la Cour internationale de Justice dans l'affaire concernant le projet Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros (Hongrie c. Slovaquie), ministère des Affaires étrangères, 1394 Boîte postale 62 PF 423, H-1025 Budapest, fax: +36 1 458 1091;	01-01-93	02-04-99
Prof. Dr. JÁNOS BRUHÁCS, Professeur de droit international public et de droit européen à l'Université Janus Pannonius de Pécs, ancien Doyen de la Faculté de Droit, spécialisations: droit des cours d'eau internationaux, droit international de l'environnement, droit des traités, 7622 Pécs, 48-astér 1, fax: +36 72 21 51 48;	02-04-99	
Prof. VANDA LAMM, Professor of Public International Law at the Győr Law School of the University of Budapest, Director of the Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Deputy arbitrator of the Court of Conciliation and Arbitration of the OSCE, Secretary-General of the Hungarian Branch of the International Law Association, President of the International Nuclear Law Association, Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Országház utca 30, P.O. Box 25, H-1250 Budapest, fax: +36 1 375 75 58.	02-04-99	
India		
Inde		
His Excellency Justice R.S. PATHAK, former Judge of Allahabad High Court, former Chief Justice of India, former Judge of the International Court of Justice at The Hague, 7, Sardar Patel Marg, Diplomatic Enclave, New Delhi-110021, tel: +91 11 301 71 61, fax: +91 11 301 71 70;	25-02-97	
The Honourable Justice M.M. PUNCHHI, former Chief Justice of India, former Judge of the Supreme Court of India, former Judge of the Punjab and Haryana High Court at Chandigarh, former Public Prosecutor in the High Court for the Chandigarh Administration, 160 Sector 8-A, Chandigarh-160008, tel: +91 172 548386 and 779593, fax: +91 172 777617, e-mail: mmpunchhi@rediffmail. com;	20-06-00	
The Honourable Dr. LAXMI MALL SINGHVI, Member of Rajya Sabha (Indian Parliament), Senior Advocate of the Supreme Court of India, former High Commissioner for India in the United Kingdom, former Leader of the Indian Delegation at the United	20-06-00	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Nations Human Rights Conference in Vienna, elected President of the Supreme Court Bar Association, elected Honorary Tagore Law Professor at Calcutta University, elected Member of Asia New Delhi to serve on the World Comparative Constitutional Studies Committee of the American Council of Learned Societies, former United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Impartiality and Independence of the Judiciary, Jurors and Assessors and the Independence of Lawyers, 18, Will-ington Crescent, New Delhi-110 001, tel: +911 1379 2424, fax: +911 379 4466;		
The Honourable SOLI J. SORABJEE, Attorney-General of India, President of the United Lawyers' Association, Chairman of the Advisory Board, Transparency International (India), Convener of the Minority Rights Group (India), Vice-President of the Human Rights Committee of the International Bar Association, Vice-President of the Commonwealth Lawyers' Association, Member of the Governing Council and Executive Committee of the Indian Law Institute, Honorary Professor of Law of the National Law School of India, Visiting Professor of Queen's College of Belfast, Supreme Court of India, Tilak-Marg, New Delhi-110001, tel:+ 911 1338 3254, fax: 911 1378 2101.	20-06-00	
Iran		
M. HASSAN EBRAHIM HABIBI, Docteur en droit, ancien Professeur de l'Université de Téhéran, ancien Ministre de la Culture et de l'Enseignement supérieur, ancien Ministre de la Justice, Premier Vice-Président de la République, Membre du Conseil de Surveillance, Ministre des Affaires étrangères, Téhéran;	11-10-84	17-12-91
M. GOUDARZ EFTEKHAR JAHROMI, Docteur en droit, Doyen de la Faculté de Droit de l'Université Shahid Beheshti, Chef des Services de droit international de la République islamique d'Iran, Président de l'Association iranienne des avocats, Conseiller juridique du Président de la République, Membre du Conseil de Surveillance, Université Shahid Beheshti, Téhéran ou 140 Ave. Forsat Ave. Taleghani, Téhéran, fax: +98 21 882 95 92;	11-10-84	17-12-91
Dr. MOHSEN AGHAHOSSEINI, former Director of the Hague Branch of Iran's Bureau of International Legal Services, Member of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal since 1990, Judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice, Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Parkweg 13, 2585 JH, The Hague, The Netherlands, tel: +31 70 352 00 64, fax: +31 70 352 24 56;	01-08-95	
Dr. M. MASHKOOR.	01-08-95	
Iraq		
His Excellency Dr. RIYADH MAHMOUD SAMI AL-QAYSI, Doctor of International Law, Ambassador, Member of the Commission of International Law of the United Nations, under the Minister of Foreign Affairs in charge of Legal Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, fax: +964 01 543 37 46;	24-01-82	20-04-98
His Excellency Mr. AKRAM AL-WITRI, Doctor of Public International Law, Director-General of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Legal Advisor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, fax: +964 01 543 37 46;	09-11-87	20-04-98
Mr. ABDUL MAJID AL-JANABI, LL.B., Vice-President of the Court of Cassation, Ministry of Justice, Baghdad;	28-05-90	20-04-98
Mr. IBRAHIM HUSSEIN ABBAS AL-IZZI, Vice-President of the Court of Cassation, Ministry of Justice, Baghdad, fax: +964 01 543 37 46.	20-04-98	
Israel		
His Excellency Mr. SHABTAI ROSENNE, Advocate, former Ambassador, former Member of the Commission of International Law of the United Nations, Honorary	21-10-62	05-09-03

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Member of the Institute of International Law, P.O. Box 3313, 91033 Jerusalem, tel: +972 2 652 43 39, fax: +972 2 652 64 01, e-mail: Rosennes@netvision.net.il;		
Professor RUTH LAPIDOTH, LL.M., Doctor of the University of Paris, Professor of International Public Law at the Faculty of Law, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem 91905;	01-01-89	05-09-03
Mr. MEIR SHAMGAR, former President of the Supreme Court, specializations: constitutional law, administrative law, criminal law, laws of war, Sachar St. 12, Jerusalem 96263, fax: +972 02 52 61 30;	01-01-89	05-09-03
Mr. ALAN BAKER, LL.M., Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, tel: +972 2 530 37 61, fax: +972 2 530 32 51, e-mail: alanb@mfa.gov.il.	09-09-98	09-09-04

Italy

His Excellency Prof. LUIGI FERRARI BRAVO, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law at the Faculty of the University of Rome "La Sapienza" (until October 1998), President of UNIDROIT (since 1995), Member of the European Court of Human Rights (since 1 November 1998), Head of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1 September 1985-31 December 1994), Member of the International Court of Justice (1995-1997), Member of the International Law Commission (1996-1997), Member of the International Law Institute and International Law Association, specializations: law of treaties, foreign investment law, commercial law, environmental law, human rights law; Viale Bruno Buozzi 49, I-00197 Rome;

Prof. UMBERTO LEANZA, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit international à l'Université de Rome "Tor Vergata" (depuis 1963), ancien Chef du Service du Contentieux diplomatique, des Traités et Affaires législatives, Agent du Gouvernement italien devant les cours internationales (depuis 1995), Membre du Conseil de direction de l'Association italienne pour l'arbitrage (depuis 1998), Membre de l'"International Law Association", de l'"International Juridical Association" et d'UNIDROIT, spécialisations: droit international de la mer, droit de l'espace aérien et cosmique, droit de l'Union européenne, droit international et communautaire sur la protection des biens culturels, droit international pénal, Via Lucullo 11, 00187 Rome, tel.: +39 06 474 12 18, fax.: +39 06 488 57 20, e-mail:dirittoint@caltanet.it;

Prof. BENEDETTO CONFORTI, Professeur titulaire de la Faculté de Droit international de l'Université de Naples, Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme;

State Attorney IVO MARIA BRAGUGLIA, Deputy Attorney General of State, since 2003 Head of the Diplomatic Legal and Treaties Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Agent of the Italian Government for international Courts.

Japan

His Excellency Mr. TOSHIJIRO NAKAZIMA, former Justice of the Supreme Court of Japan, former Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to China, Australia and Singapore, former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Director-General of the Treaties Bureau, 2-15-34-109 Hamadayama, Suginami-ku, Tokyo 168-0065;

Judge SOJI YAMAMOTO, LL.B., Faculty of Law, University of Tokyo, Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Tokyo, Judge of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Professor emeritus of Tohoku University, 7-10-6 Takiyama, Higashikurune City, Tokyo 203-0033;

Dr. NISUKE ANDO, LL. M., Graduate School of Law, Kyoto University, M.A. and Ph. D., Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Elected Member, Rapporteur (1991-92) and Chairman (1993-94), Human Rights Committee under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Judge, Administrative Tribunal, International Monetary Fund, Member, Council for Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, Ministry of Justice, Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, Doshisha University, 2-922-66 Kokubu,

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Otsu, Shiga 520-0844;		
His Excellency Prof. HISASHI OWADA, Judge at the International Court of Justice, former President of the Japan Institute of International Affairs, Advisor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan, Senior Advisor to the President of the World Bank, Professor at Waseda University, Professor at New York University Global Law School, former Permanent Representative of Japan to the OECD and the United Nations, former Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs; International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 302 24 09.		18-12-01
Jordan		
Jordanie		
His Excellency Mr. AWN AL-KHASAWNEH, Member of the International Court of Justice, former Chief of the Royal Hashemite Court, Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, former Advisor to his Late Majesty King Hussein on international law, International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 302 24 09;		07-08-99
Prof. MOHAMMED Y. OLWAN, Professor of International Law, Yarmouk University, member of the Jordanian Bar Association, member of the Council of trustees of the Jordanian Centre of Human Rights, P.O. Box 1796, Code 11245, Amman, Jordan, Telefax: + 9626 515 1792;		07-08-99
Mr. MOHAMMAD EID BUNDUKTJI, Advocate, Member of Jordanian Bar Association, President of Jordanian Arbitration Association, Board Member of Royal Jordanian Airlines and Board Member of Faculty of Law, University of Jordan, Conciliator at the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Chief Council of the Tax Department, P.O. Box 2453, Code 1181, Jabal Amman, fax: +962 6 463 96 85;		07-08-99
His Excellency Mr. ADIB HALASA, LL.M., Cairo University, Lawyer and current Member of the Upper House (Senate), former Minister of Transportation, former Judge of the Higher Justice Court and Court of Cassation, P.O. Box 950 576, Amman 11195, fax: +962 6 56 84 45.		07-08-99
Republic of Korea		
République de Corée		
Mr. BOO-WHAN HAN, LL.B., LL.M., Director-General of the Prosecution Bureau, Ministry of Justice, former Director-General, General Affairs Department, Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, former Deputy Chief Public Prosecutor of the Seoul High Public Prosecutor's Office, fax: +82 2 507 65 24;		13-04-00
Prof. BJUNG-HWA LYOU, Professor of International Law, Korea University Seoul, President of the Korean Association of International Law, President of the Society for Research of Sea and Territory Affairs of North East Asia, President of the Transnational Law and Business University, Member of the Advisory Committee of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Korea University Seoul, College of Law, Seoul 136-701;		13-04-00
Prof. CHOONG-HYUN PAIK, Professor of International Law of the College of Law of Seoul National University, President of the International Human Rights Law Studies, former President of the Korean Association of International Law, former Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan, United Nations Commission on Human Rights, fax: +82 2 335 67 93;		13-04-00
Prof. SOO-GIL PARK, Distinguished Professor, Graduate School of Advanced Studies (International Relations), Korea University, former Personal Envoy of the President in the Group of 16 on the Issue of United Nations Reform and Millennium Assembly, former President of the United Nations Security Council, former Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary and Permanent Representative to the United Nations, fax: +8227293853.		13-04-00

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
<p>Lao People's Democratic Republic</p> <p>M. KET KIETTISAK, Licencié en droit, actuellement Vice Ministre de la Justice, ancien Président de la Cour Suprême;</p> <p>M. KISINH SINPHANGAM, Licencié en droit, actuellement Secrétaire du Ministère de la Justice et Conseiller près du Ministère, ancien Procureur Général Adjoint;</p> <p>M. BOUNTHONG VONGSALY, Docteur en droit, actuellement Ambassadeur du Laos en Brunei Darussalam, ancien Ambassadeur du Laos en Malaisie, ancien Juge auprès du Tribunal de Première Instance, ancien Directeur du Département des Traités et du droit du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Ambassade de République démocratique populaire lao, No. 11, Spg 480, Jalan Kebangsaan Lama, Bandar Seri Begawan BC4115, Brunei Darussalam, fax: +673 234 5888.</p>	<p>28-10-93</p> <p>28-10-93</p> <p>28-10-93</p>	<p>07-11-03</p> <p>07-11-03</p> <p>07-11-03</p>
<p>Latvia</p> <p>Ms. INGRĪDA LABUCKA, Minister of Justice, former Sworn Advocate for the Sworn Advocates office (1994-2000), member of the European Legislator Association (since 1991), member of the board of the Judicial Training Centre; Ministry of Justice, 36, Brivibas Blvd., LV - 1536, Riga, Latvia; tel: +371 703 6801, fax: +371 728 5575, e-mail: tm.kanceleja@tm.gov.lv;</p> <p>Mr. EGILS LEVITS, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (since 1998), conciliator of the Organisation on Security and Cooperation in Europe (since 1997), Member of the Academic Council of the Riga Graduate School of Law (since 1997), author and co-author of various laws and regulations, former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Justice, ambassador to Austria, Switzerland and Hungary (1994-1995), former ambassador to Germany and Switzerland (1992-1993), former Chairman of the Judicial Council of the Latvian Human Rights Office (1995-1998), former referender on the Higher Court of Schleswig-Holstein, Kiel (1986-1989); European Court of Human Rights, F-67075 Strasbourg, France; tel: +33 3 8841 3049, fax: +33 3 8841 2760, e-mail: egils.levits@echr.coe.int;</p> <p>His Excellency Mr. ATIS SJANĪTS, LL.B. Counselor of the Minister President of the Republic of Latvia, former Ambassador to the Republic of Lithuania (1996-2000), former Head of Division for International Law; Director of the Legal Department, Undersecretary for Legal and Consular Affairs for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1992-1996), former lecturer at the University of Latvia; 280 Albert St., Suite 300, Ottawa, Ontario, K1P 6G5, Canada; tel: +1 613 238 6014; email: embassy.canada@mfa.gov.lv;</p> <p>Mr. ZIEDONIS ŪDRIS, LL.M. Sworn Barrister in the Republic of Latvia, Chairman of the Board of the Arbitration of the Latvian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, representative of the Republic of Latvia at the Panel of Conciliators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, former intern with the American Arbitration Association in Cleveland, OH, USA; former intern with the International Arbitration in Milan, Italy; former intern with the ICC International Court of Arbitration, Paris, France; CB&M Law Offices, Marijas 13/III, Riga, LV 1050; tel: +371 781 2078, fax: +371 782 8171; e-mail: ziedonis@cbm.org.lv.</p>	<p>13-08-01</p> <p>13-08-01</p> <p>13-08-01</p>	<p>13-08-01</p> <p>13-08-01</p> <p>13-08-01</p>
<p>Lebanon</p> <p>M. ANTOINE BAROUD, Président honoraire du Conseil d'État, Avocat, Université libanaise, Jeita Kesrouan;</p>	<p>23-02-72</p>	<p>11-09-96</p>
<p>République démocratique populaire lao</p>		
<p>Lettonie</p>		
<p>Liban</p>		

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Son Excellence Dr. ZAFER EL-HASSAN, Ambassadeur, ancien secrétaire général du ministère des Affaires étrangères, ancien Conseiller d'État, Avenue Takieddine El-Solh-Kreitem, 7 ^{ème} étage – Immeuble Bezri, Boîte postale 11-3300, Beyrouth;	11-09-96	
Mr. RAMZI JOREIGE, Avocat à la Cour, Boîte postale 2047/116, Beyrouth;	11-09-96	
Dr. GHALEB SOBHI MAHMASSANI, Avocat, Immeuble Serhal, Rue du Caire, Hamra, Beyrouth.	11-09-96	
Lithuania		
Lituanie		
Mr. GYTIS KAMINSKAS, former Advisor on Foreign Affairs to the Lithuanian Government, former Advisor to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Counsellor and Deputy Head of the Lithuanian Mission to the European Union, former Member of the European Committee under the Lithuanian Government, Partner at the Law firm Jurevičius, Balčiūnas & Bartkus;	01-03-05	
Prof. Dr. SAULIUS KATUOKA, Director of the Institute of International Law and European Union Law, Head of Department of International Law and European Union Law and Associate Professor, Member of the Supreme Commission of Elections of the Republic of Lithuania, Chairman of the Board of the Lithuanian Human Rights Center, former Head of the Constitutional Law Department of the Law Academy and Associate Professor, former Associate Professor at the Law Academy, former Lecturer at the Law Faculty of the University of Vilnius;	01-03-05	
Dr. DAINIUS ŽALIMAS, Legal Adviser to the Lithuanian Minister of National Defense, Chairman of the National Commission on Implementation of International Humanitarian Law under the Ministry of National Defense, Editor of the Book Review section of the Baltic Yearbook of International Law, Associate Professor at the Mykolas Romeris University (Vilnius), Lecturer, Associate Professor at the Faculty of Law and the Institute of International Relations and Political Science, University of Vilnius, former Associate Professor at the Lithuanian Military Academy.	01-03-05	
Luxembourg		
Luxembourg		
M. FERNAND HESS, Conseiller honoraire à la Cour de cassation, 12, Boulevard Joseph 11, L-1840 Luxembourg;	29-09-92	
M. JEAN MISCHO, Avocat général à la Cour de Justice de l'Union européenne;	05-01-99	
M. ALEX SCHMITT, member of CODOJU (Comité du Domaine Juridique près de la Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier) and CODEJU (Commission des Experts Juristes près de la Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier), guest professor, Université de Bourgogne, Dijon, France and ICHEC, Brussels; associate, Etude Bonn Schmitt Steichen, Luxembourg; 7, rue Albert Calmes L-1310.	10-09-02	
Macedonia, FYR		
Macédoine, ARY		
Mrs. MARIJA EFREMOVA, State Counselor at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, graduated from Faculty of Law in Skopje (1986), Expert Associate at the Court of Appeals, Skopje (1997), Undersecretary of the Government of the Republic of Macedonia (1998-2000), Assistant Minister at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Macedonia;	17-02-01	
Mr. DENKO MALESKI, Ph.D; Professor at the Law Faculty, University “St Cyril and Methodiys”, Skopje;	17-02-01	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Mr. AGIM MIFTARI, Justice, Supreme Court, President of the Macedonian Judges Association (MJA), member of the Board of Directors of Criminal Law and Criminology Association, former Judge in Municipal and District Courts in Skopje; Court Palace, Krste Misirkov bb, 1000 Skopje, tel: +389 2 136 044;	17-02-01	
Mr. NIKOLA POLENAK, Attorney-at-Law, Senior Partner, member of the Macedonian Bar Association, former secretary of the Macedonian Bar Association, specialisations: criminal law, business law, litigations; Koco Racin 30/2, 1000 Skopje, tel: +389 2 114 737, fax: +389 2 120 420.	17-02-01	
Malaysia Malaisie		
Dato' ZAITUN ZAWIYAH PUTEH, Barrister-at-Law, Lincoln's Inn, London, Solicitor-General of Malaysia, Counsel for Malaysia in the Case Concerning the Sovereignty Over Pulau Ligitan and Pulau Sipadan (Indonesia/Malaysia) International Court of Justice, Representative of the Malaysian Government at three sessions of the meeting on the Committee on Conventions and Recommendation (CCRE) UNESCO: Violation of Human No. 1008/2000 Dato Seri Anwar Ibrahim, former Deputy Head of Advisory and International Law Division, Attorney-General's Chambers, former Senior Federal Counsel, Advisory and International Law Division, Attorney General's Chambers, former Senior Assistant Registrar, High Court of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur; Attorney General's Chambers, Level 1-8, Block C3, Federal Government Administrative Centre, 62502 Putrajaya, tel: +603 8888 9934, fax: +603 8888 9379; e-mail: sg@agc.gov.my;	20-05-03	
Dato' KARAM CHAND VOHRAH, LLM (Hons) Brussels, admitted as Advocate and Solicitor of the States of Malaysia, former Judge and Head of Criminal Division, High Court, Kuala Lumpur, former Judge and Head of Civil Division, High Court, Kuala Lumpur, former Head of Advisory Division, Attorney General's Chamber, former Treasury Solicitor, Ministry of Finance, former Legal Advisor and Deputy Public Prosecutor, Royal Customs and Excise Department; Leehishammuddin, Level 16, Menara Asia Life, 189 Jalan Tun Razak, 50400 Kuala Lumpur; tel: +603 2161 2330, fax: +603 2161 3933, e-mail: k.cvohrah@leehishammuddin.com.my;	20-05-03	
Dato' RANITA HUSSEIN, LLB (Hons.), University of Singapore, Commissioner, Human Rights Commission, Malaysia, former judicial Commissioner High Court, Malaysia, former Head of Advisory & International Division, Attorney General's Chambers, former Senior Assistant Registrar of the High Court, former Magistrate; 8B-1-5, Prima Damansara, 8 Jalan Chempenai, Bukit Damansara 50490, Kuala Lumpur; tel: +603 2093 5842, e-mail: rmhussein@hotmail.com;	20-05-03	
Mr. VINAYAK P. PRADHAN, LLB (Hons.), University of Singapore, Partner, Skrine, Advocates & Solicitors, Kuala Lumpur, Commissioner, United Nations Compensation Commission, Geneva, Switzerland (1998 to 2003), Chartered Arbitrator, Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (UK), Fellow of the Malaysian Institute of Arbitrators, on panel of arbitrators of Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Arbitration, International Chamber of Commerce, Paris, and Singapore International Arbitration Centre, Member of the London Court of International Arbitration, Member of the Swiss Arbitration Association; Skrine, 8 th Floor, Wisma UOA Damansara, 50, Jalan Dungun, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur; tel: +603 2094 8111, fax: +603 2094 3211, e-mail: vp@skrine.com.	20-05-03	
Malta Malte		
The Honourable Mr. Justice CARMEL A. AGIUS, Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Malta, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in English, Italian and Economics University of Malta, Acting Chief Justice in the absence of the Chief Justice;	21-12-98	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Prof. DAVID J. ATTARD, Diploma Notary Public, Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Malta, Doctor of Philosophy (D.Phil., University of Oxford), Chairman of the Malta Arbitration Centre, former Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, President and founder of the Maltese Branch of the International Law Association;	21-12-98	
Dr. GIOVANNI GRIXTI, Magistrate – Law Courts, Diploma Notary Public, Doctor of Law (LL.D.), University of Malta, Master of Laws in International Maritime Law, Lecturer in postgraduate degree at the International Maritime Law Institute in International Maritime Labour Law, The Courts of Justice, Republic Street, Valetta, fax: +356 24 04 58.	21-12-98	
Mexico		
His Excellency Dr. EMILIO O. RABASA, Doctor of Law, Professor of Comparative Law and Constitutional Law, Member of the Institute for Legal Research at the National Autonomous University of Mexico, former Ambassador in Washington, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Insurgentes Sur 2376, 7 ^o piso, Colonia Chimalstac, Mexico, D.F., CP 01060;	15-02-80	14-06-01
Son Excellence Ambassadeur ALBERTO SZÉKELY SANCHEZ, Consultant en droit international, droit de la mer et droit de l'environnement, Professeur de droit international visitant à l'Université de droit de l'État de l'Arizona, Directeur de recherches au "International Transboundary Resources Center", Career Ambassador, ancien membre de la Commission du droit international des Nations Unies, ministère des Affaires étrangères, México, D.F., Consultoria Jurídica Internacional, Plaza del Carmen 5, Despacho 6, Costado Calle de la Amargura, San Angel, México, D.F., 01000, tél: +525 616 6525, fax: +525 616 0839, e-mail: aszekely@compuserve.com.mx;	15-02-86	14-06-01
His Excellency Dr. ALEJANDRO SOBARZO LOAIZA, Doctor of Law, Professor of Public International Law, ex-Senator, ex-Ambassador, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Hamburgo 70-303 Col. Juárez, Mexico, D.F., 06600, tel: +525 14 59 22 and +525 11 13 83, fax: +525 25 08 27, private address: Privada de los Cedros num. 75, col. Lomas de Tetelpan, Delegación Alvaro Obregón, Mexico, D.F., CP 01720, tel: +525 85 29 21 or +525 85 25 08;	17-03-87	14-06-01
Mr. ALONSO GÓMEZ ROBLEDO VERDUZCO, LL.M., Ph.D. candidate, Member of the International Affairs Section of the Board of the Reform of the State, Coordinator for the International Public Law section of the Mexican Law Dictionary, Alternate Member of the United Nations Subcommittee on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, member of the Mexican Branch of the International Law Association; Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, Circuito Maestro Mario de la Cueva, Ciudad Universitaria, 04510, México, D.F, tel: +5255 56 22 74 83, e-mail: alon_robledo@hotmail.com.	09-08-01	
Morocco		
M. MOHAMED BENNANI, Professeur à la Faculté des Sciences juridiques, économiques et sociales de Casablanca;	29-07-04	
M. DRISS DAHAK, Premier Président de la Cour Suprême;	29-07-04	
M. ABDELMOUNIM EL MEJDOUB, Procureur Général du Roi près le Cour Suprême;	29-07-04	
M. CHAOUKI SERGHINI, Professeur à la Faculté des Sciences juridiques, économiques et sociales de Rabat.	29-07-04	
Netherlands		
Mr. DETMER H. BEUKENHORST, Judge, Supreme Court of The Netherlands, P.O. Box 20303, 2500 EH, The Hague;	01-02-00	
Pays-Bas		

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Dr. PIETER VAN DIJK, Member of the Council of State of The Netherlands, President of the Administrative Jurisdiction Division of the Council of State, former Judge at the European Court of Human Rights, former substitute Judge at the Court of Appeal in The Hague, former substitute Judge at the Industrial Appeals Tribunal in The Hague, former Professor of the Law of International Organizations at Utrecht University, Council of State, P.O. Box 20019, 2500 EA, The Hague;	01-02-00	
Prof. Dr. JOHAN G. LAMMERS, Legal Adviser of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Professor of International Environmental Law, University of Amsterdam, former Professor of Public International Law and International Relations, University of Amsterdam, former Rapporteur and Member of the Experts Group on Environmental Law, established by the World Commission on Environment and Development, former Director of the 1985 Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations (concerning Transfrontier Pollution and International Law) of the Hague Academy of International Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, P.O. Box 20061, 2500 EB, The Hague, tel: +31 70 348 61 37 fax: +31 70 348 51 28;	01-02-00	
Prof. NICO J. SCHRIJVER, Professor of International Law at the Free University Amsterdam and the Institute of Social Studies in The Hague, visiting Professor of Europe and North-South Co-operation at the Université Libre de Bruxelles, Chairman of the Academic Council on the United Nations System, former Legal Officer in the Office of the Legal Counsel, United Nations Secretariat, New York, General Rapporteur of the International Law Association's Committee on Legal Aspects of Sustainable Development, Free University, Faculty of Law, De Boelelaan 1105, 1081 HV, Amsterdam, tel: +31 20 444 63 06, fax: +31 20 444 63 00.	01-02-00	
New Zealand		
Nouvelle-Zélande		
The Right Honourable Sir KENNETH KEITH, KBE, Judge of the Supreme Court of New Zealand, Professor emeritus of the Law Faculty of the Victoria University of Wellington, specializations: law of armed conflict, treaty law, Supreme Court, PO Box 61, Molesworth Street, Wellington, fax: +64 4 918 8222, fax: +64 4 914 3560;	08-05-85	16-11-98
The Honourable Ms. MARGARET WILSON, Speaker of the House and Member of Parliament, former Attorney-General and Associate Minister of Justice, former Dean and Professor of Law, University of Waikato (Hamilton), former Commissioner of the New Zealand Law Commission, Parliament Buildings, Wellington;	26-04-00	
The Right Honourable Dame SIAN ELIAS, JSM, QC, GNZM, Chief Justice of New Zealand, former Barrister in private practice, former Commissioner of the New Zealand Law Commission, former High Court Judge, Chief Justice's Chambers, High Court, P.O. Box 1091, Wellington, fax: +64 4 915 81 36;	03-05-00	
The Right Honourable TERENCE ARNOLD, QC, Solicitor-General of New Zealand, Crown Law Office, P.O. Box 5012, Wellington, fax: +64 4 473 34 82.	22-03-01	
Nicaragua		
Nicaragua		
His Excellency, Mr. ALEJANDRO MONTIEL ARGÜELLO, Doctor of Law, former Professor of International Law, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador (Panama, United Kingdom, France, Kingdom of the Netherlands, and New York at the United Nations), and currently advisor to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Managua;	15-01-91	28-04-03
Dr. EDMUNDO CASTILLO, special Legal Advisor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Secretary-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and former Deputy Minister, responsible for assisting the Minister in the formulation and implementation of Nicaragua's Foreign Policy and in International Legal Affairs, Managua;	24-03-98	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
His Excellency, Dr. CARLOS J. ARGÜELLO GÓMEZ, Ambassador of Nicaragua to the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Agent of Nicaragua in all past and present cases before the International Court of Justice since 1984, former Minister of Justice, former Dean of the Law Faculty and former Professor of International Law at the Universidad Centro Americana in Managua; Embassy of Nicaragua, Laan Copes van Cattenburch 84, 2585 DG, The Hague; Fax: +31 70 350 8331;	28-04-03	
His Excellency, Dr. MAURICIO HERDOCIA SACASA, Doctor of Law, Special Advisor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Nicaragua, Coordinator of the Center of International Law, former Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations (1997-2001), former Secretary-General ad interim of the Central American Integration System (1997-2001), former Negotiator in the process of peace and democratization in Central America (1983-1989) and former Coordinator of Advisors in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1983-1997); Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Managua.	28-04-03	
Nigeria		
The Honourable Prince BOLA AJIBOLA, Doctor of Law, High Commissioner of Nigeria, Judge ad hoc and former Member of the International Court of Justice, Judge of the Constitutional Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Judge of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, Commissioner of the United Nations Compensation Commission, former Attorney-General and Minister of Justice of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, former Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations; 7 Willowford, Bancroft Park, Milton Keynes, MK13 ORH, UK; Tel: +44 1908 314 080, Fax: +44 1908 311 646;	13-01-87	22-11-95
The Honourable Mr. Justice MOHAMMED BELLO, CON, Doctor of Law, retired Chief Justice of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, Supreme Court of Nigeria, Tafawa Balewa Square, Lagos, fax: +234 1 263 54 26;	13-01-87	22-11-95
The Honourable Mr. CLEMENT O. AKPAMGBO, SAN, Senior Advocate of Nigeria, former Attorney-General and Minister of Justice of the Federation of Nigeria, former President of the Nigerian Bar Association, C.O. Akpamgbo Chambers Barristers & Solicitors, 39 Bedewright Street Uwani, Enugu State;	18-05-92	
The Honourable Mr. ALHAJI ABDULLAHI IBRAHIM, OFR, SAN, former Attorney-General and Minister of Justice of the Federation of Nigeria, former Federal Minister of Transport and Aviation, former Federal Minister of Education, Science & Technology.	02-04-98	
Norway		
Son Excellence M. PER TRESSELT, Juge à la Cour AELE à Luxembourg,, 1, rue du Fort Thungen, L-1499 Luxembourg;	01-08-93	31-07-99
Mme KARIN BRUZELIUS, Juge à la Cour suprême de Norvège, ancien secrétaire général au ministère des Transports, ancien Directeur général des Affaires polaires au ministère de la Justice, Postboks 8016 Dep., N-0032 Oslo;	01-08-96	31-07-04
M. ROLF EINAR FIFE, Directeur général des Affaires juridiques au Ministère Royal des Affaires Etrangères de Norvège, Box 8114 Dep. 0032 Oslo;	31-07-04	
Mme LIV GJØLSTAD, Juge à la Cour Suprême de Norvège; Postboks 8016 Dep., N-0032 Oslo.	31-07-04	
Norvège		

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Pakistan		
Mr. M. BASHIR JEHangiri, former justice, Mohallah Bandalal Khan, Mansehra; tel: +098 7305633;	22-05-02	
Mr. FAZAL KARIM, former justice, House No.491, G-3, Johar Town, Lahore; tel: +042 5181 560 or +042 712 0771-4;	22-05-02	
Mr. Justice (Retd) Sheikh RIAZ AHMAD, Ex-Chief Justice of Pakistan;	08-06-04	
Syed SHARIFUDDIN PIRZADA, Ambassador-at-Large and Senior Adviser to the Prime Minister on Foreign Affairs, Law, Justice and Human Rights, Senior Advocate Supreme Court of Pakistan, received high awards from France, Germany, Jordan, Syria and South Korea.	08-06-04	
Panama		
Mr. MIGUEL J. MORENO, Doctor of Law, Professor of Diplomatic and Consular Practice, Partner at Moreno and Fabrega, full Member of the Panamanian Academy of International Law, former Under-Secretary of Foreign Relations, former Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador to the United States of America, former President of the National Council of Foreign Relations, P.O. Box 7274, Panama 5, fax: +507 264 39 33;	05-11-90	29-11-00
Mr. ROBERTO ALEMÁN ZUBIETA, Doctor of Law, Attorney, Partner, former President of the Panama Foreign Office Counselor Board, Special Ambassador of Panama to the Government of the United States of America, Icaza, Gonzalez-Ruiz & Aleman, P.O. Box 850, Panama 1;	05-11-90	29-11-00
Mr. CARLOS IVAN ZÚÑIGA GUARDIA, Consulting Attorney of the Law Firm Zúñiga & Zúñiga, Member of the Law Academy, the National Bar Association, the Panamanian Academy of History and the Bolivar Society, former Minister of Education a.i., former Deputy of the National Assembly of Panama, former Dean of the University of Panama, former Presidential Candidate of the Republic of Panama, c/o Embassy of Panama, Avenue Louise, 390 Boîte 2, B-1015 Brussels, Belgium;	29-11-00	
Prof. MARIO JULIO GALINDO HEURTEMATTE, Georgetown University (cum laude B.S.S.), University of Puerto Rico (magna cum laude, LL.B.), Professor of Commercial Law at Santa Maria la Antigua University, Senior partner of the Law Firm Galindo, Arias & López, Member of the Panamanian Law Academy, the Panamanian Bar Association and the Council of the Private Sector for Educational Assistance (COSPAE), former Principal Member of the National Council of Foreign Affairs, former Presidential Adviser, former Minister of Treasury, former Member of the Reviewing Commission of the Political Constitution of the Republic of Panama, c/o Embassy of Panama, Avenue Louise, 390 Boîte 2, B-1015 Brussels, Belgium.	29-11-00	
Paraguay		
Son Excellence Dr. M. CARLOS AUGUSTO SALDIVAR, Docteur en droit et ès sciences sociales, ancien Ministre des Relations extérieures, ancien Sénateur, Membre du Conseil consultatif du ministère des Relations extérieures, Haedo 407, 4° Piso (Casilla de Correos 981), Asunción, fax: +595 21 49 80 19;	31-12-60	14-08-01
His Excellency Dr. LUIS MARÍA RAMIREZ BOETTNER, LL.M., S.J.D., Ambassador of Paraguay to the World Trade Organization and to the specialized offices of the United Nations in Geneva, Switzerland, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, former Assistant Secretary-General of the United Nations, Mission of Paraguay, 28, A, Chemin du Petit Saconnex, 1209 Geneva, Switzerland;	19-04-95	14-08-01

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Dr. MIGUEL ANGEL RAMIREZ GARCIA, Senator, former Legal Advisor to the Presidency, former Minister of Internal Affairs;	19-04-95	14-08-01
Prof. Dr. JOSÉ ANTONIO MORENO RUFFINELLI, Lawyer and career diplomat, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Paraguay since March 2001, former Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Brazil, former Legal Adviser to the Foreign Affairs Ministry, former delegate to several sessions of the U.N. General Assembly and the A.S.O. (American States Organization). Former Vice President of the Latin-American Parliament, former Member of the Chamber of Representatives (Honorable Cámara de Diputados), former President of the Chamber of Representatives, member to several national advisory commissions. Representative to UNCITRAL, Arbitrator for the Paraguay Arbitration and Conciliation Center, Arbitrator for MERCOSUR, Professor of Law at the Catholic University "Nuestra Señora de la Asunción", specializations: civil law, family law, C/Presidente Franco, Esq. J.F.Oleare, Assunción, 1210 Paraguay, tel: 59521- 444456.	14-08-01	

Peru

Dr. EDUARDO FERRERO COSTA, Doctor of Law, former Minister of Foreign Affairs (1997-1998), former President of the Peruvian Center for International Studies - CEPEI (1983-1995) and former Member of the United Nations Committee for Racial Discrimination - CERD (1988-2000). Senior Professor of International Law at the Catholic University of Peru (since 1972) and University of Lima and Senior Partner of Estudio Luis Echeopar García in Lima. Member of the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce - ICC of Paris and author of several books and many academic articles on issues related to International Law, Foreign Relations and Peruvian Foreign Policy.

Pérou

19-02-99

Poland

Prof. Dr. JERZY MAKARCZYK, Doctor of Law, Professor of Public International Law, former Secretary of State at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Poland, Vice-President of the International Law Association, Judge of the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg, tel: +33 3 88 41 34 53, fax: +33 3 88 41 27 91;

Pologne

10-04-91

12-07-99

Prof. Dr. KAROL WOLFKE, Doctor of Law, Professor of Public International Law at the University of Wroclaw, ul. Dembowskiego 80 m.l., 51 669 Wroclaw, tel/fax: +48 71 40 23 32;

13-01-93

Prof. Dr. RENATA SZAFARZ, Doctor of Law, Professor of Public International Law, Head of the International Law Section of the Institute of Legal Sciences of the Polish Academy of Sciences, specializations: public international law, law of treaties, state succession to treaties, pacific settlement of disputes, including compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice, European international law, Institute of Legal Sciences of the Polish Academy of Sciences, ul. Nowy Swiat 72, 00-330 Warsaw, fax: +48 22 26 78 53;

01-02-93

12-07-99

His Excellency Prof. Dr. KRZYSZTOF SKUBISZEWSKI, Doctor of Law, Professor of Public International Law, President of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, former Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Poland, Parkweg 13, 2585 JH, The Hague, The Netherlands, tel: +31 70 352 00 64, fax: +31 70 350 24 56.

12-07-99

Portugal

Dr. MÁRIO FERREIRA BASTOS RAPOSO, Avocat, Professeur de droit maritime à l'Université, ancien Bâtonnier de l'Ordre des avocats, Ministre de la Justice et Conseiller d'État, spécialisations: droit maritime, droit de la mer, droit commercial, Rua de S. Gabriel 7, Alto do Lagoal, Caxias, 2780 Paço de Arcos, fax: +351 1 443 28 84;

08-03-89

18-02-05

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Prof. PAULA ESCARAMEIA, LL.M., S.J.D. in International Law (Harvard Law School), member of the International Law Commission since 2002, Professor of International Law at the Higher Institute for Social and Political Sciences of the Technical University of Lisbon and Invited Professor at the Law School of the New University of Lisbon, former Legal Counselor of the Portuguese Mission to the UN and Member of the International Commission of Jurists, Av. Marguês de Tomar 7-3º, 1050-152 Lisboa, Portugal, tel:+351 21 3159470, e-mail: escsil@mail.telepac.pt;	18-02-05	
Mr. MIGUEL GALVÃO TELES, Member of the Portuguese Bar Association. Counsel and Advocate in international law arbitrations and before the International Court of Justice. Former Member of the Council of State (1982-1986). Author of several writings notably in Legal Theory, Constitutional Law and Public International Law. Rue Castilho, 75, 6 th floor, 1250-068 Lisboa, Portugal, tel. +351 21 382 66 00, fax: +351 21 382 66 28, e-mail: mgt@mlgts.pt;	18-02-05	
Prof. JOSÉ MANUEL SÉRVULO CORREIA, Doctor of Law (University of Lisbon), Professor of the Law School of the University of Lisbon (Public Law). Member of Parliament and of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe. Former Secretary of State in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Co-agent and Counsel of the Portuguese Republic in the case of East-Timor in the International Court of Justice. Rua de Artilharia Um, 79, 5 th floor, 1250-038 Lisbon, Portugal, tel: +351 21 383 69 00, fax: +351 21 383 69 01.	18-02-05	
Romania		
His Excellency Mr. BOGDAN AURESCU, B.A. (Law, History), Ph.D. candidate, Master of the French-Romanian Institute of Business Law and International Cooperation “Nicolae Titulescu-Henri Capitant, graduate of the Romanian National Defence College, Director General for Legal Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Romania, substitute member of the European Commission for Democracy through Law (Venice Commission) of the Council of Europe, alternate representative of Romania to the Danube Commission, member of the Romanian Branch of the International Law Association, member of the Academic Council of the Romanian Diplomatic Academy, member of the Board of the European Foundation “Nicolae Titulescu”, former director of the Cabinet of the Romanian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former director of the International Law and Treaties Division of the Romanian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bucharest; tel/fax: +40 21 230 7595, e-mail: bogdana@mae.ro;	03-09-02	
Prof. Dr. RALUCA MIGA BEȘTELIU, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law, Head of the Public Law Chair, Faculty of Law, Bucharest University; member of the Romanian Branch of International Law Association (ILA); Judge ad-hoc at the European Court of Human Rights; Member of the European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI-Council of Europe); Bucharest, Ana Davila st., 6D, 76244, tel/fax: + 40 21 410 9511, e-mail: rmbesteliu7@yahoo.com;	03-09-02	
Mme. VICTORIA GAVRILESCU, (Droit), Directeur, Direction des Accords Economiques au Ministère des Affaires Etrangères, Conseiller diplomatique, Responsable pour les questions concernant la Commission des Nations Unies pour le Droit Commercial International, ancien Avocat au Barreau d’Avocats Bucarest, ancien diplomate à l’Ambassade de Roumanie à Paris et à Bruxelles, ancien Chef de Service à la Direction Juridique et Traités, ancien directeur adjoint à la Direction Droit International et Traités au Ministère des Affaires Etrangères de Roumanie; Strada Modrogan 14, Sector 1, București, Roumanie; tel/fax: + 40 21 230 7595, e-mail: dgaj@mae.ro;	03-09-02	
Ms. SIMONA MAYA TEODOROIU, Secretary of State for European Integration and International Affairs, lecturer at the National School for Political and Administrative Studies, University of Bucharest, former director of the directorate for European and	03-09-02	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Euroatlantic Integration of the Ministry of Justice; tel/fax: +40 21 210 3869, e-mail: steodoro@just.ro.		
Russian Federation		
Fédération de Russie		
H.E. Judge ANATOLY LAZAREVICH KOLODKIN, Doctor of Law, Professor of Legal Sciences, Professor of the Moscow Juridical Academy, Judge of the UN International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Deputy Director-General of the State Scientific Institute of Marine Transport (Ministry of Transport), Scientific Fellow of the Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences, President of the Russian Association of International Law, President of the International Maritime Law Association, B. Koptevsky pr. 3, Moscow 125319, tel.: +7 95 151 7588, fax: +7 95 152 09 16;	30-04-90	07-05-04
Dr. YURI MIKHAILOVICH KOLOSOV, Doctor of Law, Professor, Head of the Chair of International Law of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations, specializations: international law, space law, human rights; Address: Moscow, tel: +7 95 434 8523 (office), tel: +7 95 113 4195 (home), fax: +7 95 434 9313, email: kolosov@mgimo.ru;	30-04-90	07-05-04
Dr. KAMIL ABDULOVICH BEKIASHEV, Doctor of Law, Professor of International Law, Head of the Chair of International Law, Honoured Lawyer of the Russian Federation, Member of the Lawyer's Academy, Academician. Specializations: public international law, international maritime law (public and private), international organizations, international environmental law, private international law; Address: 9, Sadovo-Kudrinskaya St., Moscow 123286, fax: +7 95 254 98 69;	01-05-96	07-05-04
Dr. S.V. CHERNITCHENKO, Doctor of Law, Professor, Merited Scholar of the Russian Federation, Director of the Centre of International Law and Humanitarian Problems, Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation, Vice-president of the Russian Association of International Law, Member of Scientific Advisory Council on International Law at the Chairman of State Duma (lower Chamber of the Russian Parliament), former Expert-Member of the UN Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1988-1998); Address - Ostozhenka str. 53/2, Moscow 119929, Russian Federation, fax: +7 95 244 1878.	06-06-03	07-05-04
Saudi Arabia		
Arabie saoudite		
Dr. OMAR BIN ABU BAKAR BAKHASHAB, Associate Professor in Public International Law, Head of Department of Law, King Abdul-Aziz University, Jeddah, Member of the Legal Appellate Commission for Settling Customs and Excises Disputes in Makkah Region, Member of the Saudi Arbitration Group;	15-01-03	
Sheikh IBRAHIM BIN SULEIMAN AL RASHID, Court President of the Board of Grievances, lecturer in law, King Faisal University; participated as deputy of the Board of Grievances of Saudi Arabia in the Currency Forgery conference, Lyon (1989), participated as deputy attendant Bribe-Fighting conference, Lyon (2000);	15-01-03	
Sheikh SALIH BIN OTHMANE AL SALIH, former Assistant Cultural Attache, Saudi Embassy, London (1968-1972), former Investigator and Sharia Consultant, Ministry of the Interior, President of Commercial and Criminal Circuit Courts, Cassation Judge and President of the Board of Grievances, Makkah Al-Mukarrammah Province and President of the Commercial Circuit Court;	15-01-03	
H.R.H. Prince Dr. BANDAR BIN SALMAN BIN MOHAMMAD AL SAUD, Advisor to HRH the Crown Prince of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, Chief of the Saudi Arbitration Group, Assistant General Secretary of the Arab Union of International Commercial Arbitration, member of the Board of Directors, Cairo Regional Centre for International Commercial Arbitration, member of the Royal Institute of International	15-01-03	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Affairs, London, member of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, London.		
Senegal		Sénégal
Son Excellence M. GUIBRIL CAMARA, Premier Président de la Cour de Cassation, ancien Procureur général près de la Cour de Cassation depuis le 29 juillet 1993, Président de la Commission nationale des réfugiés, Membre du Comité contre la torture;		24-06-96
M. CHRISTIAN VALANTIN, Avocat à la Cour, ancien Directeur de Cabinet du Président de la République, ancien Représentant personnel du Président de la République du Sénégal aux Comités du Suivi et de Préparation des Sommets de la Francophonie, ancien Président du Comité international du Suivi du Sommet de Dakar, ancien Premier Vice-Président de l'Assemblée nationale, Premier Vice-Président du Conseil régional de Thiès;		24-06-96
M. ABDOU SALAM DIALLO, Maitrise en Droit, Brevet de l'Ecole Nationale d'Administration et de Magistrature, conseiller diplomatique du Premier Ministre, conseiller principal des Affaires étrangères;		18-04-02
Son Excellence Mme MIREILLE NDIAYE, Magistrat, ancien Inspecteur général de l'Administration de la Justice, ancien Procureur général près de la Cour de Cassation de la République du Sénégal; Cour de cassation, Corniche Ouest, B.P. 15184 Dakar-Fann; tel:+221 889 10 24, fax: +221 822 64 37.		24-04-02
Serbia and Montenegro		Serbie et Monténégro
Prof. Dr. VOJIN DIMITRIJEVIĆ, Professor of International Law and International Relations (until 1998), University of Belgrade School of Law, Director, Belgrade Centre of Human Rights, Chairman, Council of the Institute for International Politics and Economy, Belgrade, President of Yugoslav Association for International Law, former Member, Rapporteur and Vice-Chairman of the UN Human Rights Committee, Associate Member of the Venice Commission for Democracy through Law, Council of Europe;		15-01-02
Prof. Dr. DOBROSAV MITROVIC, Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law, Member of the Law and Practice Institute of the International Affairs of the ICC, President of the External Commercial Arbitration in Belgrade, President of the Council Institute of Comparative Law, President of the Yugoslav Commission for the succession of the Federated Republic of Yugoslavia; former Professor of Comparative Law, University of Strasbourg, (1968-1975), former Professor, University of Paris II, former President of the Committee of the International Association of Legal Sciences (1983-1993), former Member of the Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce (1988-2000), former President of the Yugoslavian Association of the Comparative Law;		15-01-02
Prof. Dr. OBRAD RACIC, former Professor of International Law and International Organisation, University of Belgrade; Gospodar Jovanova 11, Belgrade 11000; tel: +011 63 83 63, e-mail: o.racic@eunet.yu;		15-01-02
Prof. Dr. TIBOR VARADY, Professor of Law, Central European University, Member of the Academic Council of the Foundation for International Commercial Arbitration and Alternative Dispute Resolution, specialist in Private International Law, International Commercial Law and International Arbitration, Arbiter at the Court of Arbitration at the Hungarian Chamber of Commerce, Arbiter at the Court of Arbitration at the Croatian Chamber of Commerce, Arbiter at the Court of Arbitration at the Chamber of Commerce for Bosnia and Herzegovina, Arbiter at the Court of Arbitration Regional Center for Commercial Arbitration in Cairo, Arbiter at the Regional Center for Commercial Arbitration in Kuala Lumpur.		15-01-02

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Singapore		
Singapour		
Mr. JOSEPH GRIMBERG, Honors Degree in Law, Cambridge University, Advocate and Solicitor, Senior Partner Drew & Napier (1967-1987), Judicial Commissioner (Judge) of the Supreme Court, Singapore (1987-1989), Consultant, Drew & Napier (1989-), Arbitrator of the ICC International Court of Arbitration, Paris (1989-), Member of The Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (1991-), Fellow of the Singapore Institute of Arbitrators, 28 Leonie Hill, #13-28 Leonie Towers, Singapore 239227; fax: +65 532 71 49;	12-10-94	08-05-03
Mr. MICHAEL HWANG, B.A. (Hons.) in Law, Bachelor of Civil Law, M.A., Oxford University, Advocate and Solicitor, Partner Allen & Gledhill, 36 Robinson Road, #17-01 City House, Singapore 068877, tel: +65 6372 2780, fax: +65 6225 2786, e-mail: michael@mhwang.com;	12-10-94	08-05-03
Mr. THEANLIP PING, LL.B. (Hons) (Bristol), Barrister-at-law (Lincoln's Inn), LL.M. (London), LL.D. (Bristol), Judge of Appeal of the Supreme Court, Singapore (1993-2002); areas of practice: arbitration, litigation, building and construction law, banking finance and securities, company and commercial law, corporate law, and mediation; c/o Khatter Wong and Partners, 80 Raffles Place, #25-01 UOB Plaza 1, Singapore, 048624;	08-05-03	
Mr. GOH JOON SENG, LL.B., consultant with Messrs. Lee & Lee, Chairman of the Singapore Mediation Centre and President of the Military Court of Appeal since 1997, Member of the Tribunal for the Maintenance of Parents, Member of the Presidential Council for Religious Harmony, Chairman of Consumer Mediation Unit of the Association of Banks in Singapore, Director and Chairman of the Board of the Insurance Disputes Resolution Organisation Limited; C/o Lee & Lee, Level 19 UIC Building, No.5 Shenton Way, Singapore 068808.	08-05-03	
Slovak Republic		
République slovaque		
Mr. JÁN AZUD, Doctor of Law, Doctor of Legal Sciences, Professor of International Law at the Matej Bel University, Head of Department of International Relations and Diplomacy, Banská Bystrica, former Director of the Institute of State and Law of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, President of the Slovak Association of International Law, Institute of State and Law of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Klemensova 19, 813 64 Bratislava 1, fax: +421 7 52 96 23 25;	12-06-72	22-12-00
Dr. JÁN KLUČKA, Doctor of Law, Associate Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, Šafárik University, Košice, Judge at the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic, Constitutional Court, Hlavná 72, 042 65 Košice, fax: +421 95 622 76 39;	21-12-94	22-12-00
His Excellency Mr. PETER TOMKA, Judge at the International Court of Justice, Doctor of Law, Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations, Member (Second Vice-Chairman, 2000; Chairman of the Drafting Committee, 2001) United Nations International Law Commission, Member of the International Law Commission, Agent of Slovakia before the International Court of Justice in the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project case (Hungary/Slovakia); International Court of Justice, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 3022409;	21-12-94	22-12-00
Mr. JÁN N. VARŠO, Doctor of Law, Director-General for Legal and Consular Affairs, Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Hlboká 2, 833 36 Bratislava, fax: +421 7 59 78 37 09, e-mail: varso@foreign.gov.sk.	21-12-94	22-12-00
Slovenia		
Slovénie		
After graduating from the University of Ljubljana Faculty of Law in 1956, Prof. Dr. BORUT BOHTE specialized in international law at the Faculty of Law in Nancy (1958-59), Paris (1962), and The Hague (1963-64). He obtained his Ph.D. (1965) at UNITAR (UN) in New York (1967). Prof. Dr. Bohte has been head or member of a	14-03-05	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
number of diplomatic delegations and was Chief of the Environmental Law Unit at UNEP, Nairobi, Kenya (1981-83); Ambassador, Principal Legal Advisor and Director of the International Law Department at the Federal Secretariat for Foreign Affairs (1984-89) and to The Netherlands; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1986-91); Conciliator at the OSCE Court of Conciliation and Arbitration in Geneva (since 2000).		
South Africa		
Afrique du Sud		
The Honourable Justice A. CHASKALSON, President of the Constitutional Court of South Africa, Honorary Doctor of Law, Member of the Board of the Faculty of Law of the University of Witwatersrand, former Consultant to the Namibian Constituent Assembly in connection with the drafting of the Constitution of Namibia, Member of the Multi-Party Negotiating Forum which negotiated and drafted the transitional constitution adopted by South Africa in December 1993, Constitutional Court, Private Bag X32, Braamfontien 2017, Pretoria, fax: +27 11 403 60 63;	10-06-99	
Honourable Chief Justice I. MAHOMED, Chief Justice, Chairman of the Judicial Services Commission, Member of the Board of the Faculty of Law of the University of Witwatersrand, Constitutional Court, former Judge of the Supreme Court of South Africa, Judge of the first Constitutional Court, Member of the Electoral Court, First Deputy President of the Constitutional Court, Private Bag X32, Braamfontein 2017, Pretoria, fax: +27 11 403 88 83;	10-06-99	
Prof. NHLAPO, LL.B., D. Phil. (Oxford), former Professor, University of Cape Town, Dean of the Faculty of Social Science, University of Swaziland, Member of the South African Law Commission, Private Bag X668, Pretoria, 0001, fax: +27 11 320 09 36;	10-06-99	
Prof. M. RWELAMIRA, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D. (Yale), Senior Legal Advisor and Head of Policy Unit, Department of Justice, Professor of Law, University of Pretoria, Dept. of Justice, Private Bag X81, Pretoria 0001, fax: +27 11 323 01 77.	10-06-99	
Spain		
Espagne		
M. JUAN ANTONIO CARRILLO SALCEDO, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit international public à l'Université de Séville, Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, República Argentina 56-1, 41011 Sevilla;	01-01-77	01-01-99
M. SANTIAGO TORRES BERNARDEZ, Docteur en droit, ancien Directeur adjoint au Service juridique de l'ONU, ancien Greffier de la Cour internationale de Justice, Juge ad hoc à la Cour internationale de Justice, Membre de l'Institut de droit international et de l'"International Law Association", spécialisations: droit des traités, responsabilité internationale, droit de la mer, succession d'États, frontières (terrestres et maritimes), droit des relations diplomatiques et consulaires, droit de l'environnement, droits de l'homme, Jorge Juan 40, 2 Izda, 28001 Madrid, fax: +34 1 431 76 74;	01-01-93	01-01-99
Son Excellence M. JOSÉ MANUEL LACLETA MUÑOZ, ancien Professeur de droit international public, de droit international privé et de droit diplomatique, ancien Chef du Bureau juridique international du ministère des Affaires étrangères, Chef de la Délégation espagnole à la Troisième Conférence sur le droit de la mer, Représentant permanent auprès du Conseil de l'Europe, Membre de l'"International Law Association", ministère des Affaires étrangères, Madrid;	01-01-93	01-01-99
M. JOSÉ ANTONIO PASTOR RIDRUEJO, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit international à l'Université Complutense, Membre de l'Institut de droit international, Représentant spécial de la Commission des droits de l'homme des Nations Unies pour El Salvador, ancien Chef du Bureau juridique international du ministère des Affaires étrangères, Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, Strasbourg.	01-01-93	01-01-99

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Sri Lanka		
His Excellency Prof. G.L. PEIRIS, LL.B., Ph.D., Minister of Justice and Constitutional Affairs and Deputy Minister of Finance, Professor emeritus of Law at the University of Colombo, Associate Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law (1960), Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs, Colombo 12;	15-06-90	
Mr. FAISZ MUSTAPHA, LL.B. (Ceylon), President's Counsel, Chairman of the Commission for the Elimination of Discrimination and Monitoring of Fundamental Rights of Sri Lanka, former Chairman and Member of the Finance Commission, Member of the Law Commission of Sri Lanka, Deputy-President of the Bar Association of Sri Lanka, specializations: international law, administrative law, 35, Kaviratna Place, Colombo 6, fax: +94 1 58 69 63;	07-05-93	
Justice P. RAMANATHAN, former State Counsel, former Judge of the High Court, former Judge of the Court of Appeal, former Judge of the Supreme Court, appointed Master of the Bench of Grays Inn, former President of the Medico-Legal Society of Sri Lanka, former President of the British Scholars Association, former President of the Rotary Club of Colombo Central, 38, Melbourne Avenue, Colombo 4;	13-03-98	
The Honourable Mr. SARATH NANDA SILVA, Attorney-General, former Judge of the Court of Appeal, former President of the Court of Appeal, former Judge of the Supreme Court, awarded LL.M. Magna-cum-laude in International Comparative Law from the University of Brussels, President of SAARC LAW, Member of the Incorporated Council of Legal Education of Sri Lanka.	13-03-98	
Sudan		
Soudan		
M. ABDEL ALIER, LL.B., LL.M., Avocat, ancien Ministre, ancien Vice-Président de la République, ancien Président de la Commission pour la décentralisation administrative, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Khartoum;	26-01-88	23-04-04
Prof. MOHAMED KHALAFALLA ELRASHEED, LL.B., LL.M., University Professor, former Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former President of the Supreme Court, former Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, P.O. Box 1120, 11111 Khartoum;	26-01-88	23-04-04
M. DAFALLA ELRADI SIDDIG, LL.B., LL.M., Avocat, ancien Vice-Président de la Cour suprême, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Khartoum.	26-01-88	23-04-04
Surinam		
Suriname		
His Excellency Dr. LACHMIPERSAD FREDERIK RAMDAT MISIER, former President of the Republic of Surinam, former Chief Justice, former Tutor at the Legal Faculty of the University of Surinam, Member of the Constitutional Commission, Chairman of the National Boundary Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Paramaribo, fax: +597 41 08 51;	02-09-93	
Her Excellency Dr. Irma LOEMBAN TOBING-KLEIN, Ambassador, advisor to the President of the 58th Session of the General Assembly of the United Nations Ambassador, advisor on CSW (Commission on the Status of Women) issues to the Minister responsible for Gender Affairs in Suriname, President United Nations Association Suriname, Former Ambassador, Permanent Representative of the Republic of Suriname to the United Nations, Former Minister Plenipotentiary of the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Suriname to the United Nations, Former Counsellor at the Embassy of the Republic of Suriname in the Hague, Former Attorney at Law, PO Box 1359, Paramaribo, Suriname; e-mail: tobing@sr.net, www.tobing.nl/~irma;	02-09-93	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
His Excellency Dr. S. WERNERS, Ph.D., former Minister Counsellor, former Ambassador, former Professor at the Legal Faculty of the University of Surinam, p/a Leuvenstraat 77, 1066 DZ Amsterdam, The Netherlands.	02-09-93	
Sweden		
Suède		
His Excellency Mr. HANS C.Y. DANELIUS, former Justice of the Supreme Court of Sweden, former Member of the European Commission of Human Rights, former Ambassador of Sweden in The Hague, former Under-Secretary for legal and Consular Affairs at the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Roslinvägen 33, SE-168 51 Bromma, tel: +468 37 34 91, fax: +468 56 43 34 84, e-mail: hans.danielius@telia.com;	14-01-82	14-01-00
His Excellency Mr. HANS A.V. CORELL, former Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs and Legal Counsel of the United Nations, former Judge of Appeal, former Ambassador and Under-Secretary for Legal and Consular Affairs at the Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Norr Mälarstrand 70, 112 35 Stockholm, Sweden, tel./fax: +46 8 473 0753, e-mail: hans.corell@tele2.se;	20-04-90	11-04-02
Prof. OVE BRING, Professor of International Law, Stockholm University, Expert in General International Law, the Law on the use of force, the Law of the United Nations Charter (including the Law of Peacekeeping), International Humanitarian Law, Human Rights Law and the Law of Diplomatic Protection and International Claims, fax: +46 8 61 24 109;	17-06-99	
His Excellency Mr. CARL HENRIK EHRENKRONA, Ambassador and Director General for Legal Affairs at the Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, agent of the Swedish Government before the European Court of Human Rights, former Judge of Appeal, former Member of the Steering Committee of Human Rights (CDDH) in the Council of Europe, SE-10339 Stockholm, tel.: +46 8 405 10 00, fax: +46 8 723 11 76, e-mail: carl-hendrik.ehrenkrona@foreign.ministry.se.	02-09-04	
Switzerland		
Suisse		
M. LUCIUS CAFLISCH, Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, ancien Jurisconsulte du Département fédéral des affaires étrangères, Professeur de droit international public à l'institut universitaire des hautes études internationales (Genève), Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, Palais des droits de l'homme, F-67000, Strasbourg;	27-06-90	12-05-04
M. JACQUES-MICHEL GROSSEN, Professeur honoraire à la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Neuchâtel, ancien Directeur de l'Office fédéral de la Justice, spécialisations: droit international public, droit international économique/droit comparé, Chemin des Jordils 2, CH-2016 Cortaillod, fax: +41 38 42 15 59;	12-11-91	12-05-04
M. PAUL SEGER, Ambassadeur, Jurisconsulte du Département fédéral des affaires étrangères, Directeur de la Direction du droit international public, Ambassadeur de Suisse à la Principauté de Liechtenstein, Docteur en droit, Chargé de cours à la Faculté de droit de l'Université de Bâle; Palais fédéral Ouest, 3003 Berne, fax: +41 31 324 90 73, e-mail: paul.seger@eda.admin.ch;	12-05-04	
Prof. DANIEL THÜRER, professeur ordinaire en droit international, en droit européen, en droit public et en droit constitutionnel comparé à l'Université de Cambridge, Dr. rer. publ. h.c. de l'Université de Saint-Gall. Séjours et programmes de recherche à la <i>Harvard Law School</i> et à la <i>Stanford School of Law</i> . Membre du CICR depuis 1991, ancien membre de la Cour d'Etat (<i>Staatsgerichtshof</i>) de la Principauté du Liechtenstein, membre de la Commission indépendante d'experts "Suisse - Seconde Guerre mondiale", directeur (-fondateur) de l'Institut européen de l'Université de Zurich", membre du Comité exécutif de la Commission internationale des juristes, membre de la Commission européenne contre le racisme et l'intolérance; Université de Zurich, Institut für	12-05-04	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Völkerrecht und ausländisches Verfassungsrecht, Hirschengraben 40, 8001 Zürich, tel.: +41 1 634 20 31, fax: +41 1 634 49 93, e-mail: thuerer@ivr.unizh.ch.		
Thailand		Thaïlande
Son Excellence M. ARUN PANUPONG, Docteur en droit, ancien Secrétaire d'État aux Affaires étrangères, Ambassadeur à Paris, 739/55 Pudtarn Village, Petchkasem 81 (Ma-Charoen Rd.), Nhongkham, Bangkok 10160, Thailand; tel/fax: +66 2 420 7973;	07-06-78	20-10-03
Son Excellence M. SANSERN KRAICHITTI, LL.B., Avocat, Docteur en droit honoris causa de l'Université de Chulalongkorn, Président de la Cour d'appel, Vice-Président du Barreau de Thaïlande, 187 Sukhumvit 31, Bangkok 10110, fax: +66 2 258 4450;	26-05-85	26-05-97
Dr. SATHIT SATHIRATHAYA, Docteur en Droit, University of Paris, Advisor to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Visiting Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, Thammasat University and Chulalongkorn University, former Director-General, Department of Protocol, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Director-General, Department of Treaties and Legal Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador of Thailand to the Soviet Union, Mongolia, Kingdom of Denmark, Kingdom of Norway and the Republic of Iceland, 139 Soi Ekkasarn 10, Sukhumvit 63, Klongtun Sub-District, Wattana District, Bangkok 10110;	12-08-01	
His Excellency Mr. SUCHINDA YONGSUNTHON, LL.B., former Deputy Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Kingdom of Sweden, Appointed Judge of the newly created Constitutional Court of Thailand; 58 Sukhumvit 49, North Khlongton, Wattana, Bangkok 10110, Thailand; tel: +66 2 390 2944, fax: +66 2 381 1570.	20-10-03	
Turkey		Turquie
Son Excellence M.A. SUAT BILGE, Docteur en droit, Professeur de droit, ancien Juge au Tribunal européen pour l'Énergie nucléaire, ancien Juge à la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, ancien Membre de la Commission du droit international des Nations Unies, ancien Ministre de la Justice, ancien Ambassadeur, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Ankara;	13-11-89	
M. YSAR KARAYALCIN, Docteur en droit, Directeur de l'Institut de Recherche sur le droit bancaire et commercial, ancien Professeur de la Faculté de Droit d'Ankara, Hosdere Cad. 202/1, Ankara, fax: +90 312 4 319 86 65;	13-11-89	
Mr. ERGUN ÖZBUDUN, Doctor of Law, Professor of Political Science at Bilkent University, former Professor of Constitutional Law at the Ankara University, 06533 Bilkent, Ankara, fax: +90 312 266 48 63;	13-11-89	
M. HÜSEYİN PAZARCI, Docteur en droit, Premier Conseiller juridique du ministère des Affaires étrangères, Professeur de droit international public à la Faculté des Sciences politiques de l'Université d'Ankara, spécialisations: droit de la mer, contrats d'États, droit communautaire européen, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Disisleri Bakanligi, Ankara, fax: +90 312 212 89 66.	13-11-89	
Uganda		Ouganda
His Excellency Mr. PETER C.R. KABATSI, LL.B., Hons (MUK), DLP, LDC, Advocate (Uganda) and Attorney and Notary (Lesotho), Member of the International Law Commission (Geneva), former Permanent Secretary and former Solicitor-General of the Ministry of Justice;	19-04-95	
Ms. ANNA MAGEZI, Barrister, Judge of the High Court of Uganda, former President of the Industrial Court, former State Attorney, former Magistrate;	19-04-95	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Mr. BEN J. ODOKI, Chief Justice, Supreme Court of Uganda, Judge's Chambers, P.O. Box 6679, Kampala, fax: +256 41 24 39 71.	19-04-95	
Ukraine		
Ukraine		
Prof. V. KYSIL, Professor of international law, Institute for International Relations of T. Shevchenko's Kyiv National University;	26-04-04	
Dr. O. KOPYLENKO, Director of the Institute of Legislation of the Verkhovna Rad (Parliament) of Ukraine;	26-04-04	
His Excellency M. SELIVON, Chairman of the Constitutional Court of Ukraine;	26-04-04	
Mr. O. ZADOROZHNYI, Permanent Representative of the President of Ukraine to the Verkhovna Rada (Parliament) of Ukraine.	26-04-04	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland		
Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord		
Her Excellency Dame ROSALYN HIGGINS, DBE, QC, Member of the International Court of Justice, former Professor of International Law at the Universities of Kent and London, International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands, fax: +31 70 302 24 09;	01-08-97	01-08-03
The Rt Hon Lord BINGHAM OF CORNHILL, PC, MA, Senior Lord of Appeal in Ordinary, formerly a Justice of the High Court, a Lord Justice of Appeal, Master of the Rolls and Lord Chief Justice of England and Wales. Law Lords' Corridor, House of Lords, London SW1A 0PW; tel: + 4420 7219 3202;	01-02-03	
Sir ARTHUR WATTS, KCMG QC, Member Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission; Member UK-Ireland Arbitral Tribunal (MOX Plant); panel of arbitrators under Law of the Sea Convention; Counsel in cases during the ICJ and international arbitrations; Member Institut de Droit; former Legal Advisor Foreign and Commonwealth Office; former Special Negotiator for Succession Issues (Yugoslavia); specialisation - international law (author of numerous books and articles); 20 Essex Street, London, WC2R 3AL. Tel: +44 20 7583 9294, fax: + 44 20 7583 1341;	01-02-03	
Sir ELIHU LAUTERPACHT, CBE, QC, President of the Eritrea/Ethiopia Boundary Commission; Honorary Professor of International Law, University of Cambridge; Emeritus Director of the Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge; Arbitrator in ICSID and other arbitrations; formerly an ad hoc judge of the International Court of Justice, a presiding Commissioner of the UN Compensation Commission, President of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, the Asian Development Bank Administrative Tribunal and the East African Common Market Tribunal; Member of the <i>Institut de droit international</i> , 20 Essex Street, London WC2R 3AL, tel.: +44 20 7583 9294, fax: +44 20 7583 1341, e-mail: EL14@cam.ac.uk.	11-11-04	
United States of America		
États-Unis d'Amérique		
Ms. LORI FISLER DAMROSCH, Professor of Law at Columbia University, former Attorney-Adviser to the U.S. Department of State, Columbia University Law School, 435 West 116 th Street, New York, NY 10027, fax: +1 212 854 7946;	07-07-93	07-07-99
Mr. WILLIAM H. TAFT IV, Legal Adviser of the U.S. Department of State, former Partner, Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, former US Permanent Representative to NATO (1989-1992), former Deputy Secretary of the Department of Defense (1984 - 1989), former General Counsel, Department of Defense (1981 - 1984), tel: +1 202 647 9598, fax: +1 202 647 1037;	30-04-01	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Mr. DAVID R. ANDREWS, former Legal Adviser to the U.S. Department of State (from 1997 to 2000), 1020 Union Street, Apartment 1020, San Francisco, California 94133, Tel: +1 415 440 20 66;	24-02-05	
Mr. JOHN B. BELLINGER, III, Legal Adviser, U.S. Department of State, Office of the Legal Adviser, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C. 20520, tel: +1 202 647 95 98, fax: +1 202 647 7096.	14-04-05	
Uruguay		
M. GONZALO AGUIRRE, Docteur en droit, Vice-Président de la République, Président de l'Assemblée générale et Président du Sénat, ministère des Affaires étrangères, Montevideo;	04-08-86	
Son Excellence M. HECTOR GROS ESPIELL, Docteur en droit, Associé de l'Institut de droit international, ancien Ministre des Affaires étrangères, ancien Ambassadeur à Paris et Représentant permanent auprès de l'UNESCO, spécialisations: droit international public, conflits limitrophes et territoriaux, nationalisations et investissements, Baltasar Vargas 1186, Montevideo, fax: +5982 708 03 17;	04-08-86	
M. FELIPE PAOLILLO, Docteur en droit, Ambassadeur, ancien Représentant permanent auprès de l'ONU, Professeur de droit international public à la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de la République (Montevideo), Membre de l'Institut de droit international, spécialisations: organisations internationales, droit de la mer, responsabilité internationale, règlement des différends, Ambassadeur d'Uruguay auprès du Saint Siège, Lungotevere Arnaldo da Brescia, 11, int. 4 Caja postal, 00196 Rome, Italie;	04-08-86	
His Excellency Dr. DIDIER OPERTTI BADAN, Doctor of Law and Social Sciences, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Uruguay, former Minister of Interior and Public Security, former Ambassador to the OAS, former Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bulevar Artigas 2829, Caja postal 11.800, Montevideo, fax: +598 2 902 13 49.	05-04-95	
Venezuela		
His Excellency Prof. GONZALO PARRA ARANGUREN, Doctor of Law and Political Science, Judge of the International Court of Justice, Attorney, Professor of Private International Law, Member of the International Law Institute, International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands;	24-01-85	26-05-05
Ms. MIRIAM GARCIA DE PEREZ, Chargé d'Affaires of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela in Austria, Attorney at Law, Professor of Private and Public International Law;	26-05-05	
Ms. MIRNA MAS Y RUBI SPOSITO, Attorney at Law, Specialist in Trade Arbitration, Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, former Judge of the Venezuelan Judicial system, Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Torre MRE, Carmelitas, Caracas 1010;	26-05-05	
Mr. RODOLFO PORRO ALETTI, Attorney at Law, Legal Adviser of Petroleos de Venezuela S.A. (PDVSA), has worked widely as judicial Advisor in International Arbitration, Av. Libertador, Petroleos de Venezuela, Caracas.	26-05-05	

	appointment/ nomination	renewal/ renouvellement
Zambia		
Mr. Justice PETER CHITENGI, Judge of the High Court of Zambia;	05-09-00	
Mr. ALI MOHAMMED HAMIR, Private Legal Practitioner, former Attorney- General of Zambia;	05-09-00	
Justice ERNEST LINESI SAKALA, Judge of the Supreme Court of Zambia;	05-09-00	
Justice S.K. MUNTHALI, LL.B., former Judge of the High Court of Zambia since 1998, former Advocate of High Court of Zambia, former lecturer in Commercial Law, Evelyn Hone College, former Senior Legal Aid Counsel, former Principal State Advocate and Director of Public Prosecutions; P.O. Box 72351, Ndola; e-mail: kabuzimunthali@yahoo.com.	25-04-02	
Zimbabwe		
Mr. PADDINGTON GARWE, High Court Judge, The High Court of Zimbabwe, Box 8050, Causeway, Harare;	18-01-94	18-01-01
Mr. ARTHUR MANASE, Chairman of the Department of Private Law, University of Zimbabwe, specializations: banking and negotiable instruments law, commercial law, Department of Private Law, University of Zimbabwe, P.O. Box MP 167, Mount Pleasant, Harare, fax: +263 4 33 34 07;	18-01-94	18-01-01
Justice GODFREY GUWA CHIDYAUSIKU, Chief Justice of Zimbabwe and Chairman of the Law Development Commission of Zimbabwe, former Attorney-General of Zimbabwe (1983-1987), former Leader of the Zimbabwean Delegation to the United Nations Law of the Sea Conference (1985-1987), former Chairman of the Commission of Inquiry into the War Victims Compensation Fund (1997), former Chairman of the Constitutional Commission of Zimbabwe (1999).	27-08-03	
Secretary-General		
His Excellency Mr. TJACO T. VAN DEN HOUT, Doctor of Law, former Deputy Secretary-General of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Peace Palace, Carnegieplein 2, 2517 KJ, The Hague, The Netherlands.		

**Members of the Specialized Panels Established Pursuant to
the PCA Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to
Natural Resources and/or the Environment**

**Membres des Commissions spécialisées en vertu du
Règlement facultatif de la CPA pour l'arbitrage des différends
relatifs aux ressources naturelles et/ou à l'environnement**

**PANEL OF ARBITRATORS
as of May 23, 2005**

**NOMS DES ARBITRES
au 23 mai 2005**

**Date of
appointment**

**Date de la
nomination**

Argentina

Professor JULIO BARBOZA is currently serving as Judge and First Vice-President of the UN Administrative Tribunal. He is a Professor of International Law at the Institute for Foreign Service, the Argentina Catholic University and Belgrano University. He was former Professor at the Buenos Aires National University, Salvador University and the Catholic University of Cordoba. He is visiting Professor of Civil Law at Southern Methodist University in Texas, USA, as well as at the Inter-American Institute of International Law, of the Organisation of the American States, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Prof. Barboza has been a Legal Advisor for the Argentine Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and was a former Ambassador in Poland and Czechoslovakia. As Special Rapporteur for the UN Law Commission, he has submitted eleven reports on the topic of International Liability for the Injurious Consequences of Acts not Prohibited by International Law. He holds an LL.B from Buenos Aires National University School of Law, and a Master of Laws (*cum laude*) in Comparative Law from Southern Methodist University Law School, in Texas, USA.

Argentine

05-09-01

Australia

Mr. HENRY BURMESTER QC is currently Chief General Counsel with the Australian Government Solicitor. He is responsible for providing high level advice to the Government on the Constitution and other sensitive issues, as well as appearing as counsel for the Australian Government. Mr. Burmester has appeared as counsel in the International Court of Justice, the Law of the Sea Tribunal and in Australian appellate and trial courts, including the High Court. Mr. Burmester has previously held the position of Acting Solicitor-General of the Commonwealth, and was formerly the head of the Office of International Law in the Attorney-General's Department. He has been involved in international maritime boundary, marine pollution and other law of the sea and environmental negotiations, including those relating to the Antarctic Environment Protocol.

Chief General Counsel, Australian Government Solicitor

50 Blackall Street, Barton ACT 2600, Australia

Tel: +612 6253 70 16; Fax: +612 6253 733; E-mail: henry.burmester@ags.gov.au

Australie

27-08-03

Austria

Professor Dr. GERHARD LOIBL is a Professor of International Law at the University of Vienna, the University of London, and the Diplomatic Academy in Vienna, as well as Editor-in-Chief of the Austrian Review of International and European Law and Chairman of the ILA Water Resources Committee. Prof. Dr. Loibl has served in the Office of the Legal Advisor of the Austrian Federal Ministry for Foreign Affairs and as Registrar of the UNRWA Special Panel of Adjudicators in Vienna. He has been a member of Austrian task forces and governmental delegations to many international conferences and negotiations, including meetings of the UNEP Governing Council, the UNCED Preparatory Committee, OECD experts on trade and environment, and the UN General Assembly. He previously served as Director of the International and European Department in the Austrian Federal Ministry for Environment, Youth and Family Affairs. Prof. Dr. Loibl has lectured at and participated in numerous international law conferences and has published extensively in the field of international environmental law. He is fluent in English and German and has reading knowledge of French and Spanish. In addition to completing the Hague Academy of International Law, Prof. Dr. Loibl received a Doctor of Law from the University of Vienna Law School and an LL.B. from the University of Cambridge.

Autriche

27-11-01

	appointment/ nomination
<p>Dr. WALTER GEHR is currently with the Austrian Federal Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the International Law Division and was posted in Ireland and Algeria. He was a member of the Permanent Mission of Austria to the United Nations and also participated in the UNOMSA mission. He was the Austrian representative in the Nuclear Law Committee of the OECD and Chairman of the Assembly of States of the International Development Law Institute. Dr. Gehr was the deputy head of the Austrian embassy in Ankara. He speaks German, French and English fluently, has a good command of Spanish and a passive understanding of Italian.</p>	27-11-01
<p>Belarus</p> <p>Ms. MARINA YANUSH serves as the Deputy Chief of the Legal and Personnel Department of the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Protection of the Republic of Belarus. She also serves as assistant to the Faculty of Ecology of the Belarusian National Technical University in Minsk. She has contributed to the drafting of national acts of the Republic of Belarus, namely draft laws "On the Protection of Environment," "About the Waste", Law of the Republic of Belarus "On Flora" and Code of the Administrative Offences. She is currently competing to be granted the degree of the Candidate of Science in Law at the Institute of the State and Law of the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Belarus.</p> <p><i>Deputy Chief of the Legal and Personnel Department, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment Protection 220048, Minsk, 10 Collectornaya st., Republic of Belarus Tel: +375 17 220 27 67; E-mail: yanush-maryna@tut.by</i></p>	Bélarus 10-07-02
<p>Ms. ELENA LAEVSKAYA is a senior lecturer at the Law Faculty of the Belorussian State University. She specializes in international environmental law, natural resources and ecology law. In addition to her academic position, Ms. Laevskaya is chairman of the Council of the Public Association - "Ecology Law". She has previously worked at the Institute of Philosophy and Law and the Institute of Management at the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Belarus. She is a member of the Council of Lawyer-Ecologists of the Association of East and Central European Countries.</p> <p><i>Law Faculty, Belorussian State University. 220136, Minsk, 17 Moscovskaya str., Republic of Belarus Tel: +375 17 222 83 47; E-mail: laevskaya@fmst.unibel.by, ecop@iatp.unibel.by</i></p>	10-07-02
<p>Mr. ALEKSANDR RACHEVSKY is currently head of the Department of International Cooperation at the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment Protection of the Republic of Belarus. After graduating from the Belorussian State University and the Academy of Management under the President of the Republic of Belarus, he has managed the research laboratory of the Belorussian State University.</p> <p><i>Head of the Department of International Cooperation, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment Protection 10 Collectornaya str., 220048, Minsk, Republic of Belarus Tel: +375 17 220 43 28; E-mail: minproos@mail.belpak.by</i></p>	10-07-02
<p>Belgium</p> <p>Mr. JAN HEYMAN, KU Leuven (Lic. Law, 1976). He is director of the Flemish Environment Society, general affairs, and head of the legal service department there. He has held many positions in the Flemish Water Purification society including director, and worked in the cabinet of the Minister of Internal Affairs. He participated as a delegate of Belgium in the negotiations of the UNECE Aarhus convention, UNECE Pollution from Long Range Sources Protocol, and took part in the Aarhus Convention Working Group and Task force on access to justice. He lectures at the faculty of law of the KU Leuven and works at the KU Leuven Institute for Environment and Energy Law. He is chairman of the Belgian Society for Environmental Law. He has authored numerous publications on environmental and natural resources law.</p>	Belgique 25-05-04
<p>Professor Dr. FRANK MAES studied Diplomatic Sciences (Ghent University, 1984), Shipping Law (UFSIA, 1986), and obtained a Ph.D. in Law (Ghent University, 1996). He is Professor of Public International Law in the Faculty of Law at Ghent University since 1998 and has taught, inter alia, international environmental law, environmental legislation, diplomatic and consular law, and air and space law. He has been lecturer on international trade and international organizations in the UNCTAD training courses on "The Commercial Role of Ports and Port Marketing", and has been guest lecturer at several universities including the universities of Nairobi and Dar es Salaam. He is a member of the International Law Association's Committee on Water Resources Law. He was, inter alia, legal adviser in the Belgian delegation during the preparatory negotiations of the OSPAR Convention, legal expert in the Belgian delegation for the implementation of the Kyoto Protocol, and president of the EU legal experts in the negotiations on compliance at UNFCCC COP 6+ and COP 7. He is author of the explanatory memo for the Law on the Belgian exclusive economic zone in the North Sea, co-author of the</p>	25-05-04

	appointment/ nomination
Law on the protection of the marine environment under the jurisdiction of Belgium, and co-author of the decree on Integral Water Policy implementing the EC Framework Directive on water policy in Flanders. He is author of numerous books and articles on a wide range of international environmental law topics.	
M. JEAN-FRANÇOIS NEURAY est spécialiste du droit administratif, du droit de l'urbanisme et du droit de l'environnement. Il a terminé ses études universitaires en 1987 en obtenant, avec grande distinction, le diplôme de licencié spécial en droit administratif (le sujet du mémoire étant : « Les droits de riveraineté et la responsabilité des pouvoirs publics dans la gestion des cours d'eau non navigables ». Actuellement M. Neuray est premier auditeur au Conseil d'État de Belgique et maître de conférences aux universités d'Artois et de Bruxelles, il est également vice-président de l'Association belge pour le droit de l'environnement et membre du jury du prix international Elisabeth Haub pour le droit de l'environnement.	18-06-04
Prof. MARY SANCY is a specialist of E.U environmental law ; she focused her activities on EIA, EMAS / ISO and SEVESO Directives. Her field of activities is prevention of industrial pollution, waste management and energy legislation (nuclear and renewable energies). She is now directing the Programme of International Environmental Law at the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR).	29-06-04
Bolivia	Bolivie
Dr. MARÍA PATRICIA DEL ROSARIO GARCÍA SALAUES currently serves as Environmental Legal Assessor at the Sustainable Development and Planning Ministry, as National Contact in the Sustainable Development and Environmental Law Unit of the American States Organization, and as National Contact and Regional Coordinator in the Federal Office of Disaster Attention for the United Nations. She has extensive experience and special expertise in natural disaster prevention and resolution of pollution-related conflicts in Bolivia and South America. Dr. García Salaues is involved in the International Atomic Energy Agency's efforts to develop a legal framework for radiological protection, safety on radiation sources, and safe handling of radioactive wastes. She has previously advised the World Bank on developing environmental rules and guidelines for mining projects; provided legal advice to Bolivian mining companies; and conducted legal analysis on mining laws for MERCOSUR. She is fluent in Spanish and has reading knowledge of English, Portuguese, and French. Dr. García Salaues has a Master's in Ecological Audits and Managerial Planning from the Instituto de Investigaciones Ecologicas in Spain, and a Diploma in Environmental Consulting from Fundacion Universitaria Iberoamericana. She is currently a candidate for a Doctor in Environmental Law from the Universidad de Alicante in Spain. <i>c/José Toro N° 366, Alto Obrajes Sector "A", La Paz, Bolivia, Tel: +591 2 73 23 52, +591 2 73 12 93; Fax: +591 2 22 23 97 or 35 09; E-mail: patriciagarciasa@yahoo.com</i>	15-10-01
Brazil	Brésil
Professor Dr. GUIDO FERNANDO SILVA SOARES is presently Chair of Public International Law at the University of São Paulo, as well as President of the Brazilian Society for International Environmental Law. Prof. Silva Soares is a former member of the Brazilian Foreign Service. He holds a Bachelor's degree in Legal and Social Sciences from the University of São Paulo, a Master's degree in Comparative Law from the University of Illinois, and a Doctorate in International Politics from Catholic University of São Paulo.	16-10-00
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso
Mr. DOBO MARTIN ZONOU serves as a magistrate.	03-04-02
Mr. FERDINAND OUEDRAOGO is an assistant in the Department of Juridical and Political Sciences, at Ouagadougou University.	03-04-02
Cameroon	Cameroun
Mr. MAURICE KAMTO has served as an expert consultant in a number of cases for his government and the United Nations, and was Legal Counsel in 1998 and 1999 at the Diplomatic Conference in Rome for the creation of the International Criminal Court. He was also an academician in Public International Law, Administrative Law, Constitutional Law and Environmental Law, and has served as an advocate for the International Court of Justice.	27-03-02
Canada	Canada
Mr. MIKE HARCOURT served as the Premier of British Columbia from 1991-1996, and as Mayor of Vancouver, three terms from 1980-1986, and was elected four terms as Vancouver Alderman, 1972-1980. Mr. Harcourt is a Senior Associate with the Sustainable Development Research Institute at the University of British Columbia, as well as Senior Associate of the Liu Center for the Studies of Global Issues. He is involved in a number of private business activities, as well as speaking and advising internationally on sustainability solutions. In November 1996,	23-01-02

he was appointed by the Prime Minister to the National Round Table on the Environment and the Economy, and serves on the Executive Committee along with being Chair of the Urban Sustainability Program. He is Director of the Asia Pacific Foundation, Vice-Chair of the International Center for Sustainable Cities, and the Honorary Chair at the Pacific Rim Council on Urban Development. He serves as Director at the Vancouver Airport and the Vancouver Port Authority. Mr. Harcourt has a B.A. and an LL.B. from the University of British Columbia. He has an Honorary Doctor of Laws from the Royal Roads University.

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Chile

Chili

Professor JOSÉ AGUSTÍN RAMÍREZ is currently Professor of Environmental Law and Director of the Center for Environmental Law at Austral University in Chile. He also serves as Head of the Environmental Unit at the State Defence Council. Prof. Ramírez previously served as Legal Advisor to Senador don Gabriel Valdes, a position in which he provided counsel on various environmental projects and prepared reports for the Senate's Environmental Commission. He has also conducted analyses of environmental legislation in Chile as a consultant to CONAMA (Comisión Nacional del Medio Ambiente). Prof. Ramírez has published extensively on the legal and economic implications of environmental pollution, and has been invited to teach environmental law courses and seminars as a visiting Professor at several universities in the United States, Spain, and South America. He is fluent in Spanish and English. Prof. Ramírez received a Licenciado in Law and Social Sciences from the Universidad de Chile and completed postgraduate studies in Economics at the Universidad Autonoma de Madrid. He is currently a candidate for a Doctorate in Law from the Universidad Complutense de Madrid and for a Doctorate in Environmental Law from the Universidad de Alicante.

08-11-01

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People's Republic of China

République populaire de Chine

Mr. GAO FENG currently serves as Deputy Director-General of the Department of Treaty and Law of the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He also leads the Chinese Delegation to the Conference of the Parties of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Mr. Feng previously worked as Counselor and Legal Advisor to the Permanent Mission of China to the United Nations. He has been a Member of the Chinese Delegation to numerous multilateral meetings on environmental issues and treaties, including desertification, protection of the ozone layer, law of the sea, transboundary movement of hazardous waste, and protection of Antarctica. Mr. Feng holds a Bachelor's of Law in International Relations from Peking University in Beijing, a Master's of Law in Public International Law from the College of Foreign Affairs in Beijing, and an L.L.M. in Public International Law and Environmental Law from Nottingham University in the United Kingdom.

31-08-01

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Democratic Republic of the Congo

République démocratique du Congo

Professor SAYEMAN BULA-BULA currently serves as Judge *ad hoc* for the International Court of Justice, as UNEP expert for special arbitration in the field of protection and preservation of the marine environment, and as Professor of International Law at Kinshasa University in the Congo. Prof. Bula-Bula has lectured and published on several environmental topics and has special expertise in the Law of the Sea. He is a member of the Law of the Sea Institute in Hawaii, the Réseau "droit de l'environnement" in Paris, and the African Society of International and Comparative Law in London. Prof. Bula-Bula received a "Graduat" in Law and a "Licence" in Law from the University of Kinshasa, as well as a Doctorate in International Law from the University of Louvain in Belgium. He is fluent in French and English.

13-09-01

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Costa Rica

Mr. JORGE A. CABRERA MEDAGLIA is senior legal counsel of AMBIO, a non-profit organisation based in Costa Rica dealing with law and environmental policy-making. He has extensive experience in environmental litigation and has advised companies and governments enforcing environmental protection regulations. He received his law degree from the Universidad de Costa Rica in 1991, and holds a postgraduate degree in law from UNED. Mr. Cabrera is also a founding member of the Research Center of Environmental Law and Sustainable Development at McGill University and has authored more than thirty articles and publications related to environmental protection.

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Costa Rica

27-03-02

Croatia

Professor Dr. MAJA SERŠIĆ chairs the Public International Law Department of the Faculty of Law at the University of Zagreb. She is teaching at the International Centre for Postgraduate Studies in Dubrovnik, co-directing international courses on the Law of the Sea. Prof. Seršić has extensively participated in the elaboration of rules and procedures for the protection from pollution of the Mediterranean Sea area. She has also served as the member of the advisory body on the Law of the Sea of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC) of UNESCO as well as the member of the European Commission against Racism and Intolerance of the Council of Europe. She has advised the delegation of the Republic of Croatia to the meetings of State Parties to the 1982 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea. In addition, Prof. Seršić is a member of the expert group for the Elaboration of the National strategy for the protection of the Environment in the Republic of Croatia. She is fluent in English, Spanish, Italian and German, and has a reading knowledge of French.

Croatie

27-03-02

Cyprus

Mr. MICHAEL RAFTOPOULOS is Senior Counsel of the Republic, where he heads a group of legal experts reviewing national environmental legislation to ensure compliance with European Union requirements. He represents Cyprus on the Council of Europe's Ad hoc Committee of Experts on the Legal Aspects of Territorial Asylum, Refugees, and Stateless Persons. He is also a Member of the Permanent Legal Service of the Republic. Mr. Raftopoulos has experience drafting environmental and other legislation; advising and handling civil, criminal, and administrative legal matters for the government; and studying and transposing EU environmental legislation. He is fluent in Greek and English. Mr. Raftopoulos holds a degree from the University of Salonica School of Law in Greece.

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Chypre

05-11-01

Czech Republic

Ms. EVA KRUŽÍKOVÁ is Director of the Institute for Environmental Policy and a Docent in Environmental Law at Charles University in Prague. She previously served as National Expert to the Commission of the EC, DG XI; as Director of the Legislation and International Relations Departments and as Advisor to the First Deputy Minister of the Czech Ministry of Environment; and as Senior Researcher at the Institute of State and Law at the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences. Prior to that, she was a Legal Official in the Prague Magistrate's Water Management Department. Ms. Kružiková is a member of numerous national and international professional committees, including the IUCN's Commission on Environmental Law and the International Sustainable Development Research Network. She has expertise in Czech and EC environmental legislation, and is fluent in English, Russian, French, and Croatian. Ms. Kružiková holds a Diploma and a Doctor in Law from Charles University in Prague, as well as a Ph.D. from the Institute of State and Law at the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences.

République tchèque

03-12-01

Egypt

Dr. ABDEL AZIZ MEKHEMAR is Professor and Head of the Department of Public International Law at El Mansoura University.

Egypte

29-11-01

Finland

Professor VESA MAJAMAA currently teaches Environmental Law at the University of Helsinki. He also serves as Chairman of the Nordic Environmental Labeling Board, Member of the High Court of Impeachment, and Chairman of the Foundation for the Promotion of Legal Science. Prof. Majamaa has worked in several capacities for the City of Helsinki, and has served as Chairman of the Committee for the Unification of Environmental Legislation, Expert Member of the International Nuclear Law Association, and Chairman of the Board of the

Finlande

28-08-01

National Fund Against Oil Pollution. He has contributed to several publications on land use, real estate, water, and environmental law. Prof. Majamaa holds a Master in Laws, a Licentiate in Laws, and a Doctor of Laws.

Germany

Allemagne

Professor Dr. RÜDIGER WOLFRUM is currently Director of the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg. He is also a judge at the Court of Appeals for Administrative Matters of Schleswig Holstein and a judge at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. Prof. Dr. Wolfrum has previously served as representative and legal advisor for the German delegation to several international environmental treaties, including the UN Law of the Sea and the Antarctic Treaty, and currently participates in the Consultative Meetings and the Working Group of Legal Experts for the Antarctic Treaty parties. He has taught law at the University of Mainz and the University of Kiel, where he was also Director of the Institute of International Law. Prof. Dr. Wolfrum sits on the executive boards of the Law of the Sea Institute in Hawaii, the Stiftung für Marine Geowissenschaften (Foundation for Marine Geosciences), and the Alfred-Wegener-Institut für Polar- und Meeresforschung (Foundation for Polar and Maritime Research). After studying law at the Universities of Bonn and Tübingen, Prof. Dr. Wolfrum passed both the First and Second State-Examinations.

18-06-01

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Greece

Grèce

Professor Dr. EMMANUEL ROUCOUNAS is presently Emeritus Professor of International Law at Athens University, as well as Director of the Bureau of International and Constitutional Institutions at the Academy of Athens. He is on the Council of Europe's Steering Committees on Human Rights and on Bioethics. Prof. Roucounas previously served as Chair of Public International Law at the Academy of Athens and has been a Member of the UN International Law Commission, the UN Committee for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, a Group of Experts of the European Union for Central America, the Institut de Droit International, and UNESCO's International Bioethics Committee. He has represented Greece in the UN Commission on Human Rights, the UN General Assembly, the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, and the Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law. Prof. Roucounas has lectured at universities in England and France and at the Hague Academy of International Law, and has published nine books and numerous articles on international law, the law of treaties, the law of the sea, and human rights.

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Guatemala

Guatemala

Dr. ROLANDO ALFARO ARELLANO

29-08-01

Honduras

Honduras

Ms. CLARISA VEGA MOLINA DE FERERRA is the Special National Attorney for Environment in the General Attorney Office. She has Bachelor's degree in Law, as well as a Master's degree in Administration of Justice, from the National University, Costa Rica. Her experience includes consultancies, drafting manuals on laws and bylaws, preparation of documents and participation in commissions. She was a Professor at the Catholic University of Honduras in 1998 to 1999. She has also worked as Legal Advisor for the Renewable Natural Resources General Office, Mines and Hydrocarbons General Office and the Sectorial Planning Office of the Ministry of Natural Resources. She has worked as a consultant at many levels, including the Central American Universities Higher Council (CSUCA); the (UNO-CONAMA) Organisation of the United Nations and National Commission of the Environment of Honduras; and the Ministry of the Environment.

08-01-02

Hungary

Hongrie

Professor Dr. JÁNOS BRUHÁCS is a senior lecturer at the Law Faculty of the University of Pécs. He specialises in international and European law and has lectured at both the University of Pécs and the Reformed University in Budapest. He has produced various publications, including the Manual of International Law and The Law of Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses. He is currently member of a delegation for ecosystem protection in the Danube basin, and also participated in drafting the Lugano Convention.

27-03-02

India

Inde

Professor Dr. RAHMATULLAH KHAN is a retired Professor of International Law at the Jawahar Lal Nehru University. He was a Post-Doctoral Fellow at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute and a Visiting Scholar

05-09-01

**appointment/
nomination**

at Princeton, Yale and Columbia Universities. He is the Honorary Director of Research at the Indian Society of International Law, Editor-in-Chief and Executive Editor of the Indian Journal of International Law, and a member of the editorial board of the Asian Yearbook of International Law. Prof. Khan previously was Chairperson of the Environmental Chair at the Jawahar Lal Nehru University, as well as a Member of the International Council for Environmental Law. He has published numerous articles on international law and has authored several books, including *Kashmir and the United Nations*, *The Implied Powers of the United Nations*, *The Iran-US Claims Tribunal: Controversy, Cases and Contribution*, and *Indian Ocean Fisheries*. Prof. Khan has served as consultant on fisheries law to the FAO and as legal advisor to Iran in the Iran-US Claims Tribunal. He is currently working on a research publication on environmental law for the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg, Germany.

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Dr. P.S. RAO is currently Legal Advisor and Head of the Legal and Treaties Division at the Indian Ministry of External Affairs. He is Special Rapporteur on International Liability for the International Law Commission (ILC), as well as a Member of the Indian delegation to the UN General Assembly. He previously served as Legal Advisor to the Permanent Mission of India to the UN. Dr. Rao was Co-agent and Advocate for India in the Case Concerning the Aerial Incident of 10th August 1999 (Pakistan v. India). He has held chairmanship positions on several international committees, including the ILC, the ILC's Drafting Committee, and Panel Discussions on Disarmament and on Peaceful Settlement of Disputes for the Centennial Celebrations of the First Hague Peace Conference. Dr. Rao has extensive international negotiating experience and has led the Indian delegations to numerous UN international conferences and bilateral meetings on international waterways, terrorism, extradition, science and technology, establishment of an international criminal court, patent registration, liability for nuclear damage, the Antarctic Treaty, the law of the sea, and other international issues. He has published numerous articles and reports and contributed to several books and ILC reports on international legal issues, including transboundary damage from hazardous activities, state responsibility, the law of the sea, and protection of foreign investments. Dr. Rao received Bachelor's and Master's degrees in law from Andhra University in India, and a J.D. and an L.L.M. from Yale Law School in the United States.

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05-09-01

Iran

Professor Dr. DJAMSHID MOMTAZ is Professor of International Law at Tehran University, Member of the International Law Commission, and a Member of the Institute of International Law.

Iran

19-09-01

Italy

Professor UMBERTO LEANZA is a Professor of Law at the University "Tor Vergata" in Rome and an expert in environmental law, particularly international environmental law.

Italie

25-07-01

Japan

Professor SHINYA MURASE is a Professor of Law at Sophia University and a Judge on the Administrative Tribunal of the Asian Development Bank. He has been a Lecturer or Professor at several universities in Japan and the United States, and he was a Visiting Scholar and Research Fellow at Harvard Law School. Prof. Murase previously served as Legal Officer for the Codification Division of the Office of Legal Affairs at the UN. He serves on the Executive Councils of several associations, including the Japanese Association of International Law, the International Law Association of Japan, the Japanese Association of World Law, the Japanese Association of International Economic Law, and the International Law Association. Prof. Murase has published extensively in the field of international law, including articles on the law of the sea and protection of the marine environment, the relationship between international environmental law and international economic law, and unilateral measures in international trade disputes. He received a Bachelor's degree in international law from International Christian University in Tokyo and an L.L.M. and a J.S.D. from the University of Tokyo Graduate School of Law.

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Japon

14-09-01

Republic of Korea

Mr. LEE SUNG-KYU is Supervising Public Prosecutor and Director of the International Legal Affairs Division of Korea's Ministry of Justice. He is also Director General of the Legal Service Center for International Trade and Investment. He previously handled criminal investigation and trial matters for environmental and SOFA cases as Public Prosecutor for the Seoul District, the Taejeon District, the Suwon District, the Ministry of Justice, and the Korean Mission at the UN. Mr. Sung-Kyu has served on the Korean Delegation to several international committees, including the 34th Commission Session of UNCITRAL, the Preparatory Committee to establish an

République de Corée

17-09-01

International Criminal Court, and the International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances. He has taught International Trade Law and International Organizations at the Judicial Training and Research Institute. Mr. Sung-Kyu received a law degree from Seoul National University and an L.L.M. from George Washington University.

Latvia

Mr. EDGARS PURIŅŠ is Director of the Legal Department in Latvia's Ministry of Environmental Protection and Regional Development, as well as a Professor at the University of Latvia. He previously served as Head of the International Law Division of Latvia's Ministry of Justice, as Senior Specialist in the Legal Department of the State Chancellery of Latvia, and as Assistant to the Foreign Policy Advisor to the State President of Latvia. Mr. Purinš has been involved in numerous environmental meetings, projects, and workshops, including a Land Exchange Project in Gauja National Park, the Baltic Environmental Lawyers Round Table on EU Law, and meetings to improve legal assistance cooperation among the Baltic States. He has participated in several international legal seminars in Latvia, the United States, and Europe, including seminars on establishing a system of Bioethics Committees in Latvia. Mr. Purinš is fluent in Latvian, Russian, and English, and has some knowledge of German and French. He received a Bachelor's and a Master's degree in Law Science from the University of Latvia, as well as a Diploma from the Abo Academy University Institute for Human Rights and a Certificate from the Hague Academy of International Law.

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Macedonia, FYR

Ms. JADRANKA IVANOVA is Head of the Legislation and Standardization Department within Macedonia's Ministry of Environment and Physical Planning, where she previously served as Minister's Counselor and Head of the Minister's Cabinet. Ms. Ivanova has also been a Structural Intern in the European Commission's Directorate General for Environment, a Jurist in the Enterprise for Intellectual and Legal Services, and Assistant Director of the Enterprise for External Trade. She is fluent in English and holds a law degree from the University "St. Cyril and Methodius" in Skopje.

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Mauritius

Mr. PHOSUN KALLEE is Acting Deputy Director of the Department of Environment in Mauritius, for which he previously served as Divisional Environment Officer, Environment Officer, Scientific Officer, and Technical Officer. He has contributed to several publications addressing environmental management issues; participated in various international and national marine research expeditions, projects, and surveys; and assisted in preparation of World Bank-sponsored environmental plans for Mauritius. Mr. Kallee has received numerous certificates in marine and environmental resource management, including Post Graduation Certificates in Coastal Fishery Development, in Management and Conservation of Marine Resources: Seabed Mining, and in Environmental Impact Assessment and Management. He holds a Master's degree in Ichthyology and Fish Culture from the Astrakhan Institute of Fisheries in the former Soviet Union.

Mexico

Ambassador Dr. ALBERTO SZÉKELY SANCHEZ is Advisor to the Mexican Minister of Foreign Affairs for Special International Legal Issues. He also currently heads Szekely International Legal Consulting, which advises on international and environmental law issues relating to the law of the sea, zoning and land use planning, sustainable coastal development, water law, forestry law, and human rights. During his distinguished diplomatic career in the Mexican Foreign Service, he has served as Alternate Representative of Mexico to the Organization of American States, as Legal Advisor to the Mexican Delegation to the 3rd UN Conference on the Law of the Sea, as Alternate Representative of Mexico to the UN in Geneva, as Legal Advisor to the Mexican Foreign Ministry, as Mexican Representative to the 6th Committee of the UN General Assembly, and as Member of the Permanent Court of International Arbitration at the Hague. Ambassador Dr. Sanchez previously held positions as Coordinator of the Citizens Workshop for Legislative Proposals, Research Director of the International Transboundary Resources Center at the University of New Mexico Law School, and Professor of International Law at the Law School at the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México and at El Colegio de México. Ambassador Dr. Sanchez has been a Visiting Professor at Arizona State University College of Law and at Johns Hopkins University's School for Advanced International Studies (SAIS). He is the author of numerous books and articles on international law, the law of the sea, transboundary resources, national and international environmental law, and human rights. Ambassador Dr. Sanchez received a Licenciado en Derecho from the Law School at the Universidad Nacional

Lettonie

25-09-01

Macédoine, ARY

07-09-01

Maurice

28-09-01

Mexique

24-09-01

Autonoma de Mexico, a Master's degree from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in the United States, a Ph.D. in International Law from the University of London, and an Honorary Doctorate of Laws from the University of New Mexico in the United States.

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Netherlands

Pays-Bas

Professor Dr. JOHAN G. LAMMERS is presently Legal Adviser at the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Professor of International Environmental Law at the University of Amsterdam, and Member of the Netherlands National Group of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA). Before holding these positions, he taught public international law at the Universities of Amsterdam and Leiden and served as Assistant Legal Advisor at the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Prof. Lammers has been a member of the Netherlands delegation to many international conferences, including international treaties dealing with ozone depletion, protection of international watercourses, transboundary shipments of hazardous waste, biological diversity, prevention of marine pollution, civil liability for nuclear damage, and Antarctica. He is currently Agent of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in an International Court of Justice case concerning Legality of Use of Force, as well as in a PCA Case concerning Protection of the Rhine against Pollution by Chlorides. Prof. Lammers is Co-Editor of the Hague Yearbook on International Law and has published extensively on international environmental law matters. He has also been a participant in numerous international scientific and legal committees, such as the ILA's International Water Resources Committee and the ILA Committee on the Legal Aspects of Long-Distance Air Pollution. He was awarded the 1999 Elizabeth Haub Prize for exceptional services to international environmental law. Prof. Lammers received a Master of Laws and a Doctor at Law from the University of Leiden, as well as an L.L.M. from Columbia University in the United States.

28-09-01

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New Zealand

Nouvelle-Zélande

Justice PETER SALMON, born in Auckland on April 10, 1935. Auckland University, LLB 1959. Partner, Nicholson Gribben & Co., Barristers and Solicitors, Auckland, 1961-1974, Barrister, 1974-1996. Expert Advisor to ESCAP, 1977, 1984. Appointed Queen's Counsel, 1983, Judge of the High Court of New Zealand, 1996-2004, Chief Justice's Delegate to Global Judges' Symposium on Sustainable Development and the Rule of Law in Johannesburg, 2002, Recipient of Resource Management Law Association award recognising outstanding contribution by an individual to Resource Management practice, 2003, appointed to United Nations Panel of Arbitrators, 2004.

27-03-02

Norway

Norvège

Justice KARIN M. BRUZELIUS is a Justice on the Norwegian Supreme Court. She previously served as Secretary General and as a Department Head at the Norwegian Ministry for Transport and Communications, and as an Advisor to the Norwegian Ministry of Justice. She has also been a Barrister and a Tingsnotarie. Justice Bruzelius has participated in or led Norwegian delegations to several international meetings, including the ICAO Legal Committee, the IMO Legal Committee, the Hague Conference on International Private Law, the Council of Europe, the Transport Ministers Conference, and government committees on investigation of marine casualties and incidents. She has taught Conflict of Laws at the University of Oslo Law School and currently heads the Norwegian Petroleum Price Board. Justice Bruzelius received Bachelor's and Law degrees from Lund University in Sweden, as well as an L.L.M. from Columbia University in the United States.

05-09-01

Supreme Court Justice, Supreme Court, P.O. Box 8016 Dep, 0030 Oslo, Sweden

Mr. PER TRESSELT is presently a Judge on the EFTA Court of Justice in Luxembourg. He is also a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, a Member of the Court of Conciliation and Arbitration within the OSCE, and a Nominated Conciliator and Arbitrator for disputes arising under the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea. Mr. Tresselt previously held several diplomatic positions, including Ambassador to Moscow, Consul General in Berlin, Ambassador to Berlin, Director General of the Legal Department of the Foreign Ministry, and Special Advisor to the Foreign Minister on Arctic and Antarctic Affairs. He has represented the Norwegian Delegation at meetings of the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Parties, at negotiations with the former USSR to delimit the continental shelf of the Barents Sea, at negotiations of a trade agreement with the EEC, and at the 3rd UN Conference on the Law of the Sea. Mr. Tresselt has served as the Norwegian Whaling Commissioner; as Co-Agent for Norway in the Case concerning maritime delimitation of the area between Greenland and Jan Mayen

05-09-01

(Denmark v. Norway); and as a Member of the Arbitral Tribunal in the Southern Bluefin Tuna cases (Australia and New Zealand v. Japan). He is Commander of the Royal Order of Saint Olav. He has working knowledge of English, French, German, and Norwegian, with reading knowledge of Russian and Spanish. Mr. Tresselt has a law degree from the University of Oslo.

*Judge EFTA Court of Justice
1, rue du Fort Thungen, 1499 Luxembourg*

Panama

Ms. MÓNICA ALEMÁN is a lawyer, with expertise in providing legal consultancy services to both the government and the private sectors. She is currently working as an advisor for intellectual property issues. She served as a former legal advisor for the Panamanian Ministry for Government and Justice (MGJ), and served as deputy representative for the MGJ before the Board of the Institute of Non-Renewable Natural Resources. She is a member of the Panamanian Bar Association, the Panamanian Intellectual Property Association and the Inter-American Association of Intellectual Property. She wrote her thesis on “A Proposal for the Creation of an Environmental Code in Panama.”

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Panama

07-02-02

Poland

Professor Dr. JERZY JENDROŚKA holds the position of the Director of the Environmental Law Center in Poland. He teaches at the Law Faculty Postgraduate Studies at the Wrocław University, School of Management and Banking in Wrocław, as well as conducting practice at the law firm Jendroska, Jerzmanski & Bar. He specializes in corporate and environmental law. Prof. Jendroska has served in the Environmental Law Reform Committee established by the Prime Minister of Poland to amend Polish environmental law. He is a member of the Council of Europe’s Environmental Law Task Force and the legal expert at the Parliamentary Commission for the Protection of Environment, Natural Resources and Forestry in Poland. He has extensively participated in the promotion of the Aarhus Convention, including serving as vice-chair of the Aarhus Convention Bureau, providing expertise to the UNECE Secretariat in preparing the draft elements for the Protocol on Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers under the Aarhus Convention, leading the Project on promotion of Aarhus Convention Ratification and consulting UNEP/UNECE for the Aarhus Convention regional workshops in South Caucasus and Central Asia. Prof. Jendroska was actively involved and led PHARE projects, designing draft legal provisions on environmental protection in Poland for the harmonization with EC legislation. In addition, he has directed various projects concerning the cooperation of the Environmental Authorities and NGO’s in Poland. Furthermore, he has provided expertise to MATRA on reorganization of environmental administrative tasks in Poland and European Environmental Law Training, Information, Monitoring and Education. Other organizations, such as ECE/UNEP, DANCEE, UNEP/EEB also boast his cooperation. Prof. Jendroska has attained GSFI Fellowship at the Wolfson College Cambridge University, Visiting Fellowships at the Environmental Law Institute in Washington D.C. and University College, London. He is the author of numerous articles and books mostly related to organizational structures of environmental administration, environmental enforcement, environmental impact assessment, and access to justice in environmental matters.

Pologne

22-03-02

Portugal

Prof. JOSÉ MANUEL MARQUES DA SILVA PUREZA is currently Professor of International Law and Global Governance at the University of Coimbra and also of Environmental Law at the “Universidade Nova” in Lisbon. He is director of the Peace Studies Centre and Senior Researcher at the Centre for Social Studies at the University of Coimbra. Tel.: +351 23 97 90 550, fax: +351 23 98 55 589

Portugal

18-02-05

Romania

Dr. VICTOR TANASESCU serves as an arbitrator at the Romanian Court of International Commercial Arbitration under the Bucharest Chamber of Commerce and Industry. He has adjudicated more than 100 cases as the chairman of the tribunal or as co-arbitrator. He acted as an arbitrator in several cases under rules of the ICC Court in Paris, as well as under LCIA Rules. As a member of the UNCITRAL Group of Experts, Dr. Tanasescu was nominated to draft a legal guide on counter trade operations. He consulted and advised different entities, including a long-term cooperation with the Ministry of Foreign Trade of Romania. In addition, he was involved in *pro bono* consultancy with the World Bank on the Project of the Romanian Bankruptcy Legislation Reform. Following the professorship in International Trade Law at the Academy of Economics in Romania, Dr. Tanasescu has engaged in private practice and presently runs a law office. Dr. Tanasescu is affiliated with the University of Amsterdam and the Max Planck Institute.

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Roumanie

11-04-02

	appointment/ nomination
<p>Professor Dr. VIOREL CIOBANU teaches at the Law School of the University of Bucharest, and is Dean of the Department of Private Law. He has been awarded the Simion Barnitiu Prize of the Romanian Academy, and twice with the Romanian Union of Jurists prize “Mihail Eliescu”. Prof. Ciobanu has been nominated by the Romanian Senate to serve as the judge at the Constitutional Court of Romania. He currently serves as an arbiter at the International Commercial Court of Arbitration under the Romanian Commercial and Industrial Chamber. Prof. Ciobanu has contributed to the drafting of the present constitution, as well as other draft laws. He has attained his scientific degrees from the University of Bucharest.</p>	11-04-02
<p>Professor DINO C. LANCULESCU is a counselor in the Ministry of Justice. He studied at the Law University of Bucharest, and has worked as an arbitrator in various organisations, such as ICC in Paris, AAA in New York and the International Commercial Court of Arbitration in Romania. As a professor, he also lectured at the National Institute of Magistracy in Romania and was the Dean of different scholars programs, in the area of maritime and fluvial law. He also participated in the drafting of the International Criminal Court’s statute in 1998. He has served as Judge, then director of the international legal relation and European integration, as well as Secretary of State in the Ministry of Justice. He has served as advocate for the Supreme Court in Bucharest, and currently acts as counselor to the Prime Minister and Minister of Justice.</p>	11-04-02
<p>Russian Federation</p> <p>Mr. PAVEL GRIGORIEVITCH DZYUBENKO is Deputy Director of the Legal Department in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation, where he specializes in international environmental legal matters. He previously held various positions in the Legal Office of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of both the Russian Federation and the former Soviet Union. Mr. Dzyubenko has participated in and headed delegations to numerous UN and international environmental meetings, including the preparatory committee for UNCED, expert working groups preparing a framework convention on the protection of the Caspian Sea, and meetings on the law of the sea and peaceful use of outer space. He is a Member of the Moscow Association of International Law and a Member of the Board of the Russian Association of International Law of the Sea. He is fluent in Russian, English, and French. Mr. Dzyubenko graduated from the Moscow State Institute for International Relations and holds a Diploma in International Law.</p>	30-08-01
<p>Serbia and Montenegro</p> <p>Professor Dr. VID VUKASOVIC is chairman of the Scientific Council of the Institute of International Politics and Economics. He has worked extensively on the United Nation’s Environmental Program, as well as participating in sessions of the Governing Council. He also contributed to the work of the Intergovernmental Working Group of Experts on natural resources shared by two or more states that drafted the principles concerning the shared natural resources (Geneva 1976, Nairobi 1977) and the work of Ad Hoc meetings of the Senior Government Officials Expert in Environmental Law. Prof. Vukasovic has also cooperated with the United Nations University (Tokyo), contributing to the project on the interrelation between human rights and the development of science and technology. After graduating from the Faculty of Law at Belgrade University, Prof. Vukasovic received a Master’s degree, along with a doctorate from the same university, and obtained the diploma of Air and Space Law at McGill University.</p>	27-05-01
<p>Professor DRAGOLJUB TODIC has served for more than ten years in the federal environmental administration. He currently teaches Environmental Policy and Law at the Megatrend University in Belgrade. He has published numerous works on environmental law, including “International Organizations and International Cooperation in the Field of the Environment”, “Protection of the Environment in International and National Law”, works on the right to environmental information, on the EU environmental legislation and transitional countries.</p>	27-05-01
<p>Slovak Republic</p> <p>Dr. JÁN KLUČKA is a Lecturer of International Law at P.J. Safarik University in Kosice and a Judge on the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic. He previously served as External Legal Advisor to the Air Law Section of the Federal Ministry of Transport and Telecommunication, to the Federal Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and to the Slovak Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Dr. Klučka has been a Member of the Venice Commission for Democracy through Law, the Slovak National Group at the Permanent Court of Arbitration, the CSCE Dispute Settlement Mechanism, and the ILA Committee on Extradition and Human Rights. He has published widely on international air and space law, international environmental law, the UN General Assembly and Security Council, human rights, the relationship between international law and national constitutional law, and product liability. Dr. Klučka holds a Ph.D. in International Law from Comenius University.</p> <p><i>Lecturer of International Law, Law Faculty of P.J. Safarik University, Kosice, Judge of the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic, Hlavna 72, 04265 Kosuce, Slovak Republic.</i></p>	03-09-01
<p>Fédération de Russie</p>	
<p>Serbie et Monténégro</p>	
<p>République slovaque</p>	

Slovenia

Prof. Dr. Borut Bohte, Doctor of Legal Sciences, Professor of International Law, Head of the Chair of International Law and Director of the Institute of International Law and International Relations, Faculty of Law, University of Ljubljana; Specialized in International Law at the Faculty of Law in Nancy (1958-1959), Paris (1962), The Hague (1963, 1964) and at UNITAR (UN) in New York (1967). Prof. Dr. Bohte has been head or member of numerous diplomatic delegations and was Chief of the Environmental Law Unit at UNEP (Nairobi, Kenya 1981-1983); Former Ambassador, Principal legal adviser and Director of International Law Department at the Federal Secretariat for Foreign Affairs of the SFRY (1984-1989) and Ambassador to the Netherlands; Former Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1986-91); Conciliator at the OSCE Court of Conciliation and Arbitration in Geneva (since 2000);

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14-03-05

Slovénie**South Africa**

Ms. SANDEA DE WET (JGS) is presently heading the Office of the Chief State Law Advisor in the Department of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of South Africa which advises on international law. She provides advice and written legal opinion on all aspects of international law, and especially with regard to international environmental law. She previously served as legal advisor to another government department and acted as tutor at the University of the Free State. Advocate de Wet has been a member of the South African delegation to many international conferences and has extensive experience in multilateral environmental negotiations. She served in the delegation to conferences, including those dealing with the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) and the Kyoto Protocol thereto, WSSD and Sustainable Development, Convention on Biological Diversity and its Biosafety Protocol, Basel Convention on the Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes; the Internationally Binding Instrument for the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade (PIC) and the Bamako Convention; United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF); Convention to Combat Desertification and Drought; Stockholm Convention on the Implementation of International Action on Certain Persistent Organic Pollutants (POP S); Lusaka Agreement on Transboundary Law Enforcement and the SADC Protocol on Wildlife Law Enforcement; Vienna Convention and Montreal Protocol on the Depletion of the Ozone layer. She is a member of various national committees, including on Climate Change, Forests, Biodiversity and CITES. Advocate de Wet often acts as guest lecturer in international environmental law as part of the Masters degree course of the University of Pretoria. She holds an LLB degree from the University of the Free State and two Masters degrees, one in international law from the University of Pretoria in South Africa.

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08-08-02

Afrique du Sud**Spain**

Professor Dr. JOSÉ JUSTE RUIZ is a senior law professor of Public International Law and International Relations at the University of Valencia, Spain. He received his law degree, as well as his Ph.D., from Valencia University and also obtained the Diploma of the Institut des Hautes Études Internationales of the University of Paris, the DES in Public Law of the same University and an LL.M from Boalt Hall at Berkeley. Prof. Juste Ruiz is an experienced scholar in international environmental law. He has authored several books and more than sixty articles in topics related to international law and environment. He serves regularly as a representative of the Spanish government to international conventions and fora dealing with environmental protection. In 1998, the Ministry of Environment listed him as an expert in protection of the marine environment. Prof. Juste Ruiz is member of the editorial board of the Revista de Derecho Ambiental (Journal of Environmental Law) and member of the International Law Association.

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01-03-02

Espagne**Sri Lanka**

Dr. BATAGODA MUDIYANSELAGE SUREN BATAGODA currently serves at the Ministry of Forestry and Environment of Sri Lanka. He graduated with honours from the University of Sri Jayawardhanapura, consequently earning his Masters in Science degree from Michigan State University and a Ph.D in Environmental Economics from the School of Environmental Sciences at the University of East Anglia, United Kingdom. He received a scholarship as the most outstanding student from the University of Sri Jayawardhanapura, won four

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Sri Lanka

graduate fellowships from the Michigan State University, the Fullbright Scholarship for Post Graduate Studies, and the Commonwealth Post Graduate Scholarship for Doctoral Studies. Dr. Batagoda has undertaken consultations with the Ministry of Housing and Urban Development to develop legal framework for the implementation of community water supply and sanitation policy in Sri Lanka. He has also been consulted as an expert on South Asian Co-Operative environment programme concerning the study of land based pollution of marine environments, and prepared as a national expert the “South Asian Environmental Law Handbook”, coordinated by UNEP/SACEP. He is the author and co-author of numerous publications on environment, eco-business, ecosystem, consumerism of environmental goods, impact of non-timber forest product and emission trading potential.

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Sudan

Mr. HAFIZ EL SHEIKH MOHAMED EL ZAKI is the former Chief Justice of Sudan. He previously held positions as Deputy Chief Justice, as Dean of the Law Faculty and Associate Professor of Commercial Law and Criminal Law at the University of Khartoum, as Minister of Justice, as Member of the Constituent Assembly, as M.P. in the People’s Assembly, as Legal Counsel in the Attorney General’s Chamber, and as an Advocate. Mr. El Zaki served on a committee to revise Sudanese law to conform with Sharia (Islamic Law) and assisted in the drafting of the law of evidence, criminal law, and criminal procedure in Sudan. He has participated in numerous UN and international conferences and committees, including a technical committee drafting the Arab Unified Law for Judiciary and several seminars on human rights. Mr. El Zaki received an LL.B. from the University of Khartoum, a Bar Exam Certificate, and an M.C.J. and an LL.M. from the University of Texas at Austin.

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The Judiciary, P.O. Box 763, Khartoum, Sudan*

Soudan

07-09-01

Sweden

Justice ULF BJÄLLÅS is the Presiding Judge on the Environmental Court of Appeal in Stockholm, as well as Chairman of a governmental committee for revision of the Swedish Environmental Code. He formerly served on the National Licensing Board for Environmental Protection, both as head of a division and as General Director, before the Board was replaced by the environmental court system. Prior to that, Justice Bjällås headed a division in the Swedish Environmental Agency and worked as a clerk and assistant judge in district and appellate courts in Sweden. He has educated judges and published on the Swedish Environmental Code; assisted Latvia in the adoption of national environmental legislation; and presented the Swedish approach to environmental law and pollution prevention and control at numerous meetings around the world. Justice Bjällås is fluent in Swedish and English. He holds a Master of Laws from the University of Stockholm.

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Suède

14-09-01

Switzerland

Dr. FRANZ XAVER PERREZ is Head of the Global Affairs Section of the Swiss Agency for the Environment, Forests and Landscape, where he is responsible for UNEP, CSD, chemicals conventions, UNFF, and other international environmental law matters. He formerly was Legal Advisor in the WTO Division of Switzerland’s State Secretariat for Economic Affairs. Prior to that, Dr. Perrez served as Legal Counsel in the Public International Law Directorate of the Federal Department of Foreign Affairs. He has published several articles on international environmental law issues, including the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, domestic biosafety regulation, and cooperative sovereignty. Dr. Perrez completed his law degree and attorney exam at the University of Bern School of Law, participated in the Hague Academy of International Law, and received an LL.M. and a J.S.D. from New York University in the United States.

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Suisse

09-10-01

Thailand

Mr. PANAT TASNEEYANOND is a Senator and serves as Chairman of the Committee on the Environment of the Senate. He is also President of the Environmental Law Centre-Thailand Foundation, as well as Regional Governor of the International Council of Environmental Law. He has held several high level posts on environmental boards and commissions in Thailand, and has also written many environmentally related research and academic papers. He also has extensive drafting experience. He has completed an LL.M. (Law and Marine Affairs) from the University of Washington, an LL.M. from the School of Law, University of California and an LL.B. from Thammasat University, Bangkok. He has been a member of the Thai Bar Association since 1964. He is a Member of the Commission on Environmental Law, International Union for Conservation of Nature and

Thaïlande

22-03-02

Natural Resources (IUCN), and a Member of the Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES). He held the position of Dean in the Faculty of Law, Thammasat University, Bangkok, and served as an Advisor for the Committee on the Environment of the Senate.

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Ukraine

Professor Dr. YURI SHEMSHUCHENKO serves as Rector of the High Law School and Director of the V. Koretski Institute at the Institute of Law and State of the Academy of Sciences of Ukraine. He is also academician of the Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukrainian Academy of Political Sciences, Academy of Legal Sciences and member of the Russian Academy of Sciences. He is a founder of the Kiev Environmental Law School. He is also a co-author of a number of Ukrainian draft laws, such as the “Law on the Protection of Environment”, “About Energy Conservation”, and “About the Legal Regime of the Territories Polluted as a Consequence of Chernobyl Accident”. As a member of the Constitutional Commission in the Parliament of Ukraine, he participated in drafting the Constitution of Ukraine in 1996. He initiated and presided at the Ukrainian Association of Political Scientists, as well as the Union of Lawyers of Ukraine. He also sits as an arbitrator at the Maritime Arbitral Commission at the Chamber of Trade and Industry of Ukraine.

Rector of Kiev Institute of Law and Director of V. Koretski Institute of Law and State of the Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kiev

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Ukraine

04-04-02

United States of America

Professor Dr. STEPHEN McCAFFREY is a Distinguished Professor and Scholar at McGeorge School of Law at the University of the Pacific. He formerly was Counselor on International Law in the Office of the Legal Advisor at the United States Department of State. Prior to that, he was a Professor of Law at Southwestern University School of Law. Prof. McCaffrey is Special Legal Advisor to the Secretariat of the North American Commission for Environmental Cooperation under NAFTA; Legal and Institutional Consultant for UNDP's Nile River Basin Cooperative Framework project; and Lead External Advisor on Water Law for the British Department for International Development and Adam Smith Institute project to assist the Palestinian Authority Negotiations Affairs Department. He continues to serve as Counsel to Slovakia in the ICJ Case concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary v. Slovakia) and as Rapporteur for the ILA's Committee on Transnational Enforcement of Environmental Law. Prof. McCaffrey was Special Rapporteur for the UN International Law Commission's draft articles on the Law of Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses. He has been a Visiting Professor at universities in Switzerland, as well as a consultant on many environmental projects for UNDP, the World Bank, UNEP, the IUCN, and other organizations. He has participated in numerous international environmental commissions and working groups, and is on the board of several international law journals. Prof. McCaffrey has published extensively in the field of international environmental law and has knowledge of German, French, and Spanish. He holds a Bachelor's degree from the University of Colorado, a J.D. from the University of California at Berkeley (Boalt Hall), and a Doctorate from the University of Cologne in Germany.

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États-Unis d'Amérique

03-10-01

Uruguay

Professor Dr. RICARDO GOROSITO is Vice-Minister and Deputy Minister in the Ministry of Housing, Zoning, and Environmental Affairs, as well as Professor of Environmental Law at the UCUDAL (Damaso Antonia Larranaga Catholic University) and Professor of Political Science at the University of Maldonado. He has held several high level posts in Uruguay's Ministry of Transportation and Public Works and served as National Zoning Director in the Ministry of Housing, Zoning, and Environmental Affairs. Prof. Gorosito previously was Litigation Attorney and General Counsel at several real estate agencies and banks in Uruguay, including Arteaga Hill Propiedades S.A., Rincon Propiedades Ltda, Arechavaleta & Asociados, Univer, Casa Bancaria S.A., and Pemar Sudamericana S.A.. He has served as Chairman of the Intergovernmental Committee of the Paraguay-Panama Waterway and as General Rapporteur of Habitat II (Cities World Summit). He has also been a consultant and legal advisor for several public and private national and international projects, including the Colonia-Buenos Aires Bridge Project, the Port Restructuring, harmonization of land transportation legislation in Latin America, and the Colonia Master Plan. Prof. Gorosito is currently Chairman of the Executive Boards of PROBIDES and ECOPLATA, two programs addressing biodiversity and sustainable development in Uruguay. He has published and lectured extensively on environmental and transportation matters and is fluent in Spanish, English, French,

Uruguay

05-09-01

and Portuguese. Prof. Gorosito holds a Doctorate in Law and Social Sciences from the University of the Republic. *Convención 1382, 8th Floor, Suite 801, Montevideo, Uruguay*
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Submissions by the Secretary-General

Noms proposés par le Secrétaire général

Professor Dr. LAURENCE BOISSON DE CHAZOURNES is Professor of International Law and Director of the Department of Public International Law and International Organization at the University of Geneva. She is also Visiting Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Switzerland and at the University Aix-Marseille in France. She is also a Consultant to several international organizations, including the World Bank, WHO, UNDP, Global Environmental Facility, and UNITAR, and a Member of the Steering Committee for the Project on Courts and Tribunals sponsored by the University of London and New York University. Prof. Boisson de Chazournes formerly served as Senior Counsel in the Environmental and International Law Unit of the World Bank's Legal Department, and as Counsel at the Request of the WHO and the UN for an ICJ Advisory Opinion on the Legality of the Threat of Use of Nuclear Weapons. She has published extensively in the field of international law, international organizations, international economic law, and international environmental and natural resources law. Prof. Boisson de Chazournes is involved in several international law professional associations and on the editorial boards of several international law journals. She is fluent in French and English, and has working knowledge of Spanish. Prof. Boisson de Chazournes holds a Diploma in Political Science and a Licence in Sociology from the University of Lyon II, a Maitrise in Private Law from the University of Lyon III, and a Certificate of Advanced Studies and a Ph.D. in International Law from the Graduate Institute of International Studies.

04-12-02

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Professor Dr. ELLEN HEY is Professor of Public International Law and Head of the Department of Public International Law at the Faculty of Law of the Erasmus University Rotterdam, the Netherlands. Previous to that, she held the Chair of International Natural Resources Law Studies (ICWS). She has worked as a Legal Advisor to the Netherlands Ministry of Transport, Public Works and Water Management and has been a consultant to various international organisations, national institutions and NGO's. She has published widely in the area of international natural resources and environmental law and participates in various international research and teaching projects. Prof. Hey received her education in the Netherlands, Venezuela and the United Kingdom; she holds law degrees from the University of Utrecht and a Master's degree in Science from the University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology.

04-12-02

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Professor Dr. ALEXANDRE KISS is the current Director of Research Emeritus at the French National Centre for Scientific Research, and a professor at the University Robert Schuman (Strasbourg), Santa Clara University (California), and Erasmus University (Rotterdam). Furthermore, he works as an environmental consultant for many international organizations, including UNEP, WMO, OECD, the Council of Europe and the IUCN. He has additionally served as an expert with the French Ministry for Environment and Counsel of the Hungarian Government in the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Case at the ICJ. He is the current President of the European Council on Environmental Law, and the former Secretary-General and Vice-President of the International Institute of Human Rights. He has published extensively in multiple languages in the field of international environmental law.

11-04-03

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Dr. HERMANN E. OTT is Director of the Climate Policy Division of the Wuppertal Institute for Climate, Environment and Energy. He was trained as a professional lawyer in Munich, London (LSE) and Berlin. During a training scheme for lawyers he worked five months with the European Commission (Legal Service, Équipe Environnement, Transport et Culture). In 1991, he spent three months with the Ozone Secretariat (UNEP, Nairobi), where he assisted in the organisation and management of the Third Meeting of the Parties to the Montreal Protocol. Partly based on these experiences, he earned his Ph.D. with a thesis entitled "The Environmental Regime in International Law", whose main focus is on institutional and procedural issues (institutions, law making procedures and conflict resolution) related to the Montreal Protocol and the Basel Convention on Hazardous Wastes. After working for two years as an advocate in Berlin (mainly on environmental and criminal law cases), Dr. Ott joined the Climate Policy Division of the Wuppertal Institute as Senior Fellow

04-12-02

in April 1994. His main tasks at the beginning included legal research into environmental law (including its trade related aspects) with an emphasis on the climate regime. In 1996 and 1997 he was part of the EU-funded project “Enhancing Policy-making Capacity under the Framework Convention on Climate Change” that, inter alia, set out to analyse and enhance instruments for the implementation of the climate treaties. In 1998 he co-authored a study partly financed by the EC Commission containing a legal and political analysis of the Kyoto Protocol to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change. This study was published under the title “The Kyoto Protocol. International Climate Policy for the 21st Century” (with Sebastian Oberthuer) in October 1999. A German translation was published in 2000, a Japanese translation in 2001. Dr. Ott took over the Climate Policy Division as Acting Head in late 1998 and initiated a financial and scientific consolidation. From November 2000 until June 2001 he was seconded to Policy Planning of the German Foreign Ministry in order to improve the institutional basis of environmental policy in the ministry. After his return to the Wuppertal Institute in July 2001 he was promoted Director of the division. Besides of his commitment to serve at the managerial level, his scientific work is devoted to all aspects of the Kyoto Protocol, in particular the flexible mechanisms, global climate policy and its implementation in the nation states, international environmental policy (especially forest policy and biodiversity) and, finally, issues pertaining to “globalisation and sustainable development”.

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Professor Dr. PETER H. SAND is lecturer in Transnational Environmental Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Munich/Germany, and Commissioner for Environmental Claims (F4 Panel) in the UN Compensation Commission, Geneva. He formerly was legal adviser for environmental affairs in the World Bank, Washington/DC. Prior to that, Prof. Sand served as senior legal officer for several UN organizations (FAO, UNEP, UN/ECE) and as Assistant Director General for the World Conservation Organization (IUCN). He has published five books and over 70 articles on environmental law and governance, and taught as visiting professor at the Universities of Addis Ababa/Ethiopia, Paris II, and Duke University School of Law. Prof. Sand completed his law degree at the University of Saarbrücken/Germany, and received an LL.M. degree from McGill University Montréal, Canada.

04-12-02

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Professor PHILIPPE SANDS QC is Professor of Laws and Director of the Centre for International Courts and Tribunals at University College London (London University). He is the author or editor of several books, including *Bowett's Law of International Institutions* (5th edition, 2001, with Pierre Klein), the *PICT Manual on International Courts and Tribunals* (1999, with R. Mackenzie and Y. Shany) and *Principles of International Environmental Law* (1995; 2nd ed. due 2003). He is a member of the Bar of England and Wales, with extensive experience acting as adviser and counsel for States, international organisations and the private sector. He has acted in proceedings before the Permanent Court of Arbitration, International Court of Justice, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (including NAFTA), International Chamber of Commerce, World Trade Organisation Panel, European Court of Justice, European Court of Human Rights and World Bank Inspection Panel, as well as the English courts. He also has experience in mediation. He has dual French and British nationality.

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Professor Dr. ATTILA M. E. TANZI is a full professor of International Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Verona. He has served as an Assistant Legal Advisor to the Italian Ministry for Foreign Affairs (1987-1992) and as an External Consultant since 1992. He participated in the negotiations of the 1997 *UN Convention on the Law of the Non-navigational Uses of International Watercourses*. He is currently Vice-Chairman of the *Working Group on Legal and Administrative Aspects* established under the 1992 UNECE “Water Convention”; Vice-Chairman of the *Working Group for the elaboration of a Protocol on the civil liability for environmental harm on international watercourses caused by industrial accidents*, established under the same Convention and the “Industrial Accident Convention”. In 2001-2002, he has served as legal consultant and special rapporteur to WHO and UNECE on the elaboration of a new international instrument on transport, environment and health. He has been an adviser and a counsel before the ICJ and international arbitral tribunals. In 1999 he was Director of Studies at the Hague Academy of International Law. He has been a visiting lecturer at the Universities of Amsterdam and of the Netherlands Antilles, a guest lecturer at the Centre for Research in International Law at Cambridge University (UK), at the Faculty of Laws of the University College of London and at the School for International Studies of the J. Nehru University of New Delhi, India. He is a member of the I.L.A. (International

04-12-02

**appointment/
nomination**

Law Association), I.A.W.L. (International Association for Water Law), S.I.D.I. (Italian Society of International Law); Honorary Associate, Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, University of Dundee, Scotland. He has published extensively on international water law, State responsibility, jurisdictional immunities, peaceful settlement of disputes and the law of international organisations.

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Professor ALAN BOYLE Public International Law at the University of Edinburgh School of Law and General Editor of the International and Comparative Law Quarterly. He graduated from Oxford University in 1976, was called to the English Bar in 1977, and from 1978 to 1994 taught law at Queen Mary College, London University. He now specializes in general public international law, but especially international environmental law, law of the sea, international water resources law and settlement of disputes. His publications include International Law and the Environment (with P.W.Birnie)(OUP, 1992 & 2002); Environmental Regulation and Economic Growth (ed.)(OUP,1994); Basic Documents on International Law and the Environment (with P.W.Birnie)(OUP,1995); Human Rights Approaches to Environmental Protection (co-ed. with M.Anderson)(OUP,1996); The International Law Commission and the Future of International Law (co-ed. with V.Lowe & ors)(BIICL,1998); International Law and Sustainable Development (co-ed. with D.Freestone) (OUP,1999); Environmental Damage in International and Comparative Law (co-ed with M.Bowman)(OUP, 2002), Human Rights and Scots Law (co-ed)(Hart, 2002), and various articles in Am.J.Int.L; Brit.Yb.Int.L; Int.&Comp.LQ; Int.J.Mar.& Coastal L; J.Env.L; YbInt.Env.L and elsewhere. Prof. Boyle has undertaken consultancy work for governments, international organisations, trade associations and NGOs on a wide range of environmental and maritime issues, including maritime boundary delimitation, fisheries, jurisdiction over ships, marine pollution, freedom of navigation, international rivers, and transboundary harm. He is on the Special Arbitrators' list, UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, and chairs the International Law Association Committee on Transnational Enforcement of Environmental Law. He acted as counsel for the European Community in Chile/EC Swordfish case (ITLOS), 2000-1, and for the United Kingdom in Ireland/UK MOX Plant Arbitration (PCA), 2002-3. His first language is English and he has a working knowledge of French.

09-03-04

Professor ROBIN R. CHURCHILL

04-04-04

Argentina

Dr. OSVALDO CANZIANI is an integral member of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). Over the past ten years, he has served on several IPCC Working Groups and has edited and/or contributed to many IPCC reports, including the IPCC Technical Paper on Climate Change and Sustainable Development, the IPCC Technical Paper on Climate Change and Biodiversity, and the IPCC Third Assessment Report. Dr. Canziani currently advises both the private enterprise TECHINT and Argentina's Ministry of Foreign Relations, International Commerce, and Worship on environmental issues. He is also a lecturer at several universities and other organizations. Dr. Canziani previously served as Advisor for projects sponsored by the Global Environment Facility, as Consultant on meteorology for World Bank projects and for IATASA, as Principal Researcher at the Biometeorological Research Centre's National Council of Science and Technology, and as Advisor to the Secretaries of Water Resources of Argentina's Ministry of Public Works. He has had significant involvement with the United Nations, including as Advisor to Argentina's delegation to UNCED meetings, as WMO Regional Director for Latin America and the Caribbean, as Regional Officer for Meteorology for the ICAO South American Regional Office, as UNDP Resident Representative in Paraguay, and as Head of the ICAO Technical Assistance Mission in Paraguay. Dr. Canziani has published extensively on climate change, sustainable development, and other environmental science issues. He is fluent in Spanish, English, French, Italian, and Portuguese. Dr. Canziani holds undergraduate degrees in Physics, as well as a Master of Science in Meteorology from the University of London and a Doctorate in Meteorology from the University of Buenos Aires.

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Argentine

19-04-01

Austria

Mr. ANDREAS TSCHULIK is presently Head of the Environmental Management and Technology Unit at the Austrian Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, Environment and Water Management. He previously headed the Ministry's Environmental Research and Environmental Technology Units. Prior to that, he was an Assistant Professor of Physics at the Vienna University of Technology. Mr. Tschulik has expertise in environmental management, clean production and clean technology, ecolabelling and ecodesign, and environmentally sound procurement. He studied Technical Physics at the Vienna University of Technology.

Autriche

27-11-01

Belarus

Ms. SVETLANA UTOCHKINA PTROVNA leads the Department of Monitoring and Analytical Control of the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment Protection. She is an expert in the field of accreditation of ecological laboratories, determining the pollution emission limits in atmospheric air, and estimation of the impact on environment. She is currently conducting research at the Department of Chemistry of the Belorussian State University. She is also in charge of specialized inspection for the Minsk City Committee of Natural Resources and Environment Protection.

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Bélarus

10-07-02

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Mr. VALERY GONCHAROV VASILIEVICH is in charge of the specialized inspection of state ecological projects examination at the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment Protection of the Republic of Belarus. He took part in drafting concepts, manuals and legislative acts of the Republic of Belarus. He has completed research on influences on the environment, location of objects, designing of reclamation projects and water-sources construction. He is also fluent in English.

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10-07-02

Bolivia

Dr. CARLOS AGUIRRE B. currently serves as President of the National Academy of Sciences of Bolivia and as Director of the Interamerican Development Bank's Project for Strengthening of the Ministry of Sustainable Development and Planning. He previously held important leadership positions in several government and

Bolivie

15-10-01

academic organizations focused on science and technology policy and planning, including the National Council of Science and Technology in Bolivia, the Bolivian Ministry of Planning and Coordination, the Physical Research Institute, and the Universidad Mayor de San Andres de La Paz. Dr. Carlos Aguirre B. has been involved as a consultant in several South American and UNB related projects and studies addressing technology transfer. He has published numerous books, articles, and reports on physics, science and technology policy, and sustainable development and international cooperation. He received a Bachelor's degree in Physics from Oklahoma State University in the United States and a Master's degree in Physics from the Universidad Federal de Rio de Janeiro in Brazil.

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Brazil

Dr. ANTÔNIO CARNEIRO BARBOSA is Coordinator of the Program on Mercury Control in the Amazon, a branch of IBAMA's Directorate for Licensing and Environmental Quality. He has extensive experience in dealing with international environmental issues. He holds a post-doctorate degree in Environmental Chemistry from the École Nationale de Chimie de Paris.

Brésil

06-11-01

Canada

Mr. JOHN BUCCINI has extensive experience, at both the domestic as well as the international levels, in research, advisory and regulatory programs involving the development and implementation of science-based policies and programs on toxic substances and biotechnology products. He also has considerable experience in negotiating multilateral environmental agreements including: United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) (1995-2001); served as Chair of the Intergovernmental Forum on Chemical Safety Working Group on POPs; collaborated with UNEP in planning, organising and conducting regional workshops; and served as Chair on the UNEP intergovernmental negotiating committee (1998-2001) that concluded the successful development of the Convention in December 2000. He also participated in the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe Aarhus POPs Protocol (1995) and the UNEP Biosafety Protocol (1998). Mr. Buccini currently works as a consultant, providing analytical, advisory, report preparation, meeting facilitation and other services to the private sector, governments and intergovernmental organisations. He has a B.Sc. (Honours in Chemistry), M.Sc. and Ph.D. from the University of Manitoba. He was also a Postdoctoral Fellow at Carleton University (1970-1972).

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Canada

23-01-02

Chile

Professor OSCAR PARRA is a Professor of Biology at the University of Concepción in Chile, where he oversees environmental science research as the Director of the Centro Universitario Internacional de Formación e Investigación en Ciencias Ambientales. Prof. Parra is a specialist in the ecology of continental waters, water pollution, and water resources and environmental management, and has published extensively in these fields. He has been a visiting professor at numerous universities in Latin America, the United States, and Europe, and is a member of several national and international scientific societies. Since 1996, he has been a member of the Consejo Consultivo de la Comisión Nacional del Medio Ambiente de Chile. Prof. Parra holds a Doctorate from the University of Berlin in Germany.

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08-11-01

People's Republic of China

Professor CHEN JINING is currently Professor and Head of the Department of Environmental Science and Engineering of Tsinghua University in Beijing. He has worked as Principal Investigator to several major environmental projects in China, including the Non-point Pollution Control in Dianchi Catchment, the largest environmental research project in China. Prof. Jining serves on numerous professional organizations and committees, including the International Task Force for Forecasting Environmental Change and the Governing Boards of the Chinese Environmental Engineering Society, the Chinese Environmental Science Society, and the Chinese Water Environmental Society. He is on the editorial board of several environmental journals and is environmental advisor to several industries and governmental bodies. Prof. Jining's expertise is in systems analysis, modeling, hydrology, and technology assessment for river basin management and operation and control of wastewater treatment plants. He has a Bachelor's degree in Environmental Engineering from Tsinghua

République populaire de Chine

31-08-01

University in Beijing and a Ph.D. in Environmental Systems Analysis from Imperial College in the United Kingdom.

Croatia

Dr. IVAN MARTINIĆ holds the position of Assistant Professor in the Faculty of Forestry at the University of Zagreb. He is Assistant Minister of the Ministry of Environmental Protection and Physical Planning and also Chief of the Nature Protection Department. He has been extensively involved with the Organization of Forestry Production, in the capacity of Assistant Researcher, Senior Assistant and lately as Assistant Professor. Dr. Martinić received his postgraduate diploma and doctoral degree from the Faculty of Forestry at Zagreb University. He has contributed to the number of workshops and conferences in Germany, Sweden, Austria, France and Turkey. Dr. Martinić's work focuses on rural and natural resources management, ergonomic research on the forestry production, development and use of environmentally friendly technologies. He has acted as editor and editor-in-chief for several books and magazines. He is fluent in the English language.

Croatie

28-03-02

Cyprus

Mr. NICOS GEORGIADES is Director of the Environment Service within the Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment. He has participated in numerous international environmental conferences, most recently in multilateral meetings on the EU Environmental Acquis, on National Focal Points of Regional Activity Centres of the Mediterranean Action Plan, on Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control, and on Tourism and the Environment. Mr. Georgiades has completed many seminars, training courses, and workshops on environmental issues, including desertification, integrated coastal area management, and environmental impact assessment. He holds a Diploma in Natural Sciences and Geography from the University of Athens, a Master of Town and Country Planning from the University of Sydney, and a Certificate in Environmental Planning from Cornell University in the United States.

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Chypre

05-11-01

Czech Republic

Mr. SVATOMÍR MLČOCH is currently an attorney at law and legal consultant with extensive knowledge of and practice in Czech environmental legislation, with particular expertise in nature conservation, water law, and air pollution law. He also serves as Legal Consultant on Czech environmental inspections. He previously headed a division and oversaw consulting projects within the Czech Ministry of Environment. Mr. Mlčoch has significant experience with environmental liability and privatisation issues, Czech court and administrative procedures, and transposition of EU legislation into Czech legislation. He has published numerous articles on these issues. He has working knowledge of the English, Russian, Czech and Slovak languages. Mr. Mlčoch holds a Doctor of Law from Charles University in Prague.

République tchèque

03-12-01

Egypt

Dr. MOHAMED EL ZARKA is Advisor for the Egyptian Ministry for Environmental Affairs, as well as Head of Environment and Development for the Social Fund for Development. He previously was Head of the Environmental Quality Sector and Director of the Solid Waste, Hazardous Waste, and Hazardous Materials Department within the Egyptian Environmental Affairs Agency. Prior to that, he served as Advisor to the Egyptian Minister of Scientific Research and as an Officer in the Chemical Warfare Department of the Egyptian Armed Forces. Dr. El Zarka has extensive expertise in the areas of: protection against nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons; management of industrial waste and hazardous chemicals; environmental emergency management; and environmental monitoring and risk assessment. He represents the Egyptian Government at United Nations meetings related to the Basel Convention, Rotterdam Convention, and the Intergovernmental Forum on Chemical Safety. Dr. El Zarka also serves as International Expert to provide technical assistance to Kuwait on solid waste management and rehabilitation of old landfills. He is a member of numerous scientific societies and committees, has authored several books and articles on defence against weapons of mass destruction and environmental protection, and is fluent in Arabic, English, and Russian. In addition to several diplomas in various fields, Dr. El Zarka holds a Bachelor's degree in Chemistry and Geology from Alexandria, Master's degrees in Military Science and Chemistry from Cairo, and a Ph.D. in Chemistry from Cairo.

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Egypte

29-11-01

	appointment/ nomination
<p>Finland</p> <p>Professor PEKKA E. KAUPPI is Professor of Environmental Science and Policy in the Department of Limnology and Environmental Protection at the University of Helsinki. He previously worked as Senior Research Specialist for the Finnish Forest Research Institute, as Director of the Finnish Acidification Research Program, as Consultant for the Ministry of the Environment, and as Research Scientist for the Academy of Finland's Committee for Environmental Research. Prof. Kauppi has published numerous papers on forestry science, including studies of the impact of climate change on forests. He has participated in many international scientific conferences, projects, and committees, and is fluent in Finnish, Swedish, English and German. Prof. Kauppi received a Bachelor's degree in Silviculture, a Master's degree and a Licentiate in Forest Research, and a Ph.D. in Forest Ecology from the University of Helsinki.</p> <p><i>University of Helsinki, Department of Limnology and Environmental Protection P.O. Box 27, 00014 Helsinki, Finland Tel: +358 9 19 15 83 00; Fax: +358 9 19 15 84 62; E-mail: pekka.kauppi@helsinki.fi</i></p>	28-08-01
<p>Germany</p> <p>Professor Dr. ERNST-DETLEF SCHULZE is currently Director of the Max Planck Institute for Biogeochemistry in Jena. He was previously Head of the Collaborative Research Center 137 of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, working on Flux Control in Ecological Systems; the Bavarian Research Group on Forest Toxicology, and the Bayreuth Institute of Terrestrial Ecosystems Research. He has been a professor at several German universities, the University of Alberta in Canada, the University of Minnesota in the United States, and the Technical University of Zürich. Prof. Dr. Schulze has served on numerous boards and committees, including the Bavarian Board for Nature Conservation, the Federal Board on Acid Rain and Forest Decline, the National Committee on Global Change, EUROSILVA, the SCOPE/ICSU Biodiversity Program, and the IPCC Working Group I and II. His research has most recently focused on the impact of global change on forest ecosystems, including establishing long/term flux measurements in European Russia and central Siberia. He has lectured at numerous international meetings. Prof. Dr. Schulze has a Diploma from the University of Göttingen, a Master's degree in Botany from the University of California, Los Angeles, and a Doctorate from the University of Würzburg.</p> <p><i>Director Max-Planck-Institute for Bio-Geochemistry P.O. Box 100164, 07701 Jena, Germany E-mail: Detlef.Schulze@bgc-jena.mpg.de</i></p>	18-06-01
<p>Greece</p> <p>Professor Dr. KIMON HADJIBIROIS is presently Assistant Professor in the Department of Water Resources, Hydraulic and Maritime Engineering at the National Technical University of Athens. He previously worked as an environmental consultant for the Ministry of National Economy and the Ministry of Environment, Physical Planning, and Public Works, and as a researcher on data processing and ecosystem modeling for the National Institute of Agronomic Studies of France. Prof. Hadjibiros has participated in and managed numerous scientific projects, including developing a "Data Bank for the Natural Environment of Greece" and the "Environmental Database FILOTIS" in Greece. He has extensive experience conducting environmental impact assessments, environmental protection studies, and physical planning and sustainable development studies. Prof. Hadjibiros has served on several editorial boards and has published two books and numerous articles on ecology, environmental protection, and sustainable development. After graduating with a degree in Physics from the University of Athens, he received a Certificate in Applied Informatics from the University of Paris VI, a D.E.A. in Ecology from the University Francois Rabelais of Tours, and a Doctorate in Ecological Modeling from the University of Paris VII.</p> <p><i>Ass. Professor (Physics and Ecology), National Technical University of Athens, 5, Iroon Polytechniou, 15780 Zografou, Athens, Greece. Tel: +30 10 77 22 896; Fax: +30 10 77 22 899; E-mail: kimon@hydro.ntus.gr</i></p>	12-10-01
<p>Iraq</p> <p>Professor JAMAL K. ABAYCHI, Ph.D., Adviser/Consultant to the Iraqi Ministry of Environment, Director of Cultural and International Relations, 2004-present, Professor of Environmental Pollution, 1992-2004, University of Bagdad, Research Scientist 1992-present, College of Science, University of Bagdad, Marine Science Centre, University of Basrah 1978-1991.</p>	28-04-05
<p>Israel</p> <p>Professor Dr. URI MINGELGRIN is currently Principal Scientist at the Israeli Institute of Soils, Water and Environmental Sciences at the Volcani Centre, Agricultural Research Organization; Professor in the Department</p>	12-10-01

of Soil Science at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem; and Consultant to Israel's Ministry of the Environment. He previously served as Chief Scientist to Israel's Ministry of the Environment; as Chairman of the Department of Soil Environmental and Physical Chemistry at the Israeli Institute of Soils, Water and Environmental Sciences at the Volcani Centre, Agricultural Research Organization; and as Consultant to the Chemical Physics Department at the Weizmann Institute of Science. Prof. Mingelgrin has been a UN Consultant to the Institute for Technology of Nuclear and Other Mineral Raw Materials in Yugoslavia. He has published extensively and his current research interests include, among others: degradation of small organic molecules on clay surfaces; behavior of organic pollutants in soils and water systems; novel controlled release formulations for agrochemicals; and transport of heavy metals and organic monomers. Prof. Mingelgrin has served on several international scientific committees, including as Israeli Representative to the Managing Committee of the Environment and Climate Research and Development Program of the European Union. He has chaired several conference organizing committees, most recently that of the Symposium on the Mechanistic Aspects of the Retention of Hydrophobic Organic Compounds by Soils and Sediments. Prof. Mingelgrin received a Bachelor's degree and a Master's degree in Soil Chemistry from Cornell University, as well as a Ph.D. in Physical Chemistry from Harvard University.

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Italy

Mr. DOMENICO DA EMPOLI is a Professor of Political Science at the University "La Sapienza" in Rome and an expert in environmental economics.

Italie

25-07-01

Japan

Professor Dr. TSUNEYUKI MORITA is currently Director of the Social and Environmental Systems Division of the National Institute for Environmental Studies within the Japanese Ministry of the Environment, as well as Professor in the Graduate School of Decision Science and Technology at the Tokyo Institute of Technology and Adjunct Professor at the Institute of Advanced Studies at United Nations University. He is Project Leader of Climate Change Research at the National Institute for Environmental Studies and a Coordinating Lead Author for the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. He previously served for the Japanese Ministry of Environment as researcher, senior researcher, Head of the Environmental Economics Program, and Head of the Global Warming Response Team. Prof. Morita's research interests include integrated modeling analysis, environmental economics, and energy and economic policy to address climate change. He is leading a project to develop an Asian-Pacific Integrated Model (AIM) to assess policy options for stabilizing global climate, a project for which he and his colleagues won the NIKKEI Grand Prize for Global Environmental Science and Technology. Prof. Morita has served on several international environmental committees and professional societies. He holds Bachelor's, Master's, and Ph.D. degrees in Engineering from the Tokyo Institute of Technology.

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Japon

14-09-01

Republic of Korea

Dr. BAE WOOKEUN is an Associate Professor in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at Hanyang University. He previously served as Director and Senior Researcher in the Water Quality Engineering Division, the Solid Waste Research Division, and the Specific (Hazardous) Waste Research Division of the Waste Management Research Department of the National Institute of Environmental Research in Korea. Prior to that, he was a Senior Researcher in the Waste Management Division of the Water Quality Research Department of the National Institute of Environmental Research, and an Assistant Director in the Civil Engineering Department of the Bureau of School Facilities within Korea's Ministry of Education. Dr. Bae Wookeun has held leadership positions in several professional societies and is currently President of the Korean Society of Groundwater and Soil Environment. His research interests focus on the biological treatment of waste, soil, and wastewater. He has published extensively on these and other topics, including wastewater treatment, septic tank design, industrial waste treatment and management, hazardous waste treatment, and remediation of contaminated soil and groundwater. Dr. Bae Wookeun holds a Bachelor's degree in Civil Engineering from Youngnam University in Korea, a Master's degree in Urban Planning from Seoul National University, and Master's and Ph.D. degrees in Environmental Engineering from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign in the United States.

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République de Corée

17-09-01

	appointment/ nomination
<p>Kyrgyzstan</p> <p>Ms. FILKOVA TATIANA NIKOLAEVNA leads the Department of State Environmental Expertise at the Ministry of Environmental Protection and Emergency Situations of the Kyrgyz Republic as the Chief State Environmental Expert of the Kyrgyz Republic. She is in charge of the state environmental impact assessment of the pre-project and project documentation of the planned economic activities of the Republic, as well as co-operation with the public in this area. She is a member of various working groups responsible for drafting normative legal instruments concerning environmental protection and implementation of international conventions and agreements. She has worked in the field of environmental protection 30 years.</p>	24-06-02
<p>Mr. DAVLETKELDIEV ARSTANBEK ABDYKULOVIICH is the Acting Deputy Minister of Environmental Protection and Emergency Situations of the Kyrgyz Republic. He has experience working as the Head of the Chuisk Regional Administration of Environmental Protection, the Head of the Chuisk-Bishkek and Chuisk-Talas Territorial Administrations of Environmental Protection.</p>	24-06-02
<p>Latvia</p> <p>Professor Dr. MĀRIS KĻAVIŅŠ is a Professor of Environmental Chemistry and Ecotoxicology in the Department of Environmental Protection at the University of Latvia, as well as a Senior Researcher in the Institute of Biology. He previously served as a researcher and headed a lab in the Institute of Applied Biochemistry. Prof. Kļaviņš has published extensively, including articles on aquatic humic substances, inland water pollution, organic matter in aquatic environments, fractionation of aquatic and soil humic substances, and well water in Latvia. He holds undergraduate and Doctorate degrees in Chemistry from the University of Latvia.</p> <p><i>Professor, Faculty of Geography and Earth Sciences, Department of Environmental Protection, University of Latvia Raina blvd. 19, LV 1568, Riga, Latvia Tel: +3712 336373; Fax: +3712 820113</i></p>	25-09-01
<p>Professor Dr. PĒTERIS BUŠMANIS currently serves as the Vice-rector and as a Professor in the Department of Environmental Engineering and Water Management at the Latvia University of Agriculture. He is an expert in agricultural sciences, environmental engineering, water pollution and water resources. He served as the Deputy-leader of the “Baltic agricultural environmental runoff project” (BEAROP) in BAAP-I from 1994-1997, and as the Latvian project leader in the Danish-Latvian project “Code of good agriculture practices for Latvia” in 1998-1999. He currently serves as the Latvian partner in the project “Central and Eastern European Sustainable Agriculture” under the Fifth Framework Programme of the European Union. Prof. Bušmanis is a member of the Academy of Agricultural and Forestry Sciences of Latvia, the Association for the Advancement of Baltic Studies, and the Nordic Association of Agricultural Scientists.</p> <p><i>Vice-rector and Professor, Latvia University of Agriculture Brivibas boul. 28-31, LV-3004, Jelgava, Latvia Tel: +371 30 22329; E-mail: peterbus@cs.llu.lv</i></p>	25-09-01
<p>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</p> <p>Professor Dr. ELHAJI ABDULQADIR IMBERISH currently serves as President of the Libyan Appeal Court in Tripoli. He also takes part in the activities of the inspection department responsible for controlling the work of legal organs.</p>	01-05-02
<p>Professor Dr. FTEMA YOUSSEF Wafa has expertise in environmental issues, in particular related to food science, technology and ecolabeling. She holds B.Sc. in Food Science and Technology from El-Fateh University in Libya, and M.Sc. and Ph. D from U.G.A, USA, in Food Packing and Engineering. She is currently the advisor to the General People’s Congress of Libya and heads the Environmental General Authority. She has been a former advisor to the Environmental Technical Centre, the Centre of Processing Research and the Centre of Agricultural Research of Libya. Prof. Wafa is fluent in English and Arabic, and has a reading ability in French.</p>	09-04-02
<p>Macedonia, FYR</p> <p>Mr. KONSTANTIN SIDEROVSKI is Director of the Macedonian Agency for the Environment in the Ministry of Environment and Physical Planning. He was previously Assistant Professor at the Institute for Earthquake Engineering and Engineering Seismology at the University “St. Cyril and Methodius” in Skopje. Mr. Siderovski has been involved in management of several environmental projects, including: wastewater, water quality and solid waste management in Macedonia under the PHARE Program; post-conflict environmental assessment in Macedonia; protection of the Valdar River from chromium pollution; technical assistance for rehabilitation, redevelopment, and environmental assessment for the Kosovo refugee camps in Macedonia; and protection of the</p>	07-09-01
<p>Kirghizistan</p>	
<p>Lettonie</p>	
<p>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne</p>	
<p>Macédoine, ARY</p>	

Radika River. He is fluent in English and holds a Master's degree in Civil Engineering.

Director of the Macedonian Agency for the Environment,

Kej 13 Noemvri 18/16, Skopje, Macedonia

Mauritius

Mr. PHOSUN KALLEE is Acting Deputy Director of the Department of Environment in Mauritius, for which he previously served as Divisional Environment Officer, Environment Officer, Scientific Officer, and Technical Officer. He has contributed to several publications addressing environmental management issues; participated in various international and national marine research expeditions, projects, and surveys; and assisted in preparation of World Bank-sponsored environmental plans for Mauritius. Mr. Kallee has received numerous certificates in marine and environmental resource management, including Post Graduation Certificates in Coastal Fishery Development, in Management and Conservation of Marine Resources: Seabed Mining, and in Environmental Impact Assessment and Management. He holds a Master's degree in Ichthyology and Fish Culture from the Astrakhan Institute of Fisheries in the former Soviet Union.

28-09-01

Maurice

Netherlands

Professor Dr. IR. N.D. VAN EGMOND is Director of Environment at the Netherlands National Institute of Public Health and the Environment, as well as Professor of Environmental Sciences at Utrecht University. He previously headed the Air Research Laboratory and the Soil and Groundwater Research Laboratory at the Netherlands National Institute of Public Health and the Environment. Prof. van Egmond has significant experience in the design and development of air quality monitoring networks and simulation models. He has participated in several national councils, including the National Council on Environment and Spatial Planning, the National Environmental Committee, and the Advisory Commissions on Environmental Research and Policy Problems. He has also been involved in several international scientific activities, including: bilateral projects with Germany, Belgium, and Luxembourg on transboundary environmental problems; international intercomparison studies on modeling; ISO working groups on air quality standards; and an expert group to define the role and task of the European Environmental Agency. Prof. van Egmond holds a degree in Food Technology from Wageningen University in the Netherlands.

28-09-01

Pays-Bas

New Zealand

Associate Professor MICK CLOUT currently teaches at the Auckland University School of Geography and Environmental Sciences.

27-03-02

Nouvelle-Zélande

Panama

Mr. GONZALO MENÉNDEZ G. is specialized in Geo-chemistry, and is currently completing post-graduate studies, specializing in Environmental Management. He is currently the deputy general manager at the National Environmental Agency. Prior to that, he served as an environmental consultant for several organizations, including the World Health Organisation. He also served as an environmental controller manager at the Inter-American Regional Agency, in order to check the environmental parameters of goods exported to Panama and prepared studies on the area. He also worked for the private sector as a geo-chemical and geophysics environmental prospector and environmental auditor.

E-mail: menendezgonzalo@gmx.net

03-09-01

Panama

Mr. RICARDO ROGELIO ANGUIZOLA MORALES is currently Administrator General for Panama's Autoridad Nacional del Ambiente. He previously served as: Vice-President and General Manager at Grupo Melo; Founder of Ingeniería Avanzada S.A.; Technical Co-Director and Panamanian representative for the Program for Remote Sensing and Information Systems; Representative of the National Geographic Institute "Tommy Guardia" in the Commission BID-PANAMA; and Partner and Manager at Empresa LM/Cartografía. He also held the positions of Chief of the Photogrammetry Department, Deputy Manager, and Director at the National Geographic Institute "Tommy Guardia". Mr. Morales has extensive geology and photogrammetry experience. He has participated in several seminars and conferences in environmental management, including seminars in environmental impact assessment methodology and in environmental security in Central America and the Caribbean. Mr. Morales received a Licenciado in Civil Engineering from the Universidad de Panama, as well as a post graduate Diploma in Photogrammetry and a Master's degree in Photogrammetric Sciences from the International Institute for Aerospace Survey and Earth Sciences.

03-09-01

	appointment/ nomination
<p>Peru</p> <p>Mr. GUSTAVO SUAREZ DE FREITAS CALMET serves as the Director General for Protected Natural Areas at the National Institute of Natural Resources. He qualified as forest engineer after having obtained his postgraduate degree in Forest Resource Conversion from the Universidad Nacional Agraria La Molina, Peru.</p>	16-04-02
<p>Mr. JOSE RIVAS LLUNCOR is specialised in agriculture engineering and agriculture economy. He has undertaken his studies at the Universidad Nacional Agraria La Molina, Peru. He currently serves as the Director General for Soil & Water.</p> <p><i>E-mail: jdvas@lamolina.edu.pe</i></p>	16-04-02
<p>Mr. CARLOS SALINAS MONTES is General Director for Forestry & Wildlife at the National Institute of Natural Resources. He obtained his Master of Arts/Economics degree from Boston University. He graduated from the Universidad Nacional Agraria La Molina, having specialised in management for Environmental Quality. He has also studied at the Universidad Nacional de Ingenieros in Lima, qualifying as Industrial Engineer in Systems; as well as at the Economics Institute of University of Boulder, Colorado, USA.</p> <p><i>E-mail: esalinasmontes@hotmail.com, esalinas@dgas.gob.pe</i></p>	16-04-02
<p>Mr. MANUEL CABRERA SANDOVAL is Director for Environmental Management at the National Institute of Natural Resources. He has been educated in Environmental Mapping at the West Chester University, USA and in Environmental Management at Universidad Federico Villarreal in Lima, Peru. Mr. Sandoval has acquired his postgraduate degree in Environmental Economy and Sustainable Development from Universidad Nacional Agraria La Molina, Peru.</p> <p><i>E-mail: dgmar@dgas.gob.pe</i></p>	16-04-02
<p>Romania</p> <p>Mr. FLOREA-GABRIAN CORNEL OVIDIU acts as Deputy General Commissioner of the Environmental Guard of Romania. He has been in charge of the Ecological Control and Monitoring Directorate. Mr. Ovidiu also cooperated with the Water State Directorate of Romania, within the Ministry of Water and Environment Protection. In addition, he has gained experience in tailing dams, while working for the Ministry of Mines. He has earned his Master's degree from the University of Constructions in Bucharest. He has been trained at the Ministry of Environment of the Netherlands, the International Agricultural Centre of Warnings, the Netherlands, UNEP and the United States Agency for International Development. Mr. Ovidiu is fluent in English and French.</p>	22-04-02
<p>Slovak Republic</p> <p>Professor Dr. IGOR MUCHA is a Senior Expert at Ground Water Consulting Ltd. and a former Professor of Hydrogeology at Comenius University in Bratislava. He has managed and advised on several ground water and hydrogeology projects in Europe and Asia, including the EU Project PHARE's Danubian Lowland-Ground Water Model and a ground water survey project at River Langat in Kuala Lumpur. Prof. Mucha has been integrally involved in the ICJ Case concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary v. Slovakia) and its subsequent implementation, serving as Technical and Ecological Expert and as Member of the Slovak government delegation. He previously taught at the Danish Technical University in Lyngby, advised Yemen's Ministry of Agriculture on water resources and irrigation projects, and conducted ground water surveys as a Research Fellow in Yemen's Ministry of Agriculture. Prof. Mucha has expertise in ground water surveys and hydraulics, modeling, and surface and ground water monitoring and ecology, and has published extensively in these fields. He holds a Diploma and Master's, Dr.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees in Engineering, Geology, and Hydrogeology from Comenius University.</p> <p><i>Ground Water Consulting Ltd., Koliskova 1, 84105 Bratislava, Slovak Republic</i> <i>Tel: +421 2 6531 52 67; Fax: +421 2 6531 52 88; E-mail: imu@gwc.sk</i></p>	03-09-01
<p>Sri Lanka</p> <p>Professor Dr. SARATH WIMALABANDARA KOTAGAMA is member of the National Academy of Science of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka Association for the Advancement of Science and the Institute of Biology of Sri Lanka. He serves as the country representative to the Commission on National Parks and Protected Areas/World Conservation Union (IUCN). Prof. Kotagama has coordinated an Asian Wetland Survey through the support of the World Wide Fund for Nature and Asian Red Data Program, in the framework of BirdLife International. In the past, he has presided over the Pan Asian Ornithological Congress and has coordinated the Sri Lanka Environment Congress. Prof. Kotagama has extensively contributed to the March for Conservation at the University of Colombo, serving in the capacity of Scientific Advisor, Coordinator, Joint Coordinator and General Secretary for over a decade. Prof. Kotagama has been a member of the Presidential Task Force on development of Wildlife Conservation, as well as the Ministerial Task Force on Development of Wildlife Sector. He also led the Central Environmental Authority of Sri Lanka, the State Environmental Council. He has widely participated</p>	26-03-02

in the work of the National Sea Turtle Survey Committee, the National Committee on Environment, the Land Use Policy Planning Committee, and the Steering Committee for the Conference on Environmental Education and Advisory Council on Zoological Survey of Sri Lanka. He currently teaches Biodiversity, Ecology, Ornithology, Wildlife Conservation and Management at the Open University of Sri Lanka. Furthermore, he coordinates the Master's Program in Environmental Science and chairs the Department of Zoology. He was a former lecturer in ecology, zoology and ornithology at the University of Colombo. He has been invited as a consultant to the Open University of India and contributed to the Master's Degree course at the University College in Wales. Prof. Kotagama is the author of numerous publications, textbooks and reference books on ecology, conservation and environmental education. He has contributed significantly to the work of Sri Lanka Association for the Advancement of Science through manifold presentations and reports.

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Sudan

Dr. NADIR MOHAMMED AWAD is the Secretary-General of the Higher Council for Environment and Natural Resources of the Ministry of Environment and Tourism of Sudan. He is also a distinguished scholar and recognised botanist in his country. He obtained a Ph.D. in Wildlife Management from Colorado State University, U.S. and has served as a lecturer in various universities around the world. Dr. Awad has published numerous papers and scientific reports regarding wildlife and environment, and also has appeared as guest speaker in international conferences and workshops of environmental and sustainable development. He is a member of the Sudanese Environment Conservation Society and the UNESCO Water Resources Council.

Higher Council for Environment and Natural Resources

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Soudan

20-11-02

Sweden

Justice ANNA-LENA ROSENGARDTEN is a Technical Judge on the Environmental Court of Appeal, currently on leave to serve as Chief Secretary of a governmental committee for revision of the Swedish Environmental Code. She previously worked as Technical Member and as Technical Secretary at the Swedish Licensing Board for Environmental Protection. Prior to that, Justice Rosengardten was Chief Staff Engineer at the Swedish Environmental Protection Agency and an Assistant in the Department of Chemical Engineering and Technology at the Royal University of Technology in Stockholm. She has been a Member of the former Environmental Supervision Board in Sweden, instructed environmental court judges on the Swedish Environmental Code, and taught environmental courses to university students and others. Justice Rosengardten holds a Master's degree in Chemical Engineering from the Royal University of Technology in Stockholm.

Svea Hovrätt

Miljööverdomstolen, P.O. Box 2290, 10317 Stockholm, Sweden

Suède

14-09-01

Switzerland

Dr. PETER SCHMID is a Senior Research Associate in the Department of Organic Chemistry of the Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Testing and Research, where he heads a group working on organic analytical chemistry. He previously worked as a Senior Research Associate at the Institute of Toxicology of the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology and the University of Zurich. Dr. Schmid's current research focuses on developing methods for the trace analysis of environmental pollutants (e.g., PCBs, dioxins, PCP, synthetic musks, pesticides, and others), methods for the determination of tire tread using marker compounds in dust samples (NFP 41), and methods for the investigation of distribution and pharmacokinetics of xenobiotics in humans (labelling techniques with stable isotopes). He also directs several Ph.D. research theses on pesticide risk evaluations, environmental transfer processes of dioxins and furans, and other topics in toxicology. Dr. Schmid is a Eurotox registered Toxicologist, as well as registered in the Swiss Professional Register of Toxicology, and a Board Member of the Swiss Society of Food and Environmental Chemistry. Dr. Schmid received a Diploma in Chemistry and a Ph.D. from the Department of Organic Chemistry of the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich.

Suisse

Thailand

Dr. SURAPHOL SUDARA is an expert in Marine Ecology, Environmental Management and Integrated Coastal Management. He has completed a Ph.D in Zoology (University of Hawaii), an M.Sc. in Marine Biology (Chulalongkorn University), and a B.Sc. in Zoology (Chulalongkorn University). He is currently President of the Marine Science Association of Thailand, the Association of South-East Asian Marine Scientists (ASEAMS), and the Siam Environment Club. He has served as an Advisor to the House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs and was Chairman of the Subcommittee on Marine Tourism of the National Committee for Promotion and

Thaïlande

22-03-02

Development of Tourism. He is a member of the Committee on Environmental Protection of the Law Society of Thailand, the Thai Marine Policy and Restoration Committee, and the Expert Committee on Water, Office of Environmental Policies and Planning (OEPP), Ministry of Science, Technology and Environment. He has also worked as Advisor to the Minister of Agriculture and Cooperatives and acted as Head of the Department of Marine Science, Chulalongkorn University, as well as Member of the National Marine Science Committee. He has written extensively on environmental and marine policy, and lectured on environmental management in Scotland, the Philippines, Malaysia, Vietnam, Japan and China.

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Ukraine

Mr. SERHIY KALYNOVSKY is Director of the Department of Environmental Expertise and Environmental Impact Assessment of the Department of Ecological Safety, at the Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources. Moreover, he has served as the director of the Department of Nature Protection Programs and Investment Policy and the director of the Department of State Environmental Expertise and Audit of the Ministry of Environmental Protection. He graduated from the Department of Geography at the T. Shevchenko Kiev State University. Mr. Kalynovsky has experience working as senior inspector, leading inspector and chief inspector of State Inspectorate of Environmental Expertise on Projects of State Committee of Ukraine for Nature Protection. He has been awarded the honorary certificate of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

Ukraine

04-04-02

United States of America

Dr. ROSINA BIERBAUM is Dean of the School of Natural Resources and Environment at the University of Michigan and Acting Director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP) in the Executive Office of the President. She formerly served as Associate Director for Environment in OSTP, where she advised the Administration on national and international environmental matters such as global change, air and water quality, biodiversity, and energy research and development. Dr. Bierbaum has led the U.S. delegation to IPCC Plenary Meetings and has headed an IPCC Working Group. She works closely with the President's National Science and Technology Council as Co-Chair of its Committee on Environmental and Natural Resources. She is a Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the Defense Department's Strategic Environmental Research and Development Program and serves as OSTP liaison to the National Ocean Research Leadership Council. Dr. Bierbaum previously worked on oceans and other environmental issues in various capacities in the former Office of Technology Assessment within the U.S. Congress. She has received awards for her contributions to the field of geophysics and for scientific leadership in climate protection. She has published and lectured extensively on environmental science and policy issues. Dr. Bierbaum holds Bachelor's degrees in English and Biology from Boston College and a Ph.D. in Ecology and Evolution from the State University of New York at Stony Brook.

États-Unis d'Amérique

03-10-01

Uruguay

Mr. VICTOR CANTON

Uruguay

05-09-01